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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Daniel C. Roper, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

William L. Austin, Director

JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS

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STATISTICS RELATING TO THE DISPOSITION OF DEFENDANTS
IN CRIMINAL CASES DEFINITELY BEFORE TRIAL
COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
IN 24 STATES



PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF
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Gift of William K. C. C.

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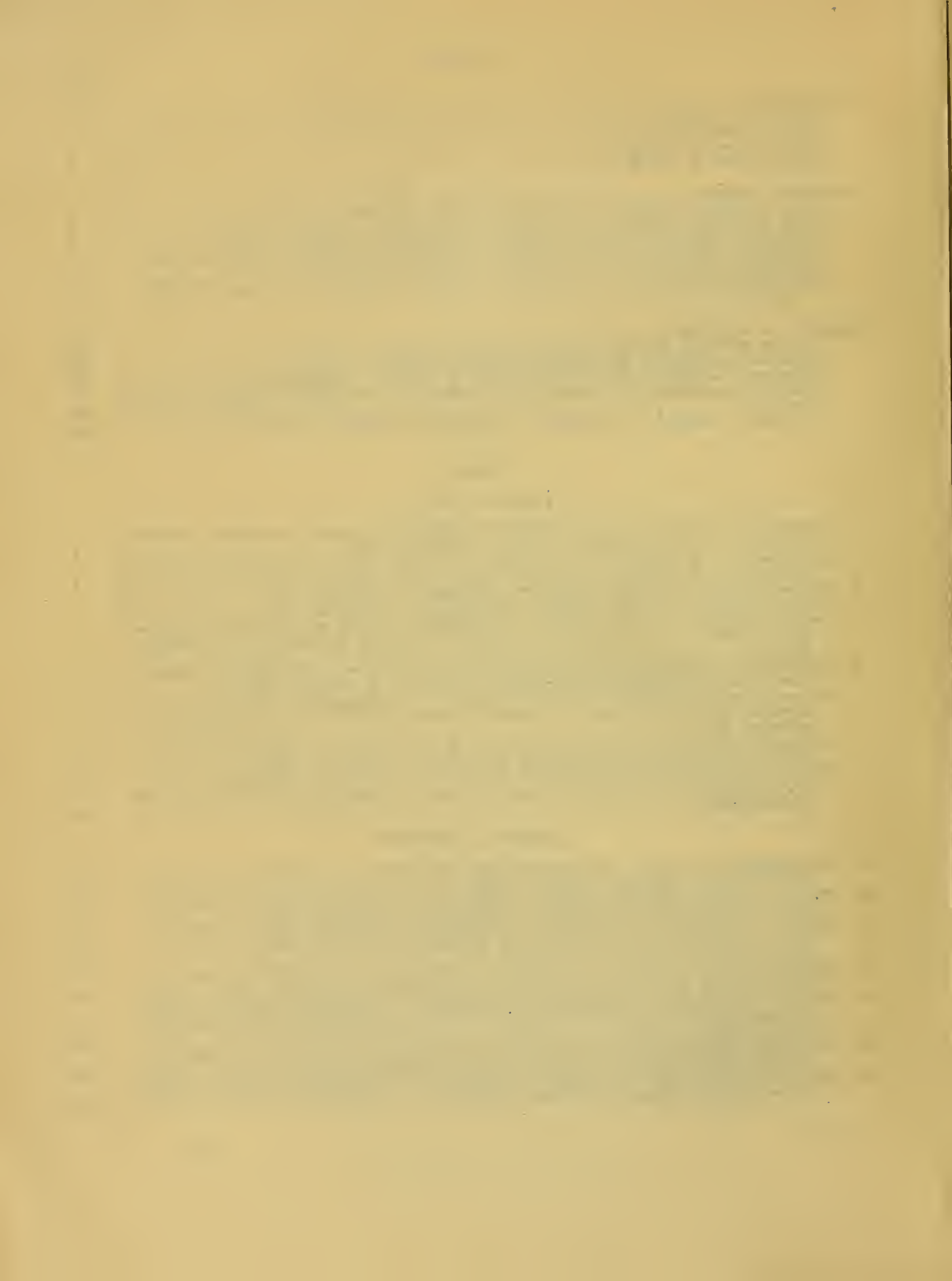
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JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS: 1933

INTRODUCTION

It has long been recognized that statistics relating to the work of the courts in criminal cases, gathered from a large number of States on a uniform plan, would be of great value both to those engaged in the administration of criminal justice and to students of this subject. As one step toward supplying the need for such statistics, the Bureau of the Census, under authority of an act of Congress approved March 4, 1931, inaugurated an annual collection of judicial criminal statistics, 1932 being the first year for which this collection was made. The returns for 1932 covered 16 States, including the District of Columbia¹ and those for 1933 covered 24 States.

This report presents a summary of the results of the investigation for 1933, the basic figures for which were issued on rotaprinted sheets as they became available for each State. The report was prepared under the general supervision of Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, Chief Statistician for Population, assisted by Dr. Alba M. Edwards, who supervised the collection of the data and prepared the text, and by Alice V. Hagan, who had immediate direction of the compilation of the statistics.

It is the purpose of the Census Bureau, through cooperation with the several States, to develop a national system of collecting judicial criminal statistics which will be mutually advantageous to the States and to the Federal Government. Many States now collect judicial criminal statistics for their own use. It is hoped that eventually each State will adopt the Census forms and classifications. If this is done, one report for a court will suffice for the State and for the Federal Government, the statistics of the different States will be compiled on the same basis, and needless duplication of work and expense will be avoided.

Collection of data. Both in 1932 and in 1933, the data for each court covered by the investigation were entered on two tally sheets, one sheet for tallying the disposition made of all defendants in criminal cases who came definitely before the court, and the other sheet for tallying the sen-

tence or treatment given defendants who were found guilty and sentenced. The tally was made directly from the court records, usually by the clerk of the court or by one of his assistants.

In each State, a State official or other responsible person supervised the collection of the data for the Census Bureau, and examined and approved the reports for the respective courts before they were forwarded to the Census Bureau. This cooperation was of great assistance and it undoubtedly made the reports more accurate than they otherwise would have been.

Scope of the statistics. The judicial criminal statistics collected for the years 1932 and 1933 relate to the disposition of defendants in criminal cases that came definitely before trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction. The court of general criminal jurisdiction is the principal court for the trial of felonies. It also tries considerable numbers of misdemeanors; but usually the less serious offenses - which far outnumber the felonies - are tried by the minor courts.

It is quite evident that the Census judicial criminal statistics by no means cover all of the criminal business before our courts. They do not cover the large criminal business before the minor courts, and they take no account of the work of the grand juries. They represent only a small beginning in a large and largely unworked field.

In the 24 States covered by the investigation there were 15 counties² from which no statistics were collected; if these be deducted, the area for which statistics are presented in this report contains approximately 36 percent of the total population of the United States.

Difficulties of comparison. There are numerous factors that influence judicial criminal statistics, and the variation from one State to another in the weight of these different factors renders a close comparison of the statistics of one State with those of another State very difficult. In fact, such comparisons often tend to become comparisons of quite unlike things.

¹ These were: Arizona, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Maryland, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Vermont, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. For each of these States, summary statistics were issued on rotaprinted sheets, presenting, for the State as a whole, the data collected for the respective courts. These summary statistics furnished the basis for four tables giving percentage distributions for selected States, also issued in rotaprint form.

² These counties were as follows: Colorado, Hinsdale and Moffat; Iowa, Wapello; Minnesota, Beltrami and Winona; Montana, Stillwater; North Dakota, Cass, Cavalier, McKenzie, Pembina, Ramsey; Vermont, Grand Isle and Orange; Washington, King; Wisconsin, St. Croix.

Since the laws are not the same in each State, a particular act may be a crime in one State and not in another State. Where the offense classes are the same in phraseology, these classes do not necessarily have the same meaning in each State, since there may be important differences between States in the legal definition of a particular crime. What is murder in one State, for example, may be manslaughter in another State; and what is larceny in one State may be burglary in another. Doubtless there are some differences between States in the extent to which crimes become known to the law-enforcing officers and in the extent to which criminals are apprehended, and some differences in the extent to which persons arrested are dismissed without being brought before the courts.

The jurisdiction of the different branches of the court system varies from State to State, with the result that the range of activities of the courts of general criminal jurisdiction is by no means the same in each State. In some States these courts try large numbers of misdemeanors, while in other States practically all misdemeanors are tried by the minor courts. There are rather marked differences between States in court procedure and in the methods by which defendants brought before the courts are disposed of. For example, there is considerable difference between States in the extent to which defendants are dismissed by the prosecuting attorneys, and in the extent to which they are dismissed by the court; and there are wide differences in the extent to which cases are tried by the court and tried before juries. Finally, the sentence or treatment given a person found

guilty of a particular offense is far from being the same in each State.

Significance of the data. The statistics here presented are significant mainly as giving a summary view of the criminal business before the courts of general criminal jurisdiction in each of the States covered by the investigation for 1933. The statistics are valuable because they show the distribution of the defendants according to the offenses of which they were charged; because they show what happened to the defendants in court - how many were dismissed without trial, how many were acquitted, and how many were found guilty and sentenced; and because they show, as to those found guilty, how many were released upon payment of fines, how many were placed on probation or given suspended sentences, and how many were incarcerated. Since, in the case of each State, the statistics cover only a part of the criminal business before all of the courts, it is quite evident that they do not furnish even an approximate measure of the extent of crime or of the number of criminals. However, it is believed that these statistics, limited in scope as they are, will, nevertheless, be of real interest and value to those engaged in the administration of criminal justice and to students of this subject. They may show the urgent need for greater uniformity in criminal laws and their interpretation, and they may indicate something as to the efficiency of the courts and something as to needed improvements in court procedure. It is believed that, in the case of each State covered by the investigation, a study of the statistics here presented will suggest where intensive study is particularly needed.

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME

The statistics presented in this report are of two classes: (a) Those relating to procedural outcome of all cases that came before the courts, and (b) those relating to sentence or treatment of defendants found guilty. The statistics relating to procedural outcome show the total number of defendants in criminal cases definitely before the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in the 24 States covered by the investigation for 1933; what offenses these defendants were charged with; how many of them were disposed of without conviction; how many were found guilty of the offense charged; how many were found guilty of a lesser offense than that charged; and how many cases were pending at the end of the year.

Total defendants before courts, by procedural outcome. Table 1 shows the number of defendants in criminal cases definitely before the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 24 States during 1933, classified by procedural outcome, by States. Of the total defendants, 11.4 percent were in cases carried over from the preceding year and 88.6 percent in new cases. The

proportion of cases carried over exceeded one-fourth in three States - New Hampshire, North Dakota, and Ohio.

The cases of 88.9 percent of the total defendants before the courts were disposed of during the year and the cases of 11.1 percent were pending at the end of the year. In a majority of the States, the number of cases pending at the end of the year was smaller than the number carried over from the preceding year, but in several States the reverse was true. The number of cases pending at the end of the year was particularly large in Rhode Island.

Of the total defendants disposed of, 28.1 percent were disposed of without conviction and 71.9 percent were convicted, either of the offense charged (69.5 percent) or of a lesser offense (2.4 percent). The percentage disposed of without conviction was exceptionally large in New Mexico (45.4), the percentage convicted of the offense charged was particularly large in Rhode Island (95.7), and the percentage convicted of a lesser offense than that charged was unusually large in Ohio (8.6).

Table 1. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DEFINITELY BEFORE TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, BY STATES: 1933

State	Defendants before the court			Defendants disposed of				Cases pending at end of year
	Total	Cases carried over	New cases	Total	Without conviction	Convicted of offense charged	Convicted of lesser offense	
Twenty-four States ...	147,347	16,764	130,583	131,008	36,832	91,006	3,170	16,339
Arizona	1,262	152	1,110	1,012	349	619	44	250
Colorado	2,734	553	2,181	2,323	942	1,225	156	411
Delaware	1,134	92	1,042	1,030	441	570	19	104
District of Columbia	2,035	288	1,747	1,658	477	1,079	102	377
Idaho	563	46	517	514	121	365	28	49
Iowa	6,118	638	5,480	5,017	1,411	3,502	104	1,101
Kansas	5,516	1,309	4,207	4,600	1,775	2,654	171	916
Michigan	7,785	824	6,961	7,033	1,686	5,253	94	752
Minnesota	3,475	272	3,203	3,287	558	2,559	170	188
Montana	1,019	210	809	872	308	538	26	147
New Hampshire	902	273	629	692	261	424	7	210
New Jersey	14,691	3,067	11,624	12,266	4,224	7,735	307	2,425
New Mexico	1,856	393	1,463	1,493	678	749	66	363
North Dakota	1,293	353	937	942	246	680	17	351
Ohio	12,994	3,354	9,640	9,602	2,782	5,993	827	3,392
Oregon	2,192	494	1,698	1,815	319	1,366	130	377
Pennsylvania	44,500	2,543	41,957	42,689	14,117	27,944	628	1,811
Rhode Island	6,005	142	5,863	4,893	199	4,685	9	1,112
South Dakota	1,357	139	1,218	1,208	248	919	41	149
Utah	768	103	665	707	253	396	58	61
Vermont	3,881	146	3,735	3,748	739	2,998	11	133
Washington	2,328	180	2,148	1,924	429	1,465	30	404
Wisconsin	22,157	1,011	21,146	21,049	4,020	16,927	102	1,108
Wyoming	782	179	603	634	250	361	23	148

Total defendants disposed of, by offense, by States. The number of defendants disposed of affords a better measure of the work done by a court than does the total number of defendants that come before the court. Table 2 shows the number of defendants in criminal cases disposed of in 1933 by trial courts of general jurisdiction in 24 States, classified by offense, by States.

Table 3, based on table 2, gives the percentage distribution, by offense, of defendants in criminal cases disposed of during 1933 by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 24 States, by States. In the majority of the States, burglary and "larceny, except auto theft", were the most common offenses charged. Other offenses, each represented by 10 percent or more of the total defendants disposed of, were, by States, as follows: robbery, District of Columbia and Ohio; aggravated assault, Arizona and New Mexico; auto theft, District of Columbia; forgery, Idaho; nonsupport or neglect, New Jersey; violating liquor laws, Iowa, Kansas, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, and South Dakota; driving while intoxicated, Iowa; violating road and driving laws, Rhode Island and Vermont; disorderly conduct and drunkenness, Rhode Island and Vermont; and vagrancy, Wisconsin.

The very large percentage of the defendants disposed of by the courts in Iowa (21.2) and Kansas (29.4), who were charged with violation of liquor laws, is probably explained by the strict prohibition laws in these two States in 1933 and by the strong popular demand for the enforcement of these laws. The relatively large percentage of the defendants disposed of in Rhode Island (14.6) and Vermont (41.4) who were charged with disorderly conduct and drunkenness, and the relatively large percentage of those disposed of in Wisconsin (28.7) who were charged with vagrancy, are probably explained by the fact that in these States unusually large numbers of defendants charged with minor offenses came before the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction.

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Defendants charged with major offenses, by offense, by States. The percentage distribution, by offense, of the defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, presented in table 3, is in some instances unsatisfactory for comparing the distribution in one State with that in other States, by reason of the great difference between States in the proportion which defendants charged with minor offenses form of the total defendants that come before trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction. A more satisfactory distribution, for purposes of comparison by States, is presented in table 4, which gives, by States, the percentage distribution, by offense, of the defendants charged with the more serious offenses and disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction during 1933.

In 20 of the 24 States, from one-third to considerably over one-half of the defendants charged with major offenses and disposed of during 1933 were charged either with burglary or with "larceny, except auto theft". Other offenses, each represented by a relatively large percentage of the defendants disposed of, were, by States, as follows: Aggravated assault, Arizona and New Mexico; other assault, Rhode Island; robbery, District of Columbia and Ohio; auto theft, District of Columbia; embezzlement and fraud, Wisconsin; and forgery, Idaho.

There were wide variations between the States in the percentage of the total defendants who were charged with a given offense. Examples of these variations in percentage are as follows: Murder, from 0.1 in Rhode Island to 5.6 in New Mexico; manslaughter, from 0.3 in Vermont to 2.4 in Delaware; robbery, from none in Vermont to 17.2 in the District of Columbia; aggravated assault, from 0.9 in Vermont to 13.9 in Arizona; burglary, from 9.0 in Rhode Island to 36.3 in New Hampshire; "larceny, except auto theft", from 13.3 in New Jersey to 42.4 in Delaware.

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME

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Table 2. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933

Offense	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- redo	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbie	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas
All offenses	131,008	1,012	2,323	1,030	1,658	514	5,017	4,600
Murder	1,167	32	56	19	60	8	28	86
Manslaughter	832	11	23	16	9	5	24	29
Robbery	4,790	68	186	34	258	11	133	247
Aggravated assault	5,268	105	70	12	164	24	154	105
Other assault	6,523	18	33	85	-	10	58	111
Burglary	14,530	188	540	92	370	135	451	530
Larceny, except auto theft	15,565	137	473	282	255	78	597	663
Auto theft	3,306	32	76	5	201	12	136	143
Embezzlement and fraud	6,332	48	174	40	56	25	240	250
Stolen property	1,519	21	28	5	5	16	70	41
Forgery	2,432	31	95	10	34	61	171	175
Rape	2,226	29	107	10	41	21	62	96
Prostitution and commercialized vice ..	1,062	2	1	3	19	3	52	10
Other sex offenses	4,862	15	40	14	1	10	171	42
Violating drug laws	397	19	-	1	28	-	6	18
Carrying weapons, etc. v.....	2,028	2	1	37	-	-	46	4
Nonsupport or neglect	7,295	26	53	62	23	8	206	165
Violating liquor laws	10,452	8	129	98	49	23	1,065	1,351
Driving while intoxicated	3,732	53	13	35	-	1	504	69
Road and driving laws	3,427	12	1	44	-	5	28	43
Parking violations	126	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	4,700	5	3	2	-	2	73	19
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness ...	6,359	11	11	-	-	5	36	72
Vagrancy	6,367	3	6	-	-	-	27	8
Gambling	2,494	9	9	51	9	-	123	34
All other offenses	13,217	127	195	73	76	50	554	289
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tena	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio
All offenses	7,033	3,287	872	692	12,266	1,493	942	9,602
Murder	54	28	13	4	112	62	6	231
Manslaughter	67	23	6	10	67	18	4	128
Robbery	261	232	24	15	946	38	32	965
Aggravated assault	167	62	39	11	767	154	26	580
Other assault	231	117	27	15	551	78	41	379
Burglary	1,195	381	164	157	1,649	145	76	2,144
Larceny, except auto theft	654	726	244	61	1,079	357	167	819
Auto theft	251	171	23	17	430	27	13	629
Embezzlement and fraud	221	109	22	68	781	85	26	562
Stolen property	64	42	19	3	195	30	10	159
Forgery	118	138	43	12	220	42	15	295
Rape	204	26	41	29	181	28	32	166
Prostitution and commercialized vice ..	19	6	3	-	229	-	3	38
Other sex offenses	385	180	11	30	548	13	49	102
Violating drug laws	11	-	32	-	23	19	2	1
Carrying weapons, etc.	108	25	7	-	325	19	9	342
Nonsupport or neglect	157	155	2	43	1,477	16	37	707
Violating liquor laws	621	120	13	52	247	111	179	483
Driving while intoxicated	114	147	5	45	63	49	32	72
Road and driving laws	315	31	2	30	12	10	4	87
Parking violations	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
Other motor-vehicle laws	630	13	6	21	6	8	14	26
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness ...	399	47	8	6	574	20	33	78
Vagrancy	2	-	1	-	7	2	2	-
Gambling	41	36	48	1	618	18	2	56
All other offenses	737	472	69	60	1,158	143	128	552

JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1933

Table 2. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Offense	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
All offenses	1,815	42,689	4,893	1,208	707	3,748	1,924	21,049	634
Murder	20	246	1	5	14	3	19	46	14
Manslaughter	16	272	5	6	11	2	26	46	8
Robbery	120	727	15	27	53	-	117	264	17
Aggravated assault	47	2,408	51	29	37	6	49	172	29
Other assault	47	3,464	331	37	11	76	82	705	16
Burglary	275	4,275	116	120	142	79	362	858	86
Larceny, except auto theft	292	5,064	443	193	74	274	471	1,988	174
Auto theft	63	516	38	30	15	16	102	347	13
Embezzlement and fraud	83	2,133	51	51	34	36	40	1,177	20
Stolen property	29	586	37	15	7	15	4	110	8
Forgery	82	426	15	33	30	21	83	257	25
Rape	47	666	7	37	9	18	38	315	16
Prostitution and commercial- ized vice	5	523	7	2	-	14	3	120	-
Other sex offenses	30	1,991	140	40	44	76	76	850	4
Violating drug laws	11	165	1	2	16	-	20	14	8
Carrying weapons, etc.	10	907	29	7	2	2	6	136	4
Nonsupport or neglect	56	3,159	92	27	25	67	62	660	10
Violating liquor laws	32	5,282	34	222	58	168	23	41	43
Driving while intoxicated	59	1,377	337	70	9	161	72	442	3
Road and driving laws	139	559	962	18	20	400	21	679	5
Parking violations	1	6	6	1	-	5	2	92	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	113	1,625	967	15	1	288	12	847	4
Disorderly conduct and drunk- enness	31	626	712	76	10	1,552	28	1,985	37
Vagrancy	14	7	70	2	1	142	26	6,047	-
Gambling	1	1,142	109	4	-	21	1	159	2
All other offenses	192	4,537	317	139	84	306	179	2,692	88

Table 3. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1933

Percent not shown where less than 0.1

Offense	24 States	Arizona	Colorado	Delaware	Dist. of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kansas
All offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder	0.9	3.2	2.4	1.8	3.6	1.6	0.6	1.9
Menslaughter	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
Robbery	3.7	6.7	8.0	3.3	15.6	2.1	2.7	5.4
Aggravated assault	4.0	10.4	3.0	1.2	9.9	4.7	3.1	2.3
Other assault	5.0	1.8	1.4	8.3	---	1.9	1.2	2.4
Burglary	11.1	18.6	23.2	9.9	22.3	26.3	9.0	11.5
Larceny, except auto theft	11.9	13.5	20.4	27.4	15.4	15.2	11.9	14.4
Auto theft	2.5	3.2	3.3	0.5	12.1	2.3	2.7	3.1
Embezzlement and fraud	4.8	4.7	7.5	3.9	3.4	4.9	4.9	5.4
Stolen property	1.2	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.3	3.1	1.4	0.9
Forgery	1.9	3.1	4.1	1.0	2.1	11.9	3.4	3.8
Rape	1.7	2.9	4.6	1.0	2.5	4.1	1.2	2.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	0.8	0.2	-	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.2
Other sex offenses	3.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.1	1.9	3.4	0.9
Violating drug laws	0.3	1.9	-	0.1	1.7	-	0.1	0.4
Carrying weapons, etc.	1.5	0.2	-	3.6	-	-	0.9	0.1
Nonsupport or neglect	5.6	2.6	2.3	6.0	1.4	1.6	4.1	3.6
Violating liquor laws	8.0	0.8	5.6	9.5	3.0	4.5	21.7	29.4
Driving while intoxicated	2.3	5.2	0.6	3.4	-	0.2	10.0	1.5
Road and driving laws	2.6	1.2	-	4.3	-	1.0	0.6	0.9
Parking violations	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	3.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	1.5	0.4
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	4.9	1.1	0.5	-	-	1.0	0.7	1.6
Vagrancy	4.9	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	0.2
Gambling	1.9	0.9	0.4	5.0	0.5	-	2.5	0.7
All other offenses	10.1	12.5	8.4	7.1	4.6	9.7	11.0	6.3
	Mich-igan	Minne-sota	Montana	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio
All offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.9	4.2	0.6	2.4
Menslaughter	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.3
Robbery	3.7	7.1	2.8	2.2	7.7	2.5	3.4	10.0
Aggravated assault	2.4	1.9	4.5	1.6	6.3	10.3	2.8	6.0
Other assault	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.2	4.5	5.2	4.4	3.9
Burglary	17.0	11.6	18.8	22.7	13.4	9.7	8.1	22.3
Larceny, except auto theft	9.3	22.1	28.0	8.8	8.8	23.9	17.7	8.5
Auto theft	3.6	5.2	2.6	2.5	3.5	1.8	1.4	6.6
Embezzlement and fraud	3.1	3.3	2.5	9.8	6.4	5.7	2.8	5.9
Stolen property	0.9	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.7
Forgery	1.7	4.2	4.9	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.6	3.1
Rape	2.9	0.8	4.7	4.2	1.5	1.9	3.4	1.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice ..	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	1.9	-	0.3	0.4
Other sex offenses	5.5	5.5	1.3	4.3	4.5	0.9	5.2	1.1
Violating drug laws	0.2	-	3.7	-	0.2	1.3	0.2	-
Carrying weapons, etc.	1.5	0.8	0.8	-	2.6	1.3	1.0	3.6
Nonsupport or neglect	2.2	4.7	0.2	6.2	12.0	1.1	3.9	7.4
Violating liquor laws	8.8	3.7	1.5	7.5	2.0	7.4	19.0	5.0
Driving while intoxicated	1.6	4.5	0.6	6.5	0.5	3.3	3.4	0.7
Road and driving laws	4.5	0.9	0.2	4.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.9
Parking violations	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	9.0	0.4	0.7	3.0	-	0.5	1.5	0.3
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	5.7	1.4	0.9	1.2	4.7	1.3	3.5	0.8
Vagrancy	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	-
Gambling	0.6	1.1	5.5	0.1	5.0	1.2	0.2	0.6
All other offenses	10.5	14.4	7.9	8.7	9.4	9.6	13.6	5.7

Table 3. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL
COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Offense	Ore- gon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
All offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder	1.1	0.6	-	0.4	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.2
Manslaughter	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.3
Robbery	6.6	1.7	0.3	2.2	7.5	-	6.1	1.3	2.7
Aggravated assault	2.6	5.6	1.0	2.4	5.2	0.2	2.5	0.8	4.6
Other assault	2.6	8.1	6.8	3.1	1.6	2.0	4.3	3.3	2.5
Burglary	15.2	10.0	2.4	9.9	20.1	2.1	18.8	4.1	13.6
Larceny, except auto theft	16.1	11.9	9.1	16.0	10.5	7.3	24.5	9.4	27.4
Auto theft	3.5	1.2	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.4	5.3	1.6	2.1
Embezzlement and fraud	4.6	5.0	1.0	4.2	4.8	1.0	2.1	5.6	3.2
Stolen property	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.3
Forgery	4.5	1.0	0.3	2.7	4.2	0.6	4.3	1.2	3.9
Rape	2.6	1.6	0.1	3.1	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.5	2.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	0.6	-
Other sex offenses	1.7	4.7	2.9	3.3	6.2	2.0	4.0	4.0	0.6
Violating drug laws	0.6	0.4	-	0.2	2.3	-	1.0	0.1	1.3
Carrying weapons, etc	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
Nonsupport or neglect	3.1	7.4	1.9	2.2	3.5	1.8	3.2	3.1	1.6
Violating liquor laws	1.8	12.4	0.7	18.4	8.2	4.5	1.2	0.2	6.8
Driving while intoxicated	3.3	3.2	6.9	5.8	1.3	4.3	3.7	2.1	0.5
Road and driving laws	7.7	1.3	19.7	1.5	2.8	10.7	1.1	3.2	0.8
Parking violations	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	6.2	3.8	19.8	1.2	0.1	7.7	0.6	4.0	0.6
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness.	1.7	1.5	14.6	6.3	1.4	41.4	1.5	9.4	5.8
Vagrancy	0.8	-	1.4	0.2	0.1	3.8	1.4	28.7	-
Gambling	0.1	2.7	2.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.3
All other offenses	10.6	10.6	6.5	11.5	11.9	8.2	9.3	12.8	13.9

Table 4. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH THE MAJOR OFFENSES AND DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1933

Percent not shown where less than 0.1

Offense	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Major offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Murder	1.6	4.2	2.9	2.9	4.0	1.9	1.2	3.4	
Manslaughter	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	
Robbery	6.6	9.0	9.8	5.1	17.2	2.6	5.5	9.7	
Aggravated assault	7.2	13.9	3.7	1.8	10.9	5.7	6.4	4.1	
Other assault	9.0	2.4	1.7	12.8	-	2.4	2.4	4.4	
Burglary	19.9	24.8	28.4	13.8	24.7	32.2	18.8	20.8	
Larceny, except auto theft	21.4	18.1	24.9	42.4	17.0	18.6	24.9	26.0	
Auto theft	4.5	4.2	4.0	0.8	13.4	2.9	5.7	5.6	
Embezzlement and fraud	8.7	6.3	9.1	6.0	3.7	6.0	10.0	9.8	
Stolen property	2.1	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.3	3.8	2.9	1.6	
Forgery	3.3	4.1	5.0	1.5	2.3	14.6	7.1	6.9	
Rape	3.1	3.8	5.6	1.5	2.7	5.0	2.6	3.8	
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.7	2.2	0.4	
Other sex offenses	6.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.1	2.4	7.1	1.6	
Violating drug laws	0.5	2.5	-	0.2	1.9	-	0.3	0.7	
Carrying weapons, etc.	2.8	0.3	0.1	5.6	-	-	1.9	0.2	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Major offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Murder	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.4	5.6	1.2	3.1	
Manslaughter	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.7	
Robbery	6.5	10.2	3.3	3.5	11.7	3.4	6.3	12.8	
Aggravated assault	4.2	2.7	5.4	2.5	9.5	13.8	5.1	7.7	
Other assault	5.8	5.2	3.8	3.5	6.8	7.0	8.0	5.0	
Burglary	29.8	16.8	22.8	36.3	20.4	13.0	14.9	28.4	
Larceny, except auto theft	16.3	32.0	34.0	14.1	13.3	32.0	32.7	10.9	
Auto theft	6.3	7.5	3.2	3.9	5.3	2.4	2.5	8.3	
Embezzlement and fraud	5.5	4.8	3.1	15.7	9.6	7.6	5.1	7.5	
Stolen property	1.6	1.9	2.6	0.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.1	
Forgery	2.9	6.1	6.0	2.8	2.7	3.8	2.9	3.9	
Rape	5.1	1.1	5.7	6.7	2.2	2.5	6.3	2.2	
Prostitution and commercialized vice	0.5	0.3	0.4	-	2.8	-	0.6	0.5	
Other sex offenses	9.6	7.9	1.5	6.9	6.8	1.2	9.6	1.4	
Violating drug laws	0.3	-	4.5	-	0.3	1.7	0.4	-	
Carrying weapons, etc.	2.7	1.1	1.0	-	4.0	1.7	1.8	4.5	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Major offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	2.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	3.2
Manslaughter	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.7	0.6	1.8
Robbery	10.2	3.0	1.2	4.3	10.6	-	7.8	3.6	3.8
Aggravated assault	4.0	9.9	4.0	4.6	7.4	0.9	3.3	2.3	6.6
Other assault	4.0	14.2	25.7	5.8	2.2	11.9	5.5	9.5	3.6
Burglary	23.4	17.5	9.0	18.9	28.5	12.4	24.2	11.6	19.5
Larceny, except auto theft	24.8	20.8	34.4	30.4	14.8	42.9	31.4	26.8	39.4
Auto theft	5.4	2.1	3.0	4.7	3.0	2.5	6.8	4.7	2.9
Embezzlement and fraud	7.1	8.8	4.0	8.0	6.8	5.6	2.7	15.9	4.5
Stolen property	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.4	2.4	0.3	1.5	1.8
Forgery	7.0	1.7	1.2	5.2	6.0	3.3	5.5	3.5	5.7
Rape	4.0	2.7	0.5	5.8	1.8	2.8	2.5	4.3	3.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.3	-	2.2	0.2	1.6	-
Other sex offenses	2.5	8.2	10.9	6.3	8.8	11.9	5.1	11.5	0.9
Violating drug laws	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	3.2	-	1.3	0.2	1.8
Carrying weapons	0.8	3.7	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.9

Defendants disposed of, by procedural outcome and offense, for 24 States combined. Table 5 shows the number of defendants in criminal cases disposed of by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in the 24 States, during 1933, classified by procedural outcome and offense. Table 6, based on table 5, gives, by offense, the percentage distribution, by procedural outcome, of the defendants in criminal cases disposed of during 1933.

According to table 5, the trial courts covered by the Census investigation disposed of a total of 131,008 defendants in criminal cases during the year 1933. Of these defendants, more than one-fourth (28.1 percent) were disposed of without conviction, while more than seven-tenths (71.9 percent) were found guilty, either of the offense charged or of a lesser offense than that charged (table 6).

More than one-half of the defendants disposed of without conviction were dismissed by the prosecution. Dismissals on motion of the defense were relatively infrequent. Somewhat less than one-third of those disposed of without conviction were acquitted, either by the court or by a jury. Acquittals by jury were more than twice as numerous as acquittals by the court.

More than four-fifths (81.0 percent) of the defendants convicted, either of the offense charged or of a lesser offense, plead guilty, while less than one-tenth or (9.7 percent) waived jury trial and were found guilty by the court; and an even smaller proportion (only 9.3 percent) were tried by a jury and found guilty. Contrary to popular belief, the establishment of guilt by jury trial seems to be the least common method in criminal cases before courts of general criminal jurisdiction. Thus, according to table 6, only about one-eighth of the defendants disposed of were tried by juries.

The percentages given in table 6 show that the distribution by procedural outcome varied greatly according to offense. The proportion disposed of without conviction ranged from 3.6 percent of those charged

with vagrancy to 51.1 percent of those charged with manslaughter; the proportion found guilty of the offense charged ranged from 38.6 percent of those charged with murder to 96.3 percent of those charged with vagrancy; and the proportion found guilty of a lesser offense than that charged ranged from practically none of those charged with parking violations or with vagrancy to 25.8 percent of those charged with murder.

In the case of defendants disposed of without conviction, there was wide variation from one offense to another in the proportions dismissed by the prosecution, acquitted by the court, and acquitted by jury. The proportion acquitted by jury was particularly high in the case of those charged with murder, manslaughter, and aggravated assault.

A relatively small proportion of the defendants charged with the more serious offenses, such as murder, manslaughter, aggravated assault, and rape, plead guilty, and a relatively large proportion of them were found guilty by juries. Indeed, the defendants charged with these serious offenses showed a particularly strong tendency to rely on trial by jury. The reverse was true of defendants charged with such minor offenses as parking violations and vagrancy.

A much larger proportion of the defendants charged with the more serious offenses, than of those charged with minor offenses, were found guilty of lesser offenses than those charged. Computations based on the numbers presented in table 5 show that the percentage of defendants found guilty of an offense other than that charged was high for the more serious offenses, such as murder (40.0), manslaughter (12.0), robbery (9.8), aggravated assault (14.5), and rape (11.2), and was low for the other offenses. It should be noted that those shown in table 5 as found guilty of a lesser offense than that charged include defendants found guilty of a second degree of the offense charged. For example, those charged with murder and shown as found guilty of a lesser offense include some found guilty of second-degree murder.

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME

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Table 5. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 24 STATES, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE: 1933

For States included, see table 3

Procedural outcome	All offenses	Murder	Man-slaughter	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Other assault	Burglary	Larceny, except auto theft	Auto theft
Total defendants disposed of ..	131,008	1,167	832	4,790	5,268	6,523	14,530	15,565	3,306
Disposed of without conviction ..	36,832	415	425	1,127	1,992	2,758	2,399	3,709	645
Dismissed by prosecution	18,619	112	174	518	843	1,461	1,241	1,983	362
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	2,722	11	24	57	54	114	145	228	32
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	3,835	3	13	52	141	250	129	322	43
Acquitted by jury	8,020	226	189	260	841	830	611	908	117
Never in custody	1,838	19	8	176	46	33	114	98	33
Other no penalty dispositions ..	1,798	44	17	64	67	70	159	170	58
Found guilty of offense charged ..	91,006	451	358	3,303	2,802	3,680	11,615	11,485	2,580
Plea guilty	74,131	177	184	2,604	1,772	2,773	9,812	9,630	2,280
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	8,826	23	30	141	306	422	587	802	127
Jury verdict guilty	8,049	251	144	558	724	485	1,214	1,053	173
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3,170	301	49	360	474	85	518	371	81
Plea guilty	2,153	174	23	295	304	42	433	282	71
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	337	7	4	30	37	15	27	27	6
Jury verdict guilty	680	120	22	35	133	28	58	62	4
	Embezzle- ment, fraud	Stolen prop- erty	For- gery	Rape	Prosti- tution, sex com.vice	Other sex offenses	Drug laws	Carry- ing weapons	Non- support, neglect
Total defendants disposed of ..	6,332	1,519	2,432	2,226	1,062	4,862	397	2,028	7,295
Disposed of without conviction ..	2,775	513	594	777	358	1,581	82	477	2,808
Dismissed by prosecution	1,545	224	335	410	131	859	45	233	1,591
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	246	24	45	44	10	109	19	24	271
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	160	42	9	40	78	93	5	51	185
Acquitted by jury	449	169	85	226	100	342	10	145	89
Never in custody	275	34	74	13	12	34	1	8	545
Other no penalty dispositions ..	100	20	46	44	27	144	2	16	127
Found guilty of offense charged ..	3,505	978	1,794	1,287	691	3,200	313	1,536	4,324
Plea guilty	2,768	762	1,471	854	495	2,447	196	1,258	2,622
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	412	96	104	91	108	283	47	137	1,597
Jury verdict guilty	325	120	219	342	88	470	70	141	105
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	52	28	44	162	13	81	2	15	163
Plea guilty	39	13	35	96	11	48	2	10	24
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	4	8	1	13	1	12	-	-	113
Jury verdict guilty	9	7	8	53	1	21	-	5	26
	Liquor laws	Drive while intox- icated	Road driv- ing laws	Park- ing viola- tions	Other motor- vehicle laws	Disor- derly cond.& drunk.	Va- gancy	Gam- bling	All other offens- es
Total defendants disposed of ..	10,452	3,732	3,427	126	4,700	6,359	6,367	2,494	13,217
Disposed of without conviction ..	3,796	751	603	12	1,036	983	230	960	5,026
Dismissed by prosecution	1,681	353	277	5	337	704	183	348	2,664
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	321	38	84	5	234	94	12	29	448
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	1,077	45	101	1	368	62	27	240	298
Acquitted by jury	580	274	79	1	65	74	-	261	1,089
Never in custody	25	6	4	-	4	12	2	15	247
Other no penalty dispositions ..	112	35	58	-	28	37	6	67	280
Found guilty of offense charged ..	6,537	2,945	2,814	114	3,656	5,371	6,134	1,516	8,019
Plea guilty	5,464	2,517	2,490	103	3,283	4,768	5,729	1,250	6,422
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	732	226	229	10	332	557	398	150	879
Jury verdict guilty	341	202	95	1	41	46	7	116	718
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	119	36	10	-	8	5	3	18	172
Plea guilty	81	19	7	-	2	3	2	15	122
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	2	4	2	-	6	1	1	1	15
Jury verdict guilty	36	13	1	-	-	1	-	2	35

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME

Table 6. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 24 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1933

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

Procedural outcome	All offenses	Murder	Man-slaughter	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Other assault	Burglary	Larceny, except auto theft	Auto theft
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction ...	28.1	35.6	51.1	23.5	37.8	42.3	16.5	23.3	19.5
Dismissed by prosecution	14.2	9.6	20.9	10.9	16.0	22.4	8.5	12.7	10.9
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	2.1	0.9	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.0
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	2.9	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.7	3.8	0.9	2.1	1.3
Acquitted by jury	6.1	19.4	22.7	5.4	16.0	12.7	4.2	5.8	3.5
Never in custody	1.4	1.6	1.0	3.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0
Other no penalty dispositions ..	1.4	3.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Found guilty of offense charged ..	60.5	38.6	43.0	69.0	53.2	56.4	79.9	73.8	78.0
Plea guilty	56.6	15.2	29.1	54.4	33.6	42.5	67.5	61.9	69.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	6.7	2.0	3.6	2.9	5.3	6.5	4.0	5.2	3.8
Jury verdict guilty	6.1	21.5	17.3	11.6	13.7	7.4	8.4	6.8	5.2
Found guilty of lesser offense ...	2.4	25.8	5.9	7.5	9.0	1.3	3.6	2.4	2.5
Plea guilty	1.6	14.9	2.8	6.2	5.8	0.6	3.0	1.3	2.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Jury verdict guilty	0.5	10.3	2.6	0.7	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
	Embezzlement & fraud	Stolen property	Forgery	Rape	Prostitution & vice	Other sex offenses	Drug laws	Carrying weapons, etc.	Non-support, neglect
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction ...	43.8	33.8	24.4	34.9	33.7	32.5	20.7	23.5	38.5
Dismissed by prosecution	24.4	14.7	13.8	18.4	12.3	17.7	11.3	11.5	21.8
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	3.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.9	2.2	4.8	1.2	3.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	2.5	2.8	0.4	1.8	7.3	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.5
Acquitted by jury	7.1	11.1	3.5	10.2	9.4	7.0	2.5	7.1	1.2
Never in custody	4.3	2.2	3.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	7.5
Other no penalty dispositions ..	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	0.5	0.3	1.7
Found guilty of offense charged ..	55.4	64.4	73.8	57.8	65.1	65.3	78.8	75.7	59.3
Plea guilty	43.7	50.2	60.5	38.4	46.6	50.3	49.4	62.0	35.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	6.5	6.3	4.3	4.1	10.2	5.8	11.8	6.8	21.9
Jury verdict guilty	5.1	7.9	9.0	15.4	8.3	9.7	17.6	7.0	1.4
Found guilty of lesser offense ...	0.8	1.8	1.8	7.3	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.7	2.2
Plea guilty	0.6	0.9	1.4	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	0.1	0.5	-	0.6	0.1	0.2	-	-	1.5
Jury verdict guilty	0.1	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	0.4
	Liquor laws	Driving while intoxicated	Road & driving laws	Parking violations	Other motor-vehicle laws	Disorderly conduct & drunk.	Vagrancy	Gambling	All other offenses
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction ...	36.3	20.1	17.6	9.5	22.0	15.5	3.6	38.5	38.0
Dismissed by prosecution	16.1	9.5	8.1	4.0	7.2	11.1	2.9	14.0	20.2
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	3.1	1.0	2.5	4.0	5.0	1.5	0.2	1.2	3.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	10.3	1.2	2.9	0.8	7.8	1.0	0.4	9.6	2.3
Acquitted by jury	5.5	7.3	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.2	-	10.5	8.2
Never in custody	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.6	1.9
Other no penalty dispositions ..	1.1	0.9	1.7	-	0.6	0.6	0.1	2.7	2.1
Found guilty of offense charged ..	62.5	78.9	82.1	90.5	77.8	84.5	96.3	60.8	60.7
Plea guilty	52.3	67.4	72.7	81.7	69.9	75.0	90.0	50.1	48.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	7.0	6.1	6.7	7.9	7.1	8.8	8.3	6.0	6.7
Jury verdict guilty	3.3	5.4	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.1	4.7	5.4
Found guilty of lesser offense ...	1.1	1.0	0.3	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.7	1.3
Plea guilty	0.8	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
Jury verdict guilty	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3

Defendants disposed of, by procedural outcome and offense, by States. In table 7, the defendants in criminal cases disposed of during 1933 are classified by procedural outcome and offense, by States. Some of the offenses, particularly the minor ones, were reported by only a part of the States.

Table 8, based on table 7, gives the percentage distribution, by procedural outcome, of defendants in criminal cases disposed of during 1933, by offense, by States. For each offense, only those States are shown which had 100 or more defendants.

For all offenses combined and for each particular offense shown in table 8, there were wide variations between States in the percentage distribution of defendants disposed of, by procedural outcome. The range of these variations is shown, for all offenses combined, in the first tabular statement below.

The second statement, which gives a partial percentage, distribution, by procedural outcome, of the defendants disposed of by Delaware courts and of those disposed of by Rhode Island courts, affords a striking example of the marked variations between States.

Range of Variations Between the States in Percentage Distribution According to
Procedural Outcome: 1933

Procedural outcome	State and percentage of total defendants disposed of
Disposed of without conviction	Rhode Island, 4.1; New Mexico, 45.4
Dismissed by prosecution	Rhode Island, 2.6; New Mexico, 36.1
Dismissed on motion of defense	District of Columbia, none; Kansas, 9.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court	Idaho, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, none; Pennsylvania, 6.7
Acquitted by jury	Rhode Island, 0.1; Pennsylvania, 12.9
Never in custody	District of Columbia, Rhode Island, none; New York, 9.2
Other no penalty dispositions	Rhode Island, 0.2; Delaware, 5.6
Found guilty of offense charged	New Mexico, 50.2; Rhode Island, 95.7
Plea guilty	Utah, 33.2; Rhode Island, 90.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty	District of Columbia, 0.2; New Hampshire, 12.6
Jury verdict guilty	Vermont, Wisconsin, 1.1; Utah, 20.1
Found guilty of lesser offense	Rhode Island, 0.2; Ohio, 8.6
Plea guilty	Rhode Island, none; Utah, 7.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	Arizona, Delaware, District of Columbia, Idaho, North Dakota, Utah, Washington, none; Wyoming, 1.6
Jury verdict guilty	New Hampshire, none; Idaho, 2.5

Percentage Distribution of Defendants Disposed of, by Procedural Outcome, in
Delaware and Rhode Island: 1933

Procedural outcome	Del.	R.I.	Procedural outcome	Del.	R.I.
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	Found guilty of offense charged ..	55.3	95.7
Disposed of without conviction ..	42.8	4.1	Plea guilty	45.4	90.5
Dismissed by prosecution	30.7	2.6	Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	0.7	3.0
Acquitted by jury	5.7	0.1	Jury verdict guilty	9.2	2.2
Other disposition	6.4	1.4	Found guilty of lesser offense ..	1.8	0.2

The marked variation between States is illustrated more specifically by a comparison of the distribution, by procedural outcome, of the defendants charged with a particular offense. In the 20 States for which table 8 gives the percentage distribution by procedural outcome of defendants charged with burglary, the percentages range as follows: Disposed of without conviction, Minnesota 8.1, Colorado 27.8; dismissed by prosecution, Oregon 2.9, Colorado 20.6; acquitted by jury, Rhode Island none, Pennsylvania 8.4; found guilty of offense charged, Kansas 64.2, Washington 90.1; plead guilty of the offense

charged, Rhode Island 44.0, Minnesota 84.0; waived jury trial and court found guilty of offense charged, none in four States, New Hampshire 14.6; jury found guilty of offense charged, Wisconsin 2.6, Rhode Island 41.4; and found guilty of lesser offenses than those charged, Montana and New Hampshire none, Oregon 10.9.

The marked variations between States in the percentage distribution of defendants in criminal cases, by procedural outcome, show the absence of uniformity in court procedure.

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933

All Offenses

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	131,008	1,012	2,323	1,030	1,658	514	5,017	4,600	
Disposed of without conviction ..	36,832	349	942	441	477	121	1,411	1,775	
Dismissed by prosecution	18,619	248	638	316	381	68	879	1,061	
Dismissed on motion of defense	2,722	42	58	1	-	14	208	429	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	3,835	1	3	2	7	-	15	10	
Acquitted by jury	8,020	46	121	59	82	27	144	187	
Never in custody	1,838	1	69	5	-	2	38	19	
Other no penalty dispositions .	1,798	11	53	58	7	10	127	69	
Found guilty of offense charged .	91,006	619	1,225	570	1,079	365	3,502	2,654	
Plea guilty	74,131	529	982	468	877	293	3,140	2,219	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	8,826	4	48	7	3	13	146	87	
Jury verdict guilty	8,049	86	195	95	199	54	216	348	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3,170	44	156	19	102	38	104	171	
Plea guilty	2,153	35	119	13	86	15	92	131	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	337	-	3	-	-	-	1	12	
Jury verdict guilty	680	9	34	6	16	13	11	28	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	7,033	3,237	872	692	12,266	1,493	942	9,602	
Disposed of without conviction ..	1,686	553	308	251	4,224	578	245	2,782	
Dismissed by prosecution	961	335	213	211	2,046	539	170	1,906	
Dismissed on motion of defense	254	35	56	3	117	20	22	129	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	90	13	4	-	367	3	1	174	
Acquitted by jury	199	107	48	15	517	71	22	355	
Never in custody	36	46	5	8	1,133	20	8	135	
Other no penalty dispositions .	146	22	12	23	44	25	22	83	
Found guilty of offense charged .	5,253	2,559	538	424	7,735	749	680	5,993	
Plea guilty	4,520	2,353	439	306	6,120	641	627	4,966	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	285	54	17	87	1,084	25	6	388	
Jury verdict guilty	448	152	82	31	531	83	47	639	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	94	170	26	7	307	66	17	827	
Plea guilty	67	134	18	6	246	34	15	640	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	4	2	2	1	27	2	-	85	
Jury verdict guilty	23	34	6	-	34	30	2	102	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	1,815	42,689	4,893	1,208	707	3,748	1,924	21,049	634
Disposed of without conviction ..	319	14,117	199	248	253	739	429	4,020	250
Dismissed by prosecution	105	4,760	128	170	104	613	187	2,418	162
Dismissed on motion of defense	11	690	57	13	38	7	52	476	18
Jury waived, acquitted by court	5	2,848	2	2	1	18	4	260	5
Acquitted by jury	80	5,506	4	49	68	39	84	159	30
Never in custody	39	116	-	3	9	5	70	16	5
Other no penalty dispositions .	29	197	3	9	33	57	32	601	30
Found guilty of offense charged .	1,366	27,944	4,685	919	396	2,938	1,465	16,927	361
Plea guilty	1,230	19,816	4,429	796	235	2,893	1,107	14,881	264
Jury waived, court finds guilty	11	4,229	146	47	19	62	169	1,817	67
Jury verdict guilty	125	3,999	110	76	142	43	189	229	30
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	130	628	9	41	58	11	30	102	23
Plea guilty	118	212	-	32	51	5	10	65	9
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	149	4	1	-	5	-	28	10
Jury verdict guilty	11	267	5	8	7	1	20	9	4

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Murder

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	1,167	32	56	19	60	8	23	86	
Disposed of without conviction ..	415	13	18	6	12	2	13	34	
Dismissed by prosecution	112	3	3	3	7	-	1	15	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	11	-	2	-	-	-	2	4	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	226	10	10	2	5	2	7	12	
Never in custody	19	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	44	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	
Found guilty of offense charged .	451	11	21	-	4	5	10	42	
Plea guilty	177	3	3	-	1	1	3	17	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	251	8	18	-	3	4	7	24	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	301	8	17	13	44	1	5	10	
Plea guilty	174	3	6	8	33	-	4	4	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	120	5	11	5	11	1	1	6	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	54	28	13	4	112	62	6	231	
Disposed of without conviction ..	16	13	4	-	42	30	2	60	
Dismissed by prosecution	1	3	2	-	16	5	-	28	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Acquitted by jury	7	7	2	-	13	14	-	26	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	1	
Other no penalty dispositions .	7	2	-	-	-	9	2	4	
Found guilty of offense charged .	28	5	5	4	42	26	3	74	
Plea guilty	19	2	2	3	33	6	2	31	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	9	
Jury verdict guilty	8	3	2	1	9	20	1	34	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	10	10	4	-	28	6	1	97	
Plea guilty	5	4	1	-	20	3	-	67	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Jury verdict guilty	4	6	3	-	8	3	1	25	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	20	246	1	5	14	3	19	46	14
Disposed of without conviction ..	6	102	-	1	7	2	5	20	7
Dismissed by prosecution	-	15	-	-	1	1	-	6	1
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquitted by jury	5	85	-	1	5	-	4	3	6
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	10	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	9	119	1	2	4	-	10	21	5
Plea guilty	4	36	-	1	-	-	1	9	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Jury verdict guilty	5	75	1	1	4	-	9	10	4
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	5	25	-	2	3	1	4	5	2
Plea guilty	1	8	-	1	1	1	1	2	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	4	16	-	1	2	-	3	3	1

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Manslaughter

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	832	11	23	16	9	5	24	29	
Disposed of without conviction ..	425	7	14	14	4	3	8	15	
Dismissed by prosecution	174	3	4	10	2	-	1	11	
Dismissed on motion of defense	24	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	189	4	8	4	2	3	5	3	
Never in custody	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	358	4	4	2	5	2	15	14	
Plea guilty	194	2	-	2	5	-	12	5	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	30	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Jury verdict guilty	144	2	3	-	-	2	3	7	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	49	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	
Plea guilty	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	22	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	67	23	6	10	67	18	4	128	
Disposed of without conviction ..	25	12	2	6	44	8	2	44	
Dismissed by prosecution	15	6	-	5	24	3	1	12	
Dismissed on motion of defense	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	
Acquitted by jury	9	5	1	1	11	3	1	25	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	39	8	4	3	22	10	2	70	
Plea guilty	28	3	2	1	15	5	-	35	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	
Jury verdict guilty	10	5	2	1	7	5	2	28	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	14	
Plea guilty	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	7	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Jury verdict guilty	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Vermont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	16	272	5	6	11	2	26	46	8
Disposed of without conviction ..	10	158	3	5	5	1	9	21	5
Dismissed by prosecution	3	61	2	-	-	1	3	6	1
Dismissed on motion of defense	1	7	1	-	1	-	2	1	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	4	-
Acquitted by jury	5	82	-	2	4	-	4	4	3
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	5	-	2	-	-	-	6	1
Found guilty of offense charged .	6	103	2	1	5	-	14	20	3
Plea guilty	2	46	1	1	-	-	5	11	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	13	-	-	-	-	2	3	-
Jury verdict guilty	4	44	1	-	5	-	7	6	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	11	-	-	1	1	3	5	-
Plea guilty	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	4	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	6	-	-	-	1	3	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Robbery

Procedural outcome	23 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	4,790	68	186	34	258	11	133	247	
Disposed of without conviction ..	1,127	16	42	27	64	6	33	65	
Dismissed by prosecution	518	11	24	24	43	1	14	36	
Dismissed on motion of defense	57	-	5	-	-	4	10	13	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	52	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Acquitted by jury	260	5	6	3	21	-	1	12	
Never in custody	176	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	64	-	3	-	-	1	1	4	
Found guilty of offense charged .	3,303	50	134	5	139	5	93	172	
Plea guilty	2,604	38	107	1	139	5	71	132	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	141	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	
Jury verdict guilty	558	12	27	4	50	-	18	38	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	360	2	10	2	5	-	7	10	
Plea guilty	295	2	9	2	5	-	7	8	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Jury verdict guilty	35	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	261	232	24	15	946	38	32	965	
Disposed of without conviction ..	44	48	5	-	259	16	5	187	
Dismissed by prosecution	28	11	4	-	101	5	5	88	
Dismissed on motion of defense	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	7	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	4	-	-	-	13	-	-	24	
Acquitted by jury	7	10	1	-	41	4	-	37	
Never in custody	-	24	-	-	100	3	-	20	
Other no penalty dispositions .	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	11	
Found guilty of offense charged .	208	141	19	15	641	18	25	635	
Plea guilty	172	126	17	14	551	16	23	524	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	4	2	-	-	31	-	-	26	
Jury verdict guilty	32	13	2	1	59	2	2	85	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	9	43	-	-	46	4	2	143	
Plea guilty	6	43	-	-	45	1	2	107	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	
Jury verdict guilty	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	12	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	120	727	15	27	53	-	117	264	17
Disposed of without conviction ..	24	195	1	9	8	-	10	60	3
Dismissed by prosecution	2	85	1	4	4	-	5	20	2
Dismissed on motion of defense	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Acquitted by jury	1	91	-	5	3	-	1	11	-
Never in custody	14	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	7	3	-	-	1	-	-	25	1
Found guilty of offense charged .	64	506	11	18	40	-	103	197	14
Plea guilty	53	353	9	12	21	-	63	146	11
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	25	-	-	-	-	17	29	1
Jury verdict guilty	11	128	2	6	19	-	23	22	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	32	26	3	-	5	-	4	7	-
Plea guilty	32	18	-	-	5	-	-	3	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	8	3	-	-	-	4	-	-

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Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Aggravated Assault

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	5,268	105	70	12	164	24	154	105	
Disposed of without conviction ..	1,992	43	35	6	43	4	38	45	
Dismissed by prosecution	843	40	22	4	22	2	26	26	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	54	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	141	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	
Acquitted by jury	841	3	8	1	15	2	6	7	
Never in custody	46	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	67	-	-	-	4	-	2	4	
Found guilty of offense charged .	2,802	48	21	4	106	18	91	47	
Plea guilty	1,772	43	12	4	73	10	85	24	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	306	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	
Jury verdict guilty	724	5	9	-	32	8	5	21	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	474	14	14	2	15	2	25	13	
Plea guilty	304	11	10	1	15	1	20	8	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Jury verdict guilty	133	3	4	1	-	1	4	5	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	167	62	39	11	767	154	26	580	
Disposed of without conviction ..	51	17	10	6	255	94	9	135	
Dismissed by prosecution	29	8	7	5	137	74	5	80	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	3	-	1	-	2	3	3	6	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	1	-	-	-	60	1	-	11	
Acquitted by jury	16	5	2	1	24	14	-	32	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	2	
Other no penalty dispositions .	2	4	-	-	1	2	1	4	
Found guilty of offense charged .	99	33	20	5	431	50	15	300	
Plea guilty	68	27	9	3	317	33	13	219	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	3	-	-	2	68	4	-	29	
Jury verdict guilty	28	6	11	-	46	13	2	52	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	17	12	9	-	81	10	2	145	
Plea guilty	10	8	6	-	67	7	1	102	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	17	
Jury verdict guilty	7	4	3	-	5	3	1	26	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Verm- ont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	47	2,408	51	29	37	6	49	172	29
Disposed of without conviction ..	12	1,043	4	15	11	4	1	78	18
Dismissed by prosecution	4	284	2	11	4	2	6	36	7
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	16	1	-	1	1	3	2	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Acquitted by jury	2	679	-	4	6	-	5	3	5
Never in custody	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Other no penalty dispositions .	2	7	-	-	-	1	-	30	3
Found guilty of offense charged .	32	1,288	44	13	20	2	27	80	8
Plea guilty	24	597	20	11	10	2	18	47	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	170	-	-	-	-	2	22	-
Jury verdict guilty	8	419	24	2	10	-	7	11	5
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3	77	3	1	6	-	6	14	3
Plea guilty	2	22	-	1	5	-	2	2	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	8	-
Jury verdict guilty	1	55	1	-	1	-	4	4	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Other Assault

Procedural outcome	3 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Delaw- are	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of ..	6,523	18	33	85	-	10	58	111	
Disposed of without conviction ..	2,758	10	22	33	-	6	24	53	
Dismissed by prosecution	1,461	9	16	27	-	5	16	32	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	114	1	1	-	-	-	3	13	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	Y	
Acquitted by jury	830	-	-	6	-	-	4	6	
Never in custody	33	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions ..	70	-	4	-	-	1	1	1	
Found guilty of offense charged ..	3,680	9	7	51	-	4	34	56	
Plea guilty	2,773	7	7	39	-	3	29	39	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	422	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	
Jury verdict guilty	485	1	-	13	-	-	2	15	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	85	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	
Plea guilty	42	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of ..	231	117	27	15	551	78	41	379	
Disposed of without conviction ..	92	22	12	11	224	50	18	152	
Dismissed by prosecution	59	1	5	6	132	41	15	119	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	6	2	1	-	3	2	1	6	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	9	2	-	-	40	-	-	6	
Acquitted by jury	8	2	5	-	44	4	1	18	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	2	
Other no penalty dispositions ..	10	1	1	5	-	1	1	1	
Found guilty of offense charged ..	137	90	13	4	317	27	23	216	
Plea guilty	110	72	10	3	215	28	23	162	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	14	7	-	-	57	-	-	27	
Jury verdict guilty	13	11	3	1	45	1	-	27	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	2	5	2	-	10	1	-	11	
Plea guilty	2	-	2	-	6	-	-	9	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of ..	47	3,464	331	37	11	76	82	705	16
Disposed of without conviction ..	16	1,606	47	17	1	36	32	267	7
Dismissed by prosecution	8	660	38	14	-	32	21	185	6
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	1	38	8	1	-	-	2	25	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	160	1	-	-	2	-	29	-
Acquitted by jury	1	717	-	1	1	-	3	8	1
Never in custody	6	14	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions ..	-	17	-	-	-	2	4	20	-
Found guilty of offense charged ..	30	1,825	284	20	10	40	50	427	7
Plea guilty	19	1,336	273	15	8	33	33	309	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1	172	11	4	-	-	9	111	3
Jury verdict guilty	10	317	-	1	2	7	8	7	1
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	1	33	-	-	-	-	-	11	2
Plea guilty	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - ContinuedBurglary

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	14,530	188	540	92	370	135	451	530	
Disposed of without conviction ..	2,399	28	150	27	61	13	77	135	
Dismissed by prosecution	1,241	22	111	20	53	6	48	74	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	145	-	9	-	-	4	14	24	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Acquitted by jury	611	5	11	7	8	3	15	27	
Never in custody	114	-	9	-	-	-	-	3	
Other no penalty dispositions .	159	1	10	-	-	-	-	7	
Found guilty of offense charged .	11,613	150	347	65	295	108	366	340	
Plea guilty	9,812	126	305	55	263	94	334	300	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	587	-	5	-	-	4	6	3	
Jury verdict guilty	1,214	24	37	10	32	10	26	37	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	513	10	43	-	14	14	8	55	
Plea guilty	433	10	34	-	11	8	5	51	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	27	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	58	-	8	-	3	6	3	3	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	1,195	381	164	157	1,649	145	76	2,144	
Disposed of without conviction ..	112	31	45	32	279	31	9	397	
Dismissed by prosecution	58	16	25	28	153	24	4	293	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	6	-	8	-	6	1	-	6	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	5	-	1	-	27	-	-	11	
Acquitted by jury	24	6	5	3	26	4	4	53	
Never in custody	4	7	1	-	58	1	-	15	
Other no penalty dispositions .	15	2	5	1	9	1	1	19	
Found guilty of offense charged .	1,062	338	119	125	1,323	104	66	1,557	
Plea guilty	945	320	108	96	1,224	92	65	1,333	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	23	5	2	23	41	2	-	51	
Jury verdict guilty	94	13	9	6	58	10	1	173	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	21	12	-	-	47	10	1	190	
Plea guilty	19	12	-	-	36	6	1	166	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	13	
Jury verdict guilty	2	-	-	-	1	4	-	11	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	275	4,275	116	120	142	79	352	858	86
Disposed of without conviction ..	30	653	15	19	25	38	35	143	14
Dismissed by prosecution	3	165	8	10	9	25	15	57	9
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	1	40	6	-	6	-	3	9	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	2	73	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Acquitted by jury	11	361	-	8	7	5	9	9	-
Never in custody	4	2	-	-	2	1	7	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	4	12	1	1	1	7	1	58	3
Found guilty of offense charged .	215	3,584	99	99	104	41	326	709	71
Plea guilty	201	2,730	51	84	69	34	282	642	59
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	338	-	3	4	-	21	45	11
Jury verdict guilty	14	516	48	13	31	7	23	22	1
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	30	38	2	2	13	-	1	6	1
Plea guilty	29	25	-	1	13	-	1	5	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Jury verdict guilty	1	13	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Larceny, Except Auto Theft

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	15,565	137	473	292	255	78	597	633	
Disposed of without conviction ..	3,709	41	190	64	78	22	102	139	
Dismissed by prosecution	1,983	28	145	48	64	13	71	81	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	228	9	1	-	-	-	11	22	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	322	-	-	1	3	-	3	1	
Acquitted by jury	908	2	26	15	10	8	15	24	
Never in custody	98	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	170	3	9	-	1	1	2	11	
Found guilty of offense charged .	11,485	90	246	218	168	53	485	493	
Plea guilty	9,630	83	213	185	144	46	458	416	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	802	1	16	-	-	3	8	25	
Jury verdict guilty	1,053	6	17	33	24	4	19	57	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	371	6	37	-	9	3	10	26	
Plea guilty	282	6	32	-	9	2	10	23	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	62	-	4	-	-	1	-	2	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	654	726	244	61	1,079	357	167	919	
Disposed of without conviction ..	98	80	95	18	254	119	28	183	
Dismissed by prosecution	42	58	68	17	151	99	15	137	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	9	8	7	-	10	3	2	4	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	10	5	2	-	23	-	-	8	
Acquitted by jury	18	7	16	1	32	12	3	23	
Never in custody	6	-	1	-	36	4	2	4	
Other no penalty dispositions .	13	2	1	-	2	1	6	7	
Found guilty of offense charged .	549	622	143	43	808	219	134	549	
Plea guilty	484	596	107	35	716	199	130	472	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	22	-	5	7	54	2	-	24	
Jury verdict guilty	43	26	31	1	38	18	4	53	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	7	24	6	-	17	19	5	87	
Plea guilty	4	21	6	-	16	3	5	73	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	
Jury verdict guilty	3	3	-	-	1	14	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wy- oming
Total defendants disposed of .	292	5,064	443	193	74	274	471	1,988	174
Disposed of without conviction ..	45	1,352	15	31	32	81	85	487	70
Dismissed by prosecution	13	458	5	16	10	63	38	304	39
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	3	32	10	6	5	1	11	71	4
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	2	222	-	-	-	4	1	33	4
Acquitted by jury	14	64	-	8	10	3	17	11	-
Never in custody	7	3	-	-	2	2	17	4	1
Other no penalty dispositions .	6	13	-	1	5	8	1	64	13
Found guilty of offense charged .	226	3,661	428	153	37	193	380	1,490	92
Plea guilty	202	2,738	399	123	27	180	295	1,311	71
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	2	362	24	5	-	9	57	161	15
Jury verdict guilty	22	561	5	25	10	4	28	18	6
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	21	51	-	-	5	-	6	1	12
Plea guilty	20	29	-	5	4	-	3	-	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	9
Jury verdict guilty	1	17	-	3	1	-	3	-	2

JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1933

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Auto Theft

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dele- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	3,306	32	76	5	201	12	136	143	
Disposed of without conviction ..	645	11	17	1	68	1	20	32	
Dismissed by prosecution	362	10	11	1	50	1	12	24	
Dismissed on motion of defense	32	-	4	-	-	-	7	5	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓	
Acquitted by jury	117	1	1	-	17	-	1	-	
Never in custody	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Other no penalty dispositions .	58	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	
Found guilty of offense charged .	2,580	21	55	4	133	11	115	100	
Plea guilty	2,280	20	51	3	104	11	106	85	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	127	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	
Jury verdict guilty	173	1	4	1	28	-	6	14	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	81	-	4	-	-	-	1	11	
Plea guilty	71	-	4	-	-	-	1	9	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	251	171	23	17	430	27	13	629	
Disposed of without conviction ..	34	10	6	2	80	9	-	123	
Dismissed by prosecution	17	3	3	2	44	8	-	85	
Dismissed on motion of defense	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	15	
Acquitted by jury	5	2	3	-	8	-	-	7	
Never in custody	-	2	-	-	15	1	-	2	
Other no penalty dispositions .	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	11	
Found guilty of offense charged .	215	155	17	15	346	18	13	473	
Plea guilty	196	149	17	12	316	18	13	432	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	8	-	-	3	26	-	-	15	
Jury verdict guilty	11	6	-	-	4	-	-	28	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	2	6	-	-	4	-	-	33	
Plea guilty	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	32	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of	63	516	38	30	15	16	102	347	13
Disposed of without conviction ..	9	121	1	2	6	4	13	75	-
Dismissed by prosecution	1	42	1	2	3	1	10	31	-
Dismissed on motion of defense	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Acquitted by jury	3	64	-	-	2	1	1	1	-
Never in custody	5	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	2	-	-	1	2	1	31	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	40	389	37	28	9	12	89	272	13
Plea guilty	36	301	35	25	4	8	74	251	13
Jury waived, court finds guilty	2	38	2	1	-	-	9	20	-
Jury verdict guilty	2	50	-	2	5	4	6	1	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Jury verdict guilty	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - ContinuedEmbezzlement and Fraud

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	6,332	48	174	40	56	25	240	250	
Disposed of without conviction ..	2,775	20	105	18	25	6	110	122	
Dismissed by prosecution	1,545	13	60	14	25	1	61	83	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	246	5	12	-	-	1	31	23	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	160	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	
Acquitted by jury	449	1	14	3	-	1	7	9	
Never in custody	275	-	13	-	-	-	4	2	
Other no penalty dispositions .	100	1	6	-	-	3	5	3	
Found guilty of offense charged .	3,505	26	67	22	31	19	127	123	
Plea guilty	2,768	24	57	20	29	17	108	100	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	412	-	1	2	-	-	2	5	
Jury verdict guilty	325	2	9	-	2	2	17	18	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	52	2	2	-	-	-	3	5	
Plea guilty	39	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	221	109	22	68	781	85	26	562	
Disposed of without conviction ..	118	29	7	33	416	48	7	258	
Dismissed by prosecution	58	22	6	29	177	41	5	191	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	27	2	1	-	11	-	-	8	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	15	1	-	-	21	-	-	14	
Acquitted by jury	6	3	-	1	24	2	1	36	
Never in custody	5	1	-	1	182	4	-	8	
Other no penalty dispositions .	7	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	
Found guilty of offense charged .	103	80	15	35	364	37	19	295	
Plea guilty	80	75	13	18	321	33	17	258	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	13	1	-	16	25	1	-	15	
Jury verdict guilty	10	4	2	1	18	3	2	22	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	83	2,133	51	51	34	36	40	1,177	20
Disposed of without conviction ..	26	927	4	24	14	14	8	426	10
Dismissed by prosecution	14	455	4	19	4	12	2	242	7
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	21	-	-	4	-	2	98	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	88	-	1	1	-	-	14	-
Acquitted by jury	8	321	-	1	4	-	1	11	1
Never in custody	10	37	-	-	-	-	2	6	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	5	-	3	1	2	1	55	2
Found guilty of offense charged .	52	1,191	47	27	20	22	32	751	10
Plea guilty	51	872	43	23	13	22	14	553	7
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	135	2	-	-	-	-	191	3
Jury verdict guilty	1	174	2	4	7	-	18	7	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	5	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	5	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1933

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - ContinuedStolen Property

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ariz- ona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	1,519	21	28	5	5	16	70	41	
Disposed of without conviction ..	513	7	11	2	3	4	16	18	
Dismissed by prosecution	224	4	10	2	3	2	9	6	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	24	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	42	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	
Acquitted by jury	169	3	1	-	-	1	3	3	
Never in custody	34	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	978	14	17	3	2	12	53	23	
Plea guilty	762	12	15	3	2	10	46	19	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	96	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	
Jury verdict guilty	120	2	2	-	-	1	4	2	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Plea guilty	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	64	42	19	3	195	30	10	159	
Disposed of without conviction ...	21	8	8	1	72	14	2	36	
Dismissed by prosecution	9	5	4	1	36	7	2	24	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	1	-	10	2	-	6	
Acquitted by jury	4	3	2	-	3	3	-	3	
Never in custody	8	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	
Found guilty of offense charged .	40	34	11	2	123	13	8	113	
Plea guilty	31	34	5	1	106	13	8	93	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1	-	-	1	8	-	-	8	
Jury verdict guilty	8	-	6	-	9	-	-	12	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	10	
Plea guilty	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	29	586	37	15	7	15	4	110	8
Disposed of without conviction ..	10	225	1	5	-	4	1	40	4
Dismissed by prosecution	2	73	1	4	-	3	1	16	-
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Acquitted by jury	6	125	-	1	-	-	-	7	1
Never in custody	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	14	1
Found guilty of offense charged .	19	350	36	10	7	11	3	70	4
Plea guilty	16	232	36	9	6	9	3	50	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	53	-	-	-	1	-	18	-
Jury verdict guilty	3	65	-	1	1	1	-	2	1
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Forgery

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Col- umbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of	2,432	31	95	10	34	61	171	175	
Disposed of without conviction ..	534	6	18	3	4	3	41	49	
Dismissed by prosecution	335	6	13	3	3	1	23	24	
Dismissed on motion of defense	45	-	-	-	-	1	10	18	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Acquitted by jury	85	-	1	-	1	-	3	3	
Never in custody	74	-	4	-	-	1	1	1	
Other no penalty dispositions .	46	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	
Found guilty of offense charged .	1,794	25	69	7	30	55	124	124	
Plea guilty	1,471	25	55	7	26	47	111	113	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	104	-	7	-	-	2	8	5	
Jury verdict guilty	219	-	7	-	4	6	5	6	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	44	-	9	-	-	3	6	2	
Plea guilty	35	-	7	-	-	2	5	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	8	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	118	139	43	12	220	42	15	295	
Disposed of without conviction ..	19	10	8	4	114	9	3	95	
Dismissed by prosecution	10	7	5	4	52	8	2	76	
Dismissed on motion of defense	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	7	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	6	1	-	-	8	-	-	6	
Never in custody	-	2	-	-	50	1	-	4	
Other no penalty dispositions .	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	
Found guilty of offense charged .	99	124	34	8	104	33	11	197	
Plea guilty	86	124	30	5	97	32	10	182	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	5	-	-	3	3	-	-	5	
Jury verdict guilty	8	-	4	-	4	1	1	10	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	4	1	-	2	-	1	3	
Plea guilty	-	4	1	-	2	-	1	3	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Vermont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	82	426	15	33	30	21	83	257	25
Disposed of without conviction ..	10	103	-	6	8	6	5	65	5
Dismissed by prosecution	5	40	-	6	5	4	1	33	4
Dismissed on motion of defense	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Acquitted by jury	-	50	-	-	2	1	2	1	-
Never in custody	4	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	5	-	-	-	1	1	25	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	68	316	15	27	22	15	76	191	20
Plea guilty	64	153	10	20	18	14	60	164	18
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	28	1	4	-	-	9	22	2
Jury verdict guilty	4	135	4	3	4	1	7	5	-
Found guilty of lesser offense...	4	7	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Plea guilty	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued**

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Delaw- are	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	2,226	29	107	10	41	21	62	96	
Disposed of without conviction ..	777	14	51	5	11	9	17	53	
Dismissed by prosecution	410	9	30	5	10	7	12	35	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	44	1	4	-	-	-	3	9	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Acquitted by jury	226	4	11	-	-	2	2	9	
Never in custody	13	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	44	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	1,287	14	53	5	16	10	43	43	
Plea guilty	854	12	33	-	12	6	35	28	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	91	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	
Jury verdict guilty	342	2	20	5	4	3	8	13	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	162	1	3	-	14	2	2	-	
Plea guilty	96	-	2	-	13	1	2	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	53	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	204	26	41	29	181	28	32	166	
Disposed of without conviction ..	46	3	20	12	51	17	6	46	
Dismissed by prosecution	30	2	16	8	32	14	3	22	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	
Acquitted by jury	8	-	2	1	12	1	2	16	
Never in custody	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	154	15	21	15	113	11	25	74	
Plea guilty	123	11	19	7	68	10	22	53	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	6	-	-	4	15	-	-	8	
Jury verdict guilty	25	4	2	4	30	1	3	13	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	4	8	-	2	17	-	1	46	
Plea guilty	2	7	-	2	11	-	1	31	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Jury verdict guilty	2	1	-	-	6	-	-	9	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	47	666	7	37	9	18	38	315	16
Disposed of without conviction ..	9	258	4	8	4	11	12	104	6
Dismissed by prosecution	2	95	3	6	4	7	6	48	4
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	13	1	-	-	1	2	3	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Acquitted by jury	5	127	-	2	-	-	2	19	1
Never in custody	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	28	1
Found guilty of offense charged .	32	372	3	23	2	7	25	201	10
Plea guilty	22	191	1	17	1	5	20	155	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	27	2
Jury verdict guilty	10	155	2	6	1	2	5	19	5
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	6	36	-	6	3	-	1	10	-
Plea guilty	4	7	-	5	2	-	1	5	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Jury verdict guilty	2	28	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME

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Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - ContinuedProstitution and Commercialized Vice

Procedural outcome	20 States	Arizona	Colorado	Delaware	Dist. of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kansas		
Total defendants disposed of .	1,062	2	1	3	19	3	52	10		
Disposed of without conviction ..	358	1	-	3	14	-	4	7		
Dismissed by prosecution	131	1	-	2	14	-	2	6		
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Acquitted by jury	100	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Never in custody	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other no penalty dispositions .	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Found guilty of offense charged .	691	1	1	-	5	2	48	3		
Plea guilty	495	-	1	-	1	2	48	3		
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Jury verdict guilty	88	1	-	-	4	-	-	-		
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Plea guilty	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-		
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Jury verdict guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Michigan	Minnesota	Montana	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	19	6	3	-	229	-	3	38		
Disposed of without conviction ..	4	1	2	-	78	-	1	13		
Dismissed by prosecution	4	1	1	-	44	-	-	10		
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2		
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-		
Acquitted by jury	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	1		
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-		
Other no penalty dispositions ..	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-		
Found guilty of offense charged .	15	5	1	-	150	-	2	24		
Plea guilty	12	4	1	-	117	-	2	19		
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	2	-	-	-	23	-	-	5		
Jury verdict guilty	1	1	-	-	10	-	-	-		
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1		
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Vermont	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of .	5	523	7	2	-	14	3	120	-	
Disposed of without conviction ..	1	185	-	2	-	4	-	38	-	
Dismissed by prosecution	-	33	-	2	-	4	-	7	-	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Acquitted by jury	1	77	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Never in custody	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	4	332	7	-	-	10	3	78	-	
Plea guilty	4	205	7	-	-	10	-	59	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	62	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Plea guilty	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Other Sex Offenses

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	4,862	15	40	14	1	10	171	42	
Disposed of without conviction ..	1,581	9	20	10	-	2	74	16	
Dismissed by prosecution	859	9	11	6	-	2	48	7	
Dismissed on motion of defense	109	-	-	-	-	-	14	9	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	342	-	4	4	-	-	6	-	
Never in custody	34	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	144	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	3,280	6	20	4	1	8	97	25	
Plea guilty	2,447	5	15	4	1	8	84	14	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	470	1	5	-	-	-	13	11	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Plea guilty	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	385	180	11	30	548	13	49	102	
Disposed of without conviction ..	144	44	5	7	180	5	16	36	
Dismissed by prosecution	69	28	5	4	94	4	13	22	
Dismissed on motion of defense	31	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	6	-	-	-	22	-	-	6	
Acquitted by jury	15	14	-	-	40	1	-	4	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	23	2	-	3	4	-	-	3	
Found guilty of offense charged .	238	129	5	23	346	8	32	58	
Plea guilty	162	117	5	13	275	8	27	46	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	28	4	-	8	24	-	-	9	
Jury verdict guilty	50	8	-	2	47	-	5	3	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3	7	1	-	22	-	1	8	
Plea guilty	3	5	1	-	16	-	1	3	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5	
Jury verdict guilty	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Vermont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	30	1,991	140	40	44	76	76	850	4
Disposed of without conviction ..	6	668	8	8	22	28	22	251	2
Dismissed by prosecution	2	349	3	6	17	12	11	136	1
Dismissed on motion of defense	2	21	2	-	1	-	3	18	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	16	-
Acquitted by jury	-	236	-	2	1	2	6	7	-
Never in custody	1	11	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	6	3	-	1	14	1	74	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	24	1,301	131	31	20	48	53	590	2
Plea guilty	19	937	118	28	7	47	38	469	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	99	9	2	-	-	6	105	1
Jury verdict guilty	5	275	4	1	13	1	9	16	1
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	24	1	1	2	-	1	9	-
Plea guilty	-	7	-	1	2	-	-	8	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Violating Drug Laws

Procedural outcome	19 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Delaware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	397	19	-	1	28	-	6	18	
Disposed of without conviction ..	82	8	-	1	3	-	2	4	
Dismissed by prosecution	45	1	-	1	3	-	1	-	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	19	7	-	-	-	-	1	4	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Never in custody	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	313	11	-	-	25	-	4	14	
Plea guilty	196	11	-	-	22	-	3	12	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	47	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Jury verdict guilty	70	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Plea guilty	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	11	-	32	-	23	19	2	1	
Disposed of without conviction ..	4	-	18	-	4	7	-	-	
Dismissed by prosecution	4	-	17	-	2	7	-	-	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	7	-	13	-	19	12	2	1	
Plea guilty	5	-	12	-	16	11	2	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	2	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Plea guilty	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	11	165	1	2	16	-	20	14	8
Disposed of without conviction ..	2	21	-	1	3	-	4	-	-
Dismissed by prosecution	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquitted by jury	1	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	8	144	1	1	13	-	16	14	8
Plea guilty	8	67	-	1	7	-	3	12	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	32	-	-	-	-	5	2	5
Jury verdict guilty	-	45	1	-	6	-	8	-	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Carrying Weapons, etc.

Procedural outcome	21 States	Arizona	Colorado	Delaware	Dist. of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kansas	
Total defendants disposed of .	2,028	2	1	37	-	-	46	4	
Disposed of without conviction ..	477	-	1	13	-	-	10	2	
Dismissed by prosecution	233	-	1	9	-	-	9	1	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	145	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	
Never in custody	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	16	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	1,536	2	-	24	-	-	36	2	
Plea guilty	1,359	2	-	23	-	-	32	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	137	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Jury verdict guilty	141	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Plea guilty	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Michigan	Minnesota	Montana	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	108	25	7	-	325	19	9	342	
Disposed of without conviction ..	23	2	1	-	21	14	1	62	
Dismissed by prosecution	12	2	1	-	60	13	1	32	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	7	
Acquitted by jury	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	15	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	83	23	6	-	243	5	9	274	
Plea guilty	77	21	5	-	222	5	8	241	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	2	-	-	-	5	-	-	17	
Jury verdict guilty	4	2	1	-	16	-	-	16	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	
Plea guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Vermont	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of .	10	907	29	7	2	2	6	136	4
Disposed of without conviction ..	1	226	2	2	2	1	2	31	-
Dismissed by prosecution	-	67	2	2	2	-	-	19	-
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Acquitted by jury	-	122	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Never in custody	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	9	675	27	5	-	1	4	105	4
Plea guilty	9	489	23	5	-	1	2	88	4
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	93	1	-	-	-	-	17	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	93	3	-	-	-	2	-	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Nonsupport or Neglect

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Delaware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	7,295	26	53	62	23	8	206	165	
Disposed of without conviction ..	2,808	12	35	22	10	4	120	1	
Dismissed by prosecution	1,591	11	28	18	8	2	57	72	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	271	-	1	-	-	2	43	16	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	185	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	
Acquitted by jury	89	1	-	1	-	-	7	6	
Never in custody	545	-	2	3	-	-	11	4	
Other no penalty dispositions .	127	-	3	-	-	-	1	9	
Found guilty of offense charged .	4,324	14	17	39	13	4	86	55	
Plea guilty	2,622	13	8	33	13	3	69	45	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1,597	-	4	4	-	-	11	7	
Jury verdict guilty	105	1	5	2	-	1	6	3	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	163	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	
Plea guilty	24	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	157	155	2	43	1,427	16	37	707	
Disposed of without conviction ..	77	35	1	30	777	13	20	407	
Dismissed by prosecution	60	21	1	25	301	10	15	284	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	7	4	-	-	11	-	-	15	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	1	1	-	-	55	-	-	30	
Acquitted by jury	3	1	-	-	13	2	2	17	
Never in custody	4	8	-	5	389	1	2	61	
Other no penalty dispositions .	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	79	101	1	13	697	3	17	298	
Plea guilty	68	97	1	10	270	2	14	238	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	4	-	-	3	408	-	2	37	
Jury verdict guilty	7	4	-	-	19	1	1	23	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	1	19	-	-	3	-	-	2	
Plea guilty	1	17	-	-	2	-	-	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vanie	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	56	3,159	92	27	25	67	62	660	10
Disposed of without conviction ..	27	644	17	11	18	34	42	33	8
Dismissed by prosecution	8	357	15	9	12	29	9	234	5
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	153	2	-	5	-	-	12	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	49	-	-	-	1	-	43	-
Acquitted by jury	2	25	-	1	-	1	-	2	-
Never in custody	16	11	-	1	1	-	24	1	1
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	49	-	-	-	3	9	4	2
Found guilty of offense charged .	28	2,382	75	16	7	33	20	324	2
Plea guilty	26	1,350	71	10	6	29	1	228	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	1,014	4	5	-	3	2	87	2
Jury verdict guilty	2	18	-	1	1	1	-	9	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	1	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Violating Liquor Laws

Procedural outcome	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	10,452	8	129	98	49	23	1,065	1,351	
Disposed of without conviction ..	3,796	7	60	61	35	8	303	605	
Dismissed by prosecution	1,681	6	48	57	35	5	200	348	
Dismissed on motion of defense	321	-	1	1	-	1	17	192	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1,077	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Acquitted by jury	580	1	2	3	-	-	27	42	
Never in custody	25	-	3	-	-	-	3	4	
Other no penalty dispositions .	112	-	6	-	-	2	54	19	
Found guilty of offense charged .	6,537	1	64	37	14	15	756	725	
Plea guilty	5,464	-	59	34	13	11	710	652	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	732	1	-	-	1	2	13	19	
Jury verdict guilty	341	-	5	3	-	2	33	54	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	119	-	5	-	-	-	6	21	
Plea guilty	81	-	5	-	-	-	4	13	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	36	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	621	120	13	52	247	111	179	483	
Disposed of without conviction ..	219	29	6	28	177	66	52	155	
Dismissed by prosecution	182	21	5	23	162	66	41	130	
Dismissed on motion of defense	23	1	-	2	10	-	6	12	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	
Acquitted by jury	9	4	-	-	3	-	2	3	
Never in custody	-	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	5	2	-	3	-	-	2	1	
Found guilty of offense charged .	397	90	7	24	64	45	125	326	
Plea guilty	378	87	7	20	61	43	116	273	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	49	
Jury verdict guilty	16	2	-	3	2	2	9	4	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	5	1	-	-	6	-	2	2	
Plea guilty	4	1	-	-	6	-	2	2	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of	32	5,282	34	222	58	168	23	41	43
Disposed of without conviction ..	11	1,815	3	33	33	43	10	7	30
Dismissed by prosecution	6	236	1	25	8	37	4	6	29
Dismissed on motion of defense	1	38	1	4	5	-	5	-	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	1,064	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Acquitted by jury	1	466	-	4	8	4	1	-	-
Never in custody	3	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	6	-	-	10	1	-	1	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	18	3,420	31	169	24	125	13	34	13
Plea guilty	18	2,97	31	167	17	122	6	30	12
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	631	-	-	1	1	4	3	1
Jury verdict guilty ..	-	192	-	2	6	2	3	1	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3	47	-	20	1	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	3	23	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	23	-	2	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Driving While Intoxicated

Procedural outcome	23 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	3,732	53	13	35	-	1	504	69	
Disposed of without conviction ..	751	19	8	26	-	1	99	19	
Dismissed by prosecution	353	17	4	16	-	1	62	10	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	38	-	1	-	-	-	3	6	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	274	1	2	6	-	-	11	2	
Never in custody	6	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	35	-	-	4	-	-	21	1	
Found guilty of offense charged .	2,945	34	5	9	-	-	400	49	
Plea guilty	2,517	29	3	2	-	-	377	46	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	226	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	
Jury verdict guilty	202	5	2	7	-	-	16	2	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	36	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	
Plea guilty	19	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	114	147	5	45	63	49	32	72	
Disposed of without conviction ..	27	9	2	18	21	11	6	18	
Dismissed by prosecution	19	6	2	13	2	10	5	10	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	4	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	1	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	5	3	-	4	-	1	-	4	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	87	136	3	25	42	38	26	51	
Plea guilty	76	130	3	18	8	35	23	42	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	5	2	-	4	33	3	-	7	
Jury verdict guilty	6	4	-	3	1	-	3	2	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	
Plea guilty	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	59	1,377	337	70	9	161	72	442	3
Disposed of without conviction ..	7	316	3	7	7	27	20	80	-
Dismissed by prosecution	3	74	1	4	1	21	8	64	-
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	6	2	-	-	-	2	9	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Acquitted by jury	2	207	-	2	6	6	10	2	-
Never in custody	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	51	1,044	334	63	2	131	52	360	3
Plea guilty	41	819	323	59	-	127	48	307	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	2	98	11	2	1	-	1	47	2
Jury verdict guilty	8	127	-	2	1	4	3	6	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	1	17	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
Plea guilty	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7 DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Road and Driving Laws

Procedural outcome	23 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	3,427	12	1	44	-	5	28	43	
Disposed of without conviction ..	603	4	-	41	-	3	10	15	
Dismissed by prosecution	277	4	-	23	-	2	9	5	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Acquitted by jury	79	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	
Never in custody	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other no penalty dispositions .	58	-	-	18	-	-	-	1	
Found guilty of offense charged .	2,814	8	1	3	-	2	16	28	
Plea guilty	2,490	6	1	2	-	1	14	26	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	229	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	
Jury verdict guilty	95	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Plea guilty	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	315	31	2	30	12	10	4	87	
Disposed of without conviction .:	59	3	-	12	4	5	2	46	
Dismissed by prosecution	15	1	-	9	-	5	1	34	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	25	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	
Acquitted by jury	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	
Never in custody	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	12	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	256	27	2	18	8	5	2	38	
Plea guilty	230	25	2	13	2	5	2	15	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	19	-	-	2	6	-	-	14	
Jury verdict guilty	7	2	-	3	-	-	-	9	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Verm- ont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	139	559	962	18	20	400	21	679	5
Disposed of without conviction ..	-	230	6	2	10	38	9	103	1
Dismissed by prosecution	-	61	4	-	5	29	5	64	1
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	19	2	1	-	1	3	19	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	93	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
Acquitted by jury	-	51	-	1	-	5	1	2	-
Never in custody	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	3	-	-	5	1	-	16	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	139	326	956	16	10	362	12	575	4
Plea guilty	137	142	934	15	1	354	8	554	1
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1	127	22	-	4	6	2	21	2
Jury verdict guilty ..	1	57	-	1	5	2	2	-	1
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Plea guilty	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Parking Violations

Procedural outcome	13 States	Idaho	Iowa	Mich- igan	New Jersey	New Mexico	Ohio
Total defendants disposed of	126	1	2	7	1	1	1
Disposed of without conviction	12	-	1	4	1	1	1
Dismissed by prosecution	5	-	1	2	-	1	1
Dismissed on motion of defense	5	-	-	2	-	-	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Acquitted by jury	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Found guilty of offense charged	114	1	1	3	-	-	-
Plea guilty	103	-	1	2	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	10	-	-	1	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Found guilty of lesser offense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Oregon	Penn- sylv- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin
Total defendants disposed of	1	6	6	1	5	2	92
Disposed of without conviction	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
Dismissed by prosecution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dismissed on motion of defense	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquitted by jury	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Found guilty of offense charged	1	5	6	1	4	1	91
Plea guilty	1	-	6	1	4	1	87
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	5	-	-	-	-	4
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Found guilty of lesser offense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Other Motor-vehicle Laws

Procedural outcome	23 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	4,700	5	3	2	-	2	73	19	
Disposed of without conviction ..	1,036	1	3	2	-	1	21	7	
Dismissed by prosecution	337	1	2	1	-	1	11	2	
Dismissed on motion of defense	234	-	1	-	-	-	4	3	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	65	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	
Never in custody	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Other no penalty dispositions .	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Found guilty of offense charged .	3,656	4	-	-	-	1	52	10	
Plea guilty	3,283	4	-	-	-	1	48	8	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	332	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Jury verdict guilty	41	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Plea guilty	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	630	13	6	21	6	8	14	26	
Disposed of without conviction ..	123	1	3	5	2	2	5	10	
Dismissed by prosecution	40	1	3	4	-	2	2	5	
Dismissed on motion of defense	60	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	13	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	
Acquitted by jury	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other no penalty dispositions .	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	507	12	3	16	4	5	9	16	
Plea guilty	424	12	-	13	2	2	9	13	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	75	-	2	3	2	3	-	2	
Jury verdict guilty	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Vermont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants d sposed of .	113	1,625	967	15	1	288	12	847	4
Disposed of without conviction ..	-	614	-	2	1	24	3	206	-
Dismissed by prosecution	-	148	-	1	1	21	1	90	-
Dismissed on motion of defense	-	65	-	-	-	-	1	96	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	345	-	-	-	2	-	5	-
Acquitted by jury	-	52	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Never in custody	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	14	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	113	1,006	967	13	-	264	9	841	4
Plea guilty	112	821	944	8	-	264	7	590	3
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	168	20	5	-	-	-	48	1
Jury verdict guilty	-	17	3	-	-	-	2	3	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Disorderly Conduct and Drunkenness

Procedural outcome	22 States	Ariz- ona	Colo- redo	Dela- ware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	6,359	11	11	-	-	5	36	72	
Disposed of without conviction ..	983	11	11	-	-	2	16	36	
Dismissed by prosecution	704	5	7	-	-	2	10	25	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	94	-	1	-	-	-	2	9	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Acquitted by jury	74	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Never in custody	12	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Other no penalty dispositions .	37	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	5,371	-	-	-	-	3	20	35	
Plea guilty	4,768	-	-	-	-	1	17	30	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	557	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	
Jury verdict guilty	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Plea guilty	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	399	47	8	8	574	20	33	78	
Disposed of without conviction ..	41	19	6	4	9	12	7	19	
Dismissed by prosecution	17	11	5	3	3	12	5	11	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	8	5	-	-	5	-	2	1	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Acquitted by jury	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Never in custody	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	
Other no penalty dispositions .	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Found guilty of offense charged .	356	28	2	4	565	8	26	59	
Plea guilty	336	27	1	3	374	2	26	49	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	16	1	-	1	191	6	-	8	
Jury verdict guilty	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Plea guilty	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	31	626	712	76	10	1,552	28	1,985	37
Disposed of without conviction ..	1	352	19	6	3	204	9	180	16
Dismissed by prosecution	1	225	11	5	1	189	3	138	15
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	39	6	-	1	1	1	12	1
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	32	-	-	-	5	-	16	-
Acquitted by jury	-	48	-	1	-	5	5	6	-
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	8	2	-	1	4	-	8	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	30	272	693	70	7	1,348	19	1,805	21
Plea guilty	28	172	671	62	1	1,337	12	1,602	17
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	90	20	8	5	10	6	186	4
Jury verdict guilty	2	10	2	-	1	1	1	17	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Vagrancy

Procedural outcome	17 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Iowa	Kan- sas	Mich- igan	Mon- tana	New Jersey	New Mexico
Total defendants disposed of .	6,367	3	6	27	8	2	1	7	2
Disposed of without conviction ..	230	1	-	3	7	1	-	-	1
Dismissed by prosecution	183	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	1
Dismissed on motion of defense	12	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquitted by jury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never in custody	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Found guilty of offense charged .	6,134	2	6	24	1	1	1	7	1
Plea guilty	5,729	-	-	18	1	1	1	7	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	398	1	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	7	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	1
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plea guilty	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	North Dakota	Ore- gon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin
Total defendants disposed of .	2	14	7	70	2	1	142	26	6,047
Disposed of without conviction ..	1	-	-	4	1	1	13	8	189
Dismissed by prosecution	1	-	-	3	1	-	13	5	152
Dismissed on motion of defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Acquitted by jury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Never in custody	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other no penalty dispositions .	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	4
Found guilty of offense charged .	1	14	6	66	1	-	129	18	5,856
Plea guilty	1	14	5	65	-	-	128	17	5,471
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	385
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 7. DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION
BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
All Other Offenses

Procedural outcome -	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dela- ware	Diet. of Co- lumbie	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	
Total defendants disposed of .	13,217	127	195	73	76	50	554	289	
Disposed of without conviction ..	5,026	59	122	30	33	21	181	175	
Dismissed by prosecution	2,664	33	88	11	30	14	134	122	
Dismissed on motion of defense	448	20	9	-	-	1	25	32	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	298	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	
Acquitted by jury	1,089	5	14	1	3	4	15	15	
Never in custody	247	-	7	-	-	-	2	1	
Other no penalty dispositions .	280	-	2	18	-	2	4	4	
Found guilty of offense charged .	8,019	67	70	43	42	27	351	106	
Plea guilty	6,422	56	37	37	29	16	287	86	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	879	1	13	1	-	2	61	6	
Jury verdict guilty	718	10	20	5	13	9	23	14	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	172	1	3	-	1	2	22	8	
Plea guilty	122	1	3	-	-	-	22	6	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jury verdict guilty	35	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	737	472	69	60	1,158	143	128	552	
Disposed of without conviction ..	274	116	34	32	558	94	43	279	
Dismissed by prosecution	177	71	22	25	207	77	29	195	
Dismissed on motion of defense	28	9	2	1	44	5	3	20	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	9	2	-	-	31	-	-	13	
Acquitted by jury	36	31	7	1	75	6	4	27	
Never in custody	6	1	2	1	187	-	3	6	
Other no penalty dispositions .	18	2	1	4	14	6	4	18	
Found guilty of offense charged .	460	343	33	26	580	49	84	259	
Plea guilty	377	274	22	17	451	41	69	200	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	31	31	7	5	56	4	4	17	
Jury verdict guilty	52	38	4	4	73	4	11	42	
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3	13	2	2	20	-	1	14	
Plea guilty	2	2	-	2	13	-	1	13	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	9	-	-	7	-	-	1	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Verm- ont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of .	192	4,537	317	139	84	306	179	2,692	88
Disposed of without conviction ..	55	1,841	41	30	32	114	67	753	42
Dismissed by prosecution	23	685	23	21	13	100	32	503	29
Dismissed on motion of defense	1	153	14	3	7	1	5	61	4
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	206	-	-	-	1	3	27	1
Acquitted by jury	17	747	3	4	7	5	11	48	3
Never in custody	12	8	-	1	-	2	5	1	2
Other no penalty dispositions .	2	42	1	1	5	5	11	113	3
Found guilty of offense charged .	134	2,682	276	109	33	186	110	1,926	43
Plea guilty	119	2,046	258	96	19	152	79	1,645	29
Jury waived, court finds guilty	2	320	12	7	4	28	16	240	11
Jury verdict guilty	13	296	6	6	10	6	15	41	3
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	3	34	-	-	19	6	2	13	3
Plea guilty	1	24	-	-	18	1	-	11	2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	1	1	-	-	-	5	-	1	1
Jury verdict guilty	1	9	-	-	1	-	2	1	-

Table 8 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933

Selected States; see p. 13. Percentages for the 24 States combined shown by offense in table 6. Percent not shown where less than 0.1

Procedural outcome	All offenses							
	24 States	Arizona	Colorado	Delaware	Dist. of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kansas
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	28.1	34.5	40.6	42.8	28.8	23.5	28.1	38.6
Dismissed by prosecution	14.2	24.5	27.5	30.7	23.0	13.2	17.5	23.1
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	2.1	4.2	2.5	0.1	-	2.7	4.1	9.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	-	0.3	0.2
Acquitted by jury	6.1	4.5	5.2	5.7	4.9	5.3	2.9	4.1
Never in custody	1.4	0.1	3.0	0.5	-	0.4	0.8	0.4
Other no penalty dispositions ...	1.4	1.1	2.3	5.6	0.4	1.9	2.5	1.5
Found guilty of offense charged	69.5	61.2	52.7	55.3	65.1	71.0	69.8	57.7
Plea guilty	56.6	52.3	42.3	45.4	52.9	57.0	62.6	48.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	6.7	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.2	3.5	2.9	1.9
Jury verdict guilty	6.1	8.5	8.4	9.2	12.0	10.5	4.3	7.6
Found guilty of lesser offense	2.4	4.3	6.7	1.8	6.2	5.4	2.1	3.7
Plea guilty	1.6	3.5	5.1	1.3	5.2	2.9	1.8	2.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.3
Jury verdict guilty	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.0	2.5	0.2	0.6

Procedural outcome	All offenses							
	Michigan	Minnesota	Montana	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	24.0	17.0	35.3	37.7	34.4	45.4	26.0	29.0
Dismissed by prosecution	13.7	10.2	24.4	30.5	16.7	36.1	18.0	19.9
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	3.6	1.1	3.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	1.3	0.4	0.5	-	3.0	0.2	0.1	1.8
Acquitted by jury	2.8	3.3	5.5	2.3	4.2	4.8	2.3	3.7
Never in custody	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.2	9.2	1.3	0.8	1.4
Other no penalty dispositions ...	2.1	0.7	1.4	3.3	0.4	1.7	2.3	0.9
Found guilty of offense charged	74.7	77.9	61.7	61.3	63.1	50.2	72.2	62.4
Plea guilty	64.3	71.6	50.3	44.2	49.9	42.9	66.6	51.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	4.1	1.6	1.9	12.6	8.8	1.7	0.6	4.0
Jury verdict guilty	6.4	4.6	9.4	4.5	4.3	5.8	5.0	6.7
Found guilty of lesser offense	1.3	5.2	3.0	1.0	2.5	4.4	1.8	8.6
Plea guilty	1.0	4.1	2.1	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.6	6.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.9
Jury verdict guilty	0.3	1.0	0.7	-	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.1

Procedural outcome	All offenses								
	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Vermont	Washington	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	17.6	33.1	4.1	20.5	35.8	19.7	22.3	19.1	39.4
Dismissed by prosecution	5.8	11.2	2.6	14.1	14.7	16.4	9.7	11.5	25.6
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	5.4	0.2	2.7	2.3	2.8
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	0.3	6.7	-	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.8
Acquitted by jury	4.4	12.9	0.1	4.1	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.8	4.7
Never in custody	4.9	0.3	-	0.2	1.3	0.1	3.6	0.1	0.8
Other no penalty dispositions ...	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	4.7	1.5	1.7	3.3	4.7
Found guilty of offense charged	75.3	65.6	95.7	76.1	56.0	80.0	76.1	80.4	56.9
Plea guilty	67.8	46.4	90.5	65.9	33.2	77.2	57.5	70.7	41.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	0.6	9.9	3.0	3.9	2.7	1.7	8.8	8.6	10.6
Jury verdict guilty	6.9	9.1	2.2	6.3	20.1	1.1	9.8	1.1	4.7
Found guilty of lesser offense	7.2	1.5	0.2	3.4	8.2	0.3	1.6	0.5	3.6
Plea guilty	6.5	0.5	-	2.6	7.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	1.6
Jury verdict guilty	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.0	-	1.0	-	0.6

Table 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Procedural outcome	Murder			Menslaughter		Robbery			
	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Colorado	Dist. of Columbia	Iowa	Kansas
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	37.5	26.0	41.5	34.4	58.1	22.6	24.8	24.8	26.3
Dismissed by prosecution	14.3	12.1	6.1	9.4	22.4	12.9	16.7	10.3	14.6
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	-	0.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	-	7.5	5.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	0.4	0.4	3.1	1.1	-	-	3.0	-
Acquitted by jury	11.6	11.3	34.6	19.5	30.1	3.2	8.1	0.8	4.9
Never in custody	11.6	0.4	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.3	-
Other no penalty dispositions ...	-	1.7	-	-	1.8	1.6	-	0.8	1.6
Found guilty of offense charged	37.5	32.0	48.4	54.7	37.9	72.0	73.3	69.9	69.6
Plea guilty	29.5	13.4	14.6	27.3	16.9	57.5	53.9	53.4	53.4
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	3.9	3.3	5.5	4.8	-	-	3.0	0.8
Jury verdict guilty	8.0	14.7	30.5	21.9	16.2	14.5	19.4	13.5	15.4
Found guilty of lesser offense	25.0	42.0	10.2	10.9	4.0	5.4	1.9	5.3	4.0
Plea guilty	17.9	29.0	3.3	5.5	1.5	4.8	1.9	5.3	3.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	2.2	0.4	1.6	0.4	-	-	-	0.8
Jury verdict guilty	7.1	10.8	6.5	3.9	2.2	0.5	-	-	-
Robbery - continued									
	Michigan	Minnesota	New Jersey	Ohio	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Washington	Wisconsin	
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction	16.9	20.7	27.4	19.4	20.0	26.8	8.5	22.7	
Dismissed by prosecution	10.7	4.7	10.7	9.1	1.7	11.7	4.3	7.6	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.7	-	0.8	0.9	0.8	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	1.5	-	1.4	2.5	-	0.8	-	0.4	
Acquitted by jury	2.7	4.3	4.3	3.8	0.8	12.5	0.9	4.2	
Never in custody	-	10.3	10.6	2.1	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.4	
Other no penalty dispositions ...	1.1	-	0.2	1.1	5.8	0.4	-	9.5	
Found guilty of offense charged	79.7	60.8	67.8	65.8	53.3	69.6	88.0	74.6	
Plea guilty	65.9	54.3	58.2	54.3	44.2	48.6	53.6	55.3	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	1.5	0.9	3.3	2.7	-	3.4	14.5	11.0	
Jury verdict guilty	12.3	5.6	6.2	8.8	9.2	17.6	19.7	8.3	
Found guilty of lesser offense	3.4	18.5	4.9	14.8	26.7	3.6	3.4	2.7	
Plea guilty	2.3	18.5	4.8	11.1	26.7	2.5	-	1.1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	1.5	
Jury verdict guilty	1.1	-	0.1	1.2	-	1.1	3.4	-	
Aggravated assault									
	Arizona	Dist. of Columbia	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	New Jersey	New Mexico	Ohio	Pennsylvania
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction ..	41.0	26.2	24.7	42.9	30.5	33.2	61.0	23.3	43.3
Dismissed by prosecution	38.1	13.4	16.9	24.8	17.4	17.9	48.1	13.8	11.8
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	-	1.3	7.6	1.8	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.7
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	1.2	0.6	-	0.6	8.2	0.6	1.9	2.3
Acquitted by jury	2.9	9.1	3.9	6.7	9.6	3.1	9.1	5.5	28.2
Never in custody	-	-	0.6	-	-	3.7	-	0.3	0.1
Other no penalty dispositions ...	-	2.4	1.3	3.8	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.3
Found guilty of offense charged ..	45.7	64.6	59.1	44.8	59.3	56.2	32.5	51.7	53.5
Plea guilty	41.0	44.5	55.2	22.9	40.7	41.3	21.4	37.8	28.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.8	8.9	2.6	5.0	7.1
Jury verdict guilty	4.8	19.5	3.2	20.0	16.8	6.0	8.4	9.0	17.4
Found guilty of lesser offense ..	13.3	9.1	16.2	12.4	10.2	10.6	6.5	25.0	3.2
Plea guilty	10.5	9.1	13.0	7.6	6.0	8.7	4.5	17.6	0.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	0.6	-	-	1.2	-	2.9	-
Jury verdict guilty	2.9	-	2.6	4.8	4.2	0.7	1.9	4.5	2.3

Table 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Procedural outcome	Other Assault									
	Kan- sas	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	New Jersey	Ohio	Penn- sylv- ania	Rhode Island	Wis- consin		
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Disposed of without conviction	47.7	39.8	18.8	40.7	40.1	46.4	14.2	37.9		
Dismissed by prosecution	28.8	25.5	12.8	24.0	31.4	19.1	11.5	26.2		
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	11.7	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	2.4	3.5		
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	0.9	3.9	1.7	7.3	1.6	4.6	0.3	4.1		
Acquitted by jury	5.4	3.5	1.7	8.0	4.7	20.7	-	1.1		
Never in custody	-	-	-	0.9	0.5	0.4	-	-		
Other no penalty dispositions ...	0.9	4.3	0.9	-	0.3	0.5	-	2.8		
Found guilty of offense charged	50.5	59.3	76.9	57.5	57.0	52.7	85.8	60.6		
Plea guilty	35.1	47.6	61.5	39.0	42.7	38.6	82.5	43.8		
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	1.8	6.1	6.0	10.3	7.1	5.0	3.3	15.7		
Jury verdict guilty	13.5	5.6	9.4	8.2	7.1	9.2	-	1.0		
Found guilty of lesser offense	1.8	0.9	4.3	1.8	2.9	1.0	-	1.6		
Plea guilty	0.9	0.9	-	1.1	2.4	0.3	-	0.7		
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	0.9	-	-	0.7	0.3	0.1	-	0.7		
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	4.3	-	0.3	0.6	-	0.1		
Burglary										
	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kan- sas	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	14.9	27.8	16.5	9.6	17.1	25.5	9.4	8.1	27.4	20.4
Dismissed by prosecution	11.7	20.6	14.3	4.4	10.6	14.0	4.9	4.2	15.2	17.8
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	1.7	-	3.0	3.1	4.5	0.5	-	4.9	-
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.6	-
Acquitted by jury	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	5.1	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.9
Never in custody	-	1.7	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.6	-
Other no penalty dispositions ...	0.5	1.9	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	0.5	3.0	0.6
Found guilty of offense charged	79.8	64.3	79.7	80.0	81.2	64.2	88.9	88.7	72.6	79.6
Plea guilty	67.0	56.5	71.1	69.6	74.1	56.6	79.1	84.0	65.9	61.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	-	0.9	-	3.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	14.6
Jury verdict guilty	12.8	6.9	8.6	7.4	5.8	7.0	7.9	3.4	5.5	3.8
Found guilty of lesser offense	5.3	8.0	3.8	10.4	1.8	10.4	1.8	3.1	-	-
Plea guilty	5.3	6.3	3.0	5.9	1.1	9.6	1.6	3.1	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	1.5	0.8	4.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	-	-	-
Burglary - con.										
	New Jersey	New Mexico	Ohio	Ore- gon	Penn- sylv- ania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Wash- ington	Wis- consin
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	16.9	21.4	18.5	10.9	15.3	12.9	15.8	17.6	9.7	16.7
Dismissed by prosecution	9.3	16.6	13.7	2.9	3.9	6.9	8.3	6.3	4.1	6.6
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	5.2	-	4.2	0.8	1.0
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	1.6	-	0.5	0.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	1.2
Acquitted by jury	1.6	2.8	2.5	4.0	8.4	-	6.7	4.9	2.5	1.0
Never in custody	3.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	-	-	-	1.4	1.9	-
Other no penalty dispositions ...	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	6.8
Found guilty of offense charged	80.2	71.7	72.6	78.2	83.8	85.3	82.5	73.2	90.1	82.6
Plea guilty	74.2	63.4	62.2	73.1	83.9	44.0	70.0	48.6	77.9	74.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	2.5	1.4	2.4	-	7.9	-	2.5	2.8	5.8	5.2
Jury verdict guilty	3.5	6.9	8.1	5.1	12.1	41.4	10.0	21.8	6.4	2.6
Found guilty of lesser offense	2.9	6.9	8.9	10.9	0.9	1.7	1.7	9.2	0.0	0.7
Plea guilty	2.2	4.1	7.7	10.5	0.6	-	0.8	9.2	0.3	0.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	0.6	-	0.6	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	0.1
Jury verdict guilty	0.1	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	-	-	-

Table 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Procedural outcome	Larceny, except auto theft										
	Ari- zons	Colo- rado	Delaware	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Iowa	Kan- sas	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Montana	New Jersey	
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction	29.9	40.2	22.7	30.6	17.1	21.0	15.0	11.0	38.9	23.3	
Dismissed by prosecution	20.4	30.7	17.0	25.1	11.9	12.2	6.4	8.0	27.9	14.0	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	5.8	0.2	-	-	1.8	3.3	1.4	1.1	2.9	0.9	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.1	
Acquitted by jury	1.5	5.5	5.3	3.9	2.5	3.6	2.8	1.0	6.6	3.0	
Never in custody	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	0.4	3.3	
Other no penalty dispositions ..	2.2	1.9	-	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
Found guilty of offense charged ...	65.7	52.0	77.3	65.9	81.2	75.1	83.9	85.7	58.6	74.9	
Plea guilty	60.6	45.0	65.6	56.5	76.7	62.7	74.0	82.1	43.9	66.4	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	0.7	3.4	-	-	1.3	3.8	3.4	-	2.0	5.0	
Jury verdict guilty	4.4	3.6	11.7	9.4	3.2	8.6	6.6	3.6	12.7	3.5	
Found guilty of lesser offense	4.4	7.8	-	3.5	1.7	3.9	1.1	3.3	2.5	1.6	
Plea guilty	4.4	7.0	-	3.5	1.7	3.5	0.6	2.9	2.5	1.5	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.4	-	0.1	
	Larceny, except auto theft - con.										
	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	Ore- gon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction ...	33.3	16.8	22.3	15.4	26.7	3.4	16.1	29.6	18.0	24.5	40.2
Dismissed by prosecution	27.7	9.0	16.7	4.5	9.0	1.1	8.3	23.0	8.1	15.3	22.4
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.3	3.1	0.4	2.3	3.6	2.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	1.0	0.7	4.4	-	-	1.5	0.2	1.7	2.3
Acquitted by jury	3.4	1.8	2.8	4.8	12.3	-	4.1	1.1	3.6	0.8	5.2
Never in custody	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.4	0.1	-	-	0.7	3.6	0.2	0.6
Other no penalty dispositions ..	0.3	3.6	0.9	2.1	0.3	-	0.5	2.9	0.2	3.2	7.5
Found guilty of offense charged ..	61.3	80.2	67.0	77.4	72.3	96.6	79.3	70.4	80.7	74.9	52.9
Plea guilty	55.7	77.8	57.6	69.2	54.1	90.1	63.7	65.7	62.6	65.9	40.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	0.6	-	2.9	0.7	7.1	5.4	2.6	3.3	12.1	8.1	8.6
Jury verdict guilty	5.0	2.4	6.5	7.5	11.1	1.1	13.0	1.5	5.9	0.9	3.4
Found guilty of lesser offense ...	5.3	3.0	10.6	7.2	1.0	-	4.7	-	1.3	0.6	6.9
Plea guilty	0.8	3.0	8.9	6.8	0.6	-	2.6	-	0.6	0.5	0.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	0.6	-	0.9	-	0.1	-	0.5	-	-	0.1	5.2
Jury verdict guilty	3.9	-	0.9	0.3	0.3	-	1.6	-	0.6	-	1.1
	Auto theft										
	Dist. of Co- lumbia	Iowa	Kan- sas	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	New Jersey	Ohio	Penn- syl- vania	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction	33.8	14.7	22.4	13.5	5.8	18.6	19.6	23.4	12.7	21.6	
Dismissed by prosecution	24.9	8.3	16.8	6.8	1.8	10.2	13.5	8.1	9.8	8.9	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	5.1	3.5	3.2	-	0.2	0.5	0.2	-	0.9	
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	-	0.4	-	2.6	2.4	1.9	-	1.7	
Acquitted by jury	8.5	0.7	-	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	12.4	1.0	0.3	
Never in custody	-	-	1.4	-	1.2	3.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	
Other no penalty dispositions ..	0.5	-	0.7	1.2	1.8	0.2	1.7	0.4	1.0	8.9	
Found guilty of offense charged ...	66.2	84.6	69.9	85.7	90.6	80.5	75.2	75.4	87.3	78.4	
Plea guilty	51.7	77.9	59.4	78.1	87.1	73.5	68.7	58.3	72.5	72.3	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	0.5	2.2	0.7	3.2	-	6.0	2.1	7.4	8.8	5.8	
Jury verdict guilty	13.9	4.4	9.8	4.4	3.5	0.9	4.5	9.7	5.9	0.3	
Found guilty of lesser offense	-	0.7	7.7	0.8	3.5	0.9	5.2	1.2	-	-	
Plea guilty	-	0.7	6.3	-	3.5	0.9	5.1	0.2	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	0.7	0.8	-	-	0.2	0.4	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	

Table 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES. 1933 - Continued

Procedural outcome	Embezzlement and fraud								
	Colorado	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	60.3	45.8	48.8	53.4	26.6	53.3	45.9	43.5	36.2
Dismissed by prosecution	34.5	25.4	33.2	26.2	20.2	22.7	34.0	21.3	20.6
Dismissed on motion of defense . .	6.9	12.9	9.2	12.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	8.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court . .	-	0.8	0.8	6.8	0.9	2.7	2.5	4.1	1.2
Acquitted by jury	8.0	2.9	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	6.4	15.0	0.9
Never in custody	7.5	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.9	23.3	1.4	1.7	0.5
Other no penalty dispositions . . .	3.4	2.1	1.2	3.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.7
Found guilty of offense charged . . .	38.5	52.9	49.2	46.6	73.4	46.6	52.5	55.4	63.8
Plea guilty	32.8	45.0	40.0	36.2	68.8	41.1	45.9	40.9	47.0
Jury waived, court finds guilty . .	0.6	0.8	2.0	5.9	0.9	3.2	2.7	6.3	16.2
Jury verdict guilty	5.2	7.1	7.2	4.5	3.7	2.3	3.9	8.2	0.6
Found guilty of lesser offense	1.1	1.3	2.0	-	-	0.1	1.6	1.2	-
Plea guilty	1.1	1.3	1.2	-	-	0.1	1.2	0.8	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	-
	Stolen property				Forgery				
	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	New Jersey
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	36.9	22.6	38.4	36.4	24.0	28.0	16.1	7.2	51.8
Dismissed by prosecution	18.5	15.1	12.5	14.5	13.5	13.7	8.5	5.1	23.6
Dismissed on motion of defense . .	-	1.3	1.0	1.8	5.8	10.3	-	-	0.5
Jury waived, acquitted by court . .	5.1	3.8	3.2	0.9	-	1.1	0.8	-	0.9
Acquitted by jury	1.5	1.9	21.3	6.4	1.8	1.7	5.1	0.7	3.6
Never in custody	11.3	-	0.2	-	0.6	0.6	-	1.4	22.7
Other no penalty dispositions . . .	0.5	0.6	0.2	12.7	2.3	0.6	1.7	-	0.5
Found guilty of offense charged . . .	63.1	71.1	59.7	63.6	72.5	70.9	83.9	89.9	47.3
Plea guilty	54.4	58.5	39.6	45.5	64.9	64.6	72.9	89.9	44.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty . .	4.1	5.0	9.0	16.4	4.7	2.9	4.2	-	1.4
Jury verdict guilty	4.6	7.5	11.1	1.8	2.9	3.4	6.8	-	1.8
Found guilty of lesser offense	-	6.3	1.9	-	3.5	1.1	-	2.9	0.9
Plea guilty	-	4.4	0.2	-	2.9	0.6	-	2.9	0.9
Jury waived, court finds guilty . .	-	1.3	1.0	-	-	0.6	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	0.6	0.7	-	0.6	-	-	-	-
	Forgery - con				Rape				
	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	Colorado	Michigan	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	32.2	24.2	25.3	47.7	22.5	28.2	27.7	38.7	33.0
Dismissed by prosecution	25.8	9.4	12.8	28.0	14.7	17.7	13.3	14.3	15.2
Dismissed on motion of defense . .	2.4	-	1.9	3.7	1.0	-	1.2	2.0	1.0
Jury waived, acquitted by court . .	-	0.7	0.4	-	2.5	2.2	3.6	2.7	1.9
Acquitted by jury	2.0	11.7	0.4	10.3	3.9	6.6	9.6	19.1	6.0
Never in custody	1.4	1.2	-	4.7	-	1.1	-	0.5	-
Other no penalty dispositions . . .	0.7	1.2	9.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	-	0.3	8.9
Found guilty of offense charged . . .	66.8	74.2	74.3	49.5	75.5	62.4	44.6	55.9	63.8
Plea guilty	61.7	35.9	63.8	30.8	60.3	37.6	31.9	28.7	49.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty . .	1.7	6.6	8.6	-	2.9	8.3	4.8	3.9	8.6
Jury verdict guilty	3.4	31.7	1.9	18.7	12.3	16.6	7.8	23.3	6.0
Found guilty of lesser offense	1.0	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.0	9.4	27.7	5.4	3.2
Plea guilty	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.0	6.1	18.7	1.1	1.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty . .	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	3.6	0.2	1.6
Jury verdict guilty	-	1.2	-	-	1.0	3.3	5.4	4.2	-

JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1933

Table 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Procedural outcome	Prostitution and vice			Other sex offenses					
	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	Iowa	Michigan	Minnesota	New Jersey	Ohio	
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction	34.1	35.4	31.7	43.3	37.4	24.4	32.8	35.3	
Dismissed by prosecution	19.2	6.3	5.8	28.1	17.9	15.6	17.2	21.6	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	-	0.4	2.5	8.2	8.1	-	0.5	1.0	
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	2.2	13.4	2.5	-	1.6	-	4.0	5.9	
Acquitted by jury	7.9	14.7	0.8	3.5	3.9	7.8	7.3	3.9	
Never in custody	3.9	0.6	-	0.6	-	-	3.1	-	
Other no penalty dispositions ...	0.9	-	20.0	2.9	6.0	1.1	0.7	2.9	
Found guilty of offense charged	65.5	63.5	65.0	56.7	61.8	71.7	63.1	56.9	
Plea guilty	51.1	39.2	49.2	49.1	42.1	65.0	50.2	45.1	
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	10.0	12.4	10.8	-	6.8	2.2	4.4	8.8	
Jury verdict guilty	4.4	11.9	5.0	7.6	13.0	4.4	8.6	2.9	
Found guilty of lesser offense	0.4	1.1	3.3	-	0.8	3.9	4.0	7.8	
Plea guilty	0.4	1.0	3.3	-	0.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	4.9	
Jury verdict guilty	-	0.2	-	-	-	1.1	0.4	-	
Ot. sex offenses-con.			Drug	Carrying weapons, etc.					
	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	Wisconsin	Pennsylvania	Michigan	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	33.5	5.7	29.5	12.7	21.3	24.9	18.1	24.9	22.8
Dismissed by prosecution	17.5	2.1	16.0	4.8	11.1	18.5	9.4	7.4	14.0
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	1.1	1.4	2.1	0.6	3.7	0.6	2.3	0.6	2.2
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	2.2	-	1.9	3.0	-	3.4	2.0	3.3	2.2
Acquitted by jury	11.9	-	0.8	3.6	1.9	0.6	4.4	13.5	1.5
Never in custody	0.6	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions ...	0.3	2.1	8.7	0.6	4.6	-	-	0.2	2.9
Found guilty of offense charged	65.3	93.6	69.4	87.3	76.9	74.8	80.1	74.4	77.2
Plea guilty	47.1	84.3	55.2	40.6	71.3	68.3	70.5	53.9	64.7
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	4.5	6.4	12.4	19.4	1.9	1.5	5.0	10.3	12.5
Jury verdict guilty	13.8	2.9	1.9	27.3	3.7	4.9	4.7	10.3	-
Found guilty of lesser offense	1.2	0.7	1.1	-	1.9	0.3	1.8	0.7	-
Plea guilty	0.4	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	1.8	0.3	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	0.1	0.7	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	0.8	-	-	-	0.9	0.3	-	0.3	-
Nonsupport or neglect									
	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	New Jersey	Ohio	Pennsylvania	Wisconsin	
Total defendants disposed of .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	58.3	65.5	49.0	22.6	52.6	57.6	20.4	50.9	
Dismissed by prosecution	27.7	43.6	38.2	13.5	20.4	40.2	11.3	35.5	
Dismissed on motion of defense ..	20.9	9.7	4.5	2.6	0.7	2.1	4.8	1.8	
Jury waived, acquitted by court .	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.7	4.2	1.6	6.5	
Acquitted by jury	3.4	3.6	1.9	0.6	1.2	2.4	0.8	0.3	
Never in custody	5.3	2.4	2.5	5.2	26.3	8.6	0.3	0.2	
Other no penalty dispositions ...	0.5	5.5	1.3	-	0.2	-	1.6	6.7	
Found guilty of offense charged	41.7	33.3	50.3	65.2	47.2	42.1	75.4	49.1	
Plea guilty	33.5	27.3	43.3	62.6	18.3	33.7	42.7	34.5	
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	5.3	4.2	2.5	-	27.6	5.2	32.1	13.2	
Jury verdict guilty	2.9	1.8	4.5	2.6	1.3	3.3	0.6	1.4	
Found guilty of lesser offense	-	1.2	0.6	12.3	0.2	0.3	4.2	-	
Plea guilty	-	-	0.6	11.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty .	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	0.6	-	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	-	

Table 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Procedural outcome	Violating liquor laws							
	Colorado	Iowa	Kansas	Michigan	Minnesota	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	46.5	28.5	44.8	35.3	24.2	71.7	59.5	29.1
Dismissed by prosecution	37.2	18.8	25.8	29.3	17.5	65.6	59.5	22.9
Dismissed on motion of defense ...	0.8	1.6	14.2	3.7	0.8	4.0	-	3.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Acquitted by jury	1.6	2.5	3.1	1.4	3.3	1.2	-	1.1
Never in custody	2.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.8	0.8	-	0.6
Other no penalty dispositions	4.7	5.1	1.4	0.8	1.7	-	-	1.1
Found guilty of offense charged	49.6	71.0	53.7	63.9	75.0	25.9	40.5	69.8
Plea guilty	45.7	66.7	48.3	60.9	72.5	24.7	38.7	64.8
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	3.9	3.1	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.8	5.0
Found guilty of lesser offense	3.9	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.4	-	1.1
Plea guilty	3.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.4	-	1.1
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	0.2	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-
Violating liquor laws - con.				Driving while intoxicated				
	Ohio	Pennsylvania	South Dakota	Vermont	Iowa	Michigan	Minnesota	Pennsylvania
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	32.1	34.4	14.9	25.6	19.6	23.7	6.1	22.9
Dismissed by prosecution	28.9	4.5	11.3	22.0	12.3	16.7	4.1	5.4
Dismissed on motion of defense ...	2.5	0.7	1.8	-	0.6	-	-	0.4
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	1.9	20.1	-	0.6	-	0.9	-	1.6
Acquitted by jury	0.6	8.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	4.4	2.0	15.0
Never in custody	-	0.1	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.1
Other no penalty dispositions	0.2	0.1	-	0.6	4.2	1.8	-	0.2
Found guilty of offense charged	67.5	64.7	76.1	74.4	79.4	76.3	92.5	75.8
Plea guilty	56.5	49.2	75.2	72.6	74.8	66.7	88.4	59.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	10.1	11.9	-	0.6	1.4	4.4	1.4	7.1
Jury verdict guilty	0.8	3.6	0.9	1.2	5.2	5.3	2.7	9.2
Found guilty of lesser offense	0.4	0.9	9.0	-	1.0	-	1.4	1.2
Plea guilty	0.4	0.4	8.1	-	1.0	-	1.4	0.3
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Jury verdict guilty	-	0.4	0.9	-	-	-	-	0.7
Driving intox. - con.				Road and driving laws				
	Rhode Island	Vermont	Wisconsin	Michigan	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	Vermont
Total defendants disposed of ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	0.9	16.8	18.1	18.7	-	41.1	0.6	9.5
Dismissed by prosecution	0.3	13.0	14.5	4.8	-	10.9	0.4	7.3
Dismissed on motion of defense ...	0.6	-	2.0	7.9	-	3.4	0.2	0.3
Jury waived, acquitted by court ..	-	-	1.1	-	-	16.6	-	0.5
Acquitted by jury	-	3.7	0.5	1.9	-	9.1	-	1.3
Never in custody	-	-	-	0.3	-	0.5	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions	-	-	-	3.8	-	0.5	-	0.3
Found guilty of offense charged	99.1	81.4	81.4	81.3	100.0	58.3	99.4	90.5
Plea guilty	95.8	78.9	69.5	73.0	98.6	25.4	97.1	88.5
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	3.3	-	10.6	6.0	0.7	22.7	2.3	1.5
Jury verdict guilty	-	2.5	1.4	2.2	0.7	10.2	-	0.5
Found guilty of lesser offense	-	1.9	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-
Plea guilty	-	1.9	0.5	-	-	0.2	-	-
Jury waived, court finds guilty ..	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Table 8. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PROCEDURAL OUTCOME, OF DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES DISPOSED OF BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Procedural outcome	Other motor-vehicle laws						
	Mich- igan	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode- Island	Ver- mont	Wis- consin	
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction	19.5	-	57.8	-	8.3	24.3	
Dismissed by prosecution	6.3	-	9.1	-	7.3	10.6	
Dismissed on motion of defense	9.5	-	4.0	-	-	11.8	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	2.1	-	21.2	-	0.7	0.6	
Acquitted by jury	0.3	-	3.2	-	-	0.1	
Never in custody	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions	1.3	-	0.2	-	0.3	1.7	
Found guilty of offense charged	80.5	100.0	61.9	100.0	91.7	75.7	
Plea guilty	67.3	99.1	50.5	97.6	91.7	69.7	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	11.9	0.9	10.3	2.1	-	5.7	
Jury verdict guilty	1.3	-	1.0	0.3	-	0.4	
Found guilty of lesser offense	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	
Plea guilty	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness							
	Mich- igan	New Jersey	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	Ver- mont	Wis- consin	
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Disposed of without conviction	10.3	1.6	56.2	2.7	13.1	9.1	
Dismissed by prosecution	4.3	0.5	35.9	1.5	12.2	7.0	
Dismissed on motion of defense	2.0	0.9	6.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	
Jury waived, acquitted by court	1.5	-	5.1	-	0.3	0.8	
Acquitted by jury	0.8	-	7.7	-	0.3	0.3	
Never in custody	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	
Other no penalty dispositions	1.3	-	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Found guilty of offense charged	89.2	98.4	43.5	97.3	86.9	90.9	
Plea guilty	84.2	65.2	27.5	94.2	86.1	80.7	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	4.0	33.3	14.4	2.6	0.6	9.4	
Jury verdict guilty	1.0	-	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.9	
Found guilty of lesser offense	0.5	-	0.3	-	-	-	
Plea guilty	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	
Vagrancy		Gambling					
	Ver- mont	Wis- consin	Iowa	New Jersey	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	Wis- consin
Total defendants disposed of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Disposed of without conviction	9.2	3.1	55.3	39.2	40.5	0.9	37.1
Dismissed by prosecution	9.2	2.5	30.9	18.8	7.4	-	13.2
Dismissed on motion of defense	-	0.1	-	-	0.5	0.9	8.6
Jury waived, acquitted by court	-	0.4	-	1.5	20.0	-	0.6
Acquitted by jury	-	-	-	18.4	12.5	-	-
Never in custody	-	-	5.7	0.3	-	-	-
Other no penalty dispositions	-	0.1	18.7	0.2	0.2	-	14.5
Found guilty of offense charged	90.8	96.8	44.7	60.8	59.1	99.1	62.3
Plea guilty	90.1	90.5	45.9	54.4	42.1	91.7	57.2
Jury waived, court finds guilty	0.7	6.4	0.8	0.8	11.0	5.6	5.0
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	5.7	6.0	1.8	-
Found guilty of lesser offense	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.6
Plea guilty	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.6
Jury waived, court finds guilty	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Jury verdict guilty	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT

The statistics relating to sentence or treatment show the total number of defendants found guilty and sentenced by the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in the 24 States during 1933; the number of these committed to State prisons and reformatories for adults, to institutions for juvenile delinquents, and to local jails, workhouses, etc.; the number sentenced to pay fines, costs, or other money payments only; the number put on probation or given suspended sentence; the number sentenced to death; and the number otherwise sentenced.

Offense to which sentence statistics relate. The clerks of court, who prepared the reports for their respective courts, were instructed to record the sentence or treatment, not in terms of the offense charged, but in terms of the offense of which found guilty. This fact should be kept in mind when interpreting the statistics showing sentence or treatment. The total number sentenced for a given offense includes both those charged with and found guilty of the specified offense and those found guilty of the specified offense though charged with some higher offense. Because of this fact, the number sentenced for a given offense, in the statistics relating to sentence or treatment, is usually larger than the number found guilty of the offense charged, as shown by the statistics relating to procedural outcome. (See table 5).

Those found guilty of the offense charged include, for certain offenses, some charged with the offense in the "first degree" and found guilty of the offense in the "second degree" who will be shown in the table on procedural outcome as "found guilty of a lesser offense"; for example, table 9 shows 688 persons found guilty of murder, which number is made up of 451 cases "found guilty of offense charged" and 237 cases "found guilty of a lesser offense," these being mainly persons charged with first-degree murder and found guilty of second. Similar cases occur frequently in assault and larceny cases, these being offenses in which many of the States have established "degrees" within the offense.

Defendants sentenced, by offense, by States. Table 9 shows the number of defendants in criminal cases found guilty and sentenced by the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 24 States during 1933, classified by offense, by States.

Table 10, based on table 9, gives the percentage distribution by offense, of the defendants found guilty and sentenced, during 1933, by the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 24 States, by States. In 13 of the 24 States, burglary and "larceny, except auto theft," were the most common offenses of which defendants were found guilty and sentenced; but in 11 States other offenses were more common, as follows: Rob-

bery, District of Columbia, Ohio, and Utah; forgery, Idaho; violating liquor laws, Iowa, Kansas, North Dakota, and South Dakota; violating road and driving laws, Rhode Island and Vermont; violating "other motor-vehicle laws," Rhode Island; disorderly conduct and drunkenness, Vermont and Wisconsin; and vagrancy, Wisconsin.

The very large percentage of those sentenced in Iowa and Kansas who were sentenced for violating liquor laws is probably explained by the strict prohibition laws in these two States in 1933 and by the enforcement of these laws. The large proportion of the defendants sentenced for violation of traffic laws, in Rhode Island and Vermont; the large proportion sentenced for disorderly conduct and drunkenness in these two States and in Wisconsin; and the large proportion sentenced for vagrancy in Wisconsin, are doubtless explained by the fact that in these States many defendants charged with minor offenses were tried during 1933 by the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction.

Defendants sentenced for major offenses, by offense, by States. There is a marked difference between States in the extent to which defendants charged with minor offenses are tried by courts of general criminal jurisdiction. For this reason, a percentage distribution, by offense, of the total number of defendants in criminal cases sentenced by these courts is not entirely satisfactory for the purpose of comparing the distribution in one State with that in another State. Hence, table 11 is restricted to a distribution, by offense, of defendants found guilty of the more serious offenses and sentenced by trial courts of criminal jurisdiction during the year 1933.

In 17 of the 24 States, burglary and "larceny, except auto theft," are the major offenses for which defendants were most commonly sentenced. Major offenses more common than one or the other of these were robbery, in the District of Columbia, Ohio, and Utah; forgery, in Idaho; "other assault," in Rhode Island; "other sex offenses," in Rhode Island and Vermont; and embezzlement, in Wisconsin. Table 11 shows a wide variation between States in the percentage of defendants sentenced for a given offense. Examples of these variations follow: Murder, from none in Vermont to 4.6 in New Mexico; robbery, from none in Vermont to 17.5 in the District of Columbia; burglary, from 8.5 in Rhode Island to 41.7 in New Hampshire; "larceny, except auto theft," from 11.1 in Ohio to 50.5 in Delaware; forgery, from 1.2 in Rhode Island to 16.8 in Idaho. These differences between States suggest, of course, differences in criminal laws and their interpretation and differences in court procedure, rather than differences in the disposition of criminals according to the offense committed.

Table 9. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933

Offense	24 States	Arizona	Colorado	Delaware	Dist. of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kansas
All offenses	94,176	663	1,381	589	1,181	393	3,606	2,825
Murder	688	14	33	11	48	6	11	47
Manslaughter	464	9	13	4	5	3	19	19
Robbery	3,631	51	144	7	194	7	100	182
Aggravated assault	3,175	57	35	6	121	17	110	54
Other assault	3,897	14	10	52	-	6	41	65
Burglary	12,081	156	387	65	309	118	368	391
Larceny, except auto theft	11,868	100	285	218	177	56	499	526
Auto theft	2,666	18	59	4	133	14	116	113
Embezzlement and fraud	3,553	28	71	22	31	20	129	125
Stolen property	1,033	14	17	3	2	12	54	23
Forgery	1,838	25	76	7	30	57	130	128
Rape	1,424	15	53	5	30	11	45	43
Prostitution and commercialized vice	705	1	2	-	5	3	48	3
Other sex offenses	3,283	8	22	4	1	9	97	27
Violating drug laws	934	11	-	-	25	-	4	14
Carrying weapons, etc.	1,458	2	-	24	-	-	36	2
Nonsupport or neglect	4,534	14	18	40	13	4	88	58
Violating liquor laws	6,653	1	71	37	14	15	762	745
Driving while intoxicated	2,980	34	6	9	-	-	399	50
Road and driving laws	2,815	8	1	3	-	2	20	28
Parking violations	114	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	3,669	3	-	-	-	1	54	12
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	5,373	4	-	-	-	3	20	36
Vagrancy	6,139	2	6	-	-	-	24	1
Gambling	1,531	7	-	25	-	-	55	20
All other offenses	8,190	67	72	43	43	28	376	113
	Mich-igan	Minne-sota	Mon-tana	New Hamp-shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio
All offenses	5,347	2,729	564	431	8,042	815	697	6,820
Murder	32	10	8	4	52	30	3	168
Manslaughter	48	13	5	4	41	12	3	85
Robbery	215	185	21	15	652	24	27	776
Aggravated assault	110	40	24	5	453	58	16	443
Other assault	150	100	19	4	398	29	24	239
Burglary	1,081	352	117	125	1,351	108	66	1,740
Larceny, except auto theft	551	646	149	43	816	243	140	635
Auto theft	216	161	17	15	354	19	13	509
Embezzlement and fraud	112	81	15	35	350	37	19	308
Stolen property	43	35	10	2	148	19	8	122
Forgery	98	130	36	8	106	33	12	200
Rape	157	20	21	17	126	11	25	114
Prostitution and Commercialized vice	15	5	1	-	150	-	2	26
Other sex offenses	241	138	5	23	362	8	34	65
Violating drug laws	7	-	14	-	19	11	2	1
Carrying weapons, etc.	85	22	6	-	250	4	8	281
Nonsupport or neglect	79	119	1	13	742	3	17	304
Violating liquor laws	399	90	7	24	72	45	127	327
Driving while intoxicated	93	137	3	27	42	38	26	53
Road and driving laws	250	28	2	18	8	5	2	42
Parking violations	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	507	12	3	16	4	6	9	16
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	360	28	2	4	565	6	26	59
Vagrancy	1	-	1	-	7	-	1	-
Gambling	31	19	40	1	375	16	2	36
All other offenses	463	358	37	28	599	50	85	271

Table 9. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Offense	Ore- gon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Da- kota	Utah	Vermont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
All offenses	1,496	28,572	4,694	960	454	3,009	1,495	17,029	384
Murder	14	144	1	2	6	-	14	25	5
Manslaughter	6	114	2	3	7	2	16	26	5
Robbery	96	532	14	19	45	-	107	204	14
Aggravated assault	34	1,365	47	13	26	2	34	94	11
Other assault	33	1,858	284	22	10	43	49	438	9
Burglary	241	3,622	101	103	117	49	327	715	72
Larceny, except auto theft	250	3,712	428	162	43	189	395	1,501	104
Auto theft	55	395	37	28	9	13	83	272	13
Embezzlement and fraud	57	1,206	47	26	20	23	30	751	10
Stolen property	19	361	36	9	7	11	4	70	4
Forgery	72	323	15	27	22	15	76	192	20
Rape	38	408	3	25	4	7	25	211	10
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4	338	7	-	-	10	3	82	-
Other sex offenses	22	1,325	132	32	22	51	54	599	2
Violating drug laws	9	144	1	1	13	-	16	14	8
Carrying weapons, etc.	9	681	27	7	-	1	4	105	4
Nonsupport or neglect	29	2,515	75	16	7	33	20	324	2
Violating liquor laws	21	3,467	31	187	25	126	13	34	13
Driving while intoxicated	52	1,061	334	63	2	134	52	362	3
Road and driving laws	139	329	956	14	10	356	14	576	4
Parking violations	1	5	6	1	-	4	1	91	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	113	1,011	967	15	-	266	9	641	4
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness	30	274	693	67	7	1,345	18	1,805	21
Vagrancy	14	7	66	1	-	132	18	5,858	-
Gambling	-	679	108	3	-	14	-	100	-
All other offenses	138	2,696	276	114	52	183	113	1,939	46

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Table 10. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1933

Percent not shown where less than 0.1

Offense	24 States	Arizona	Colorado	Delaware	Dist. of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kansas
All offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder	0.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	1.5	0.3	1.7
Manslaughter	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
Robbery	3.9	7.7	10.4	1.2	16.4	1.8	2.8	6.4
Aggravated assault	3.4	8.6	2.5	1.0	10.2	4.3	3.1	1.9
Other assault	4.1	2.1	0.7	8.8	-	1.5	1.1	2.3
Burglary	12.8	23.5	28.0	11.0	26.2	30.0	10.2	13.8
Larceny, except auto theft	12.6	15.1	20.6	37.0	15.0	14.2	13.8	18.6
Auto theft	2.8	2.7	4.3	0.7	11.3	3.6	3.2	4.0
Embezzlement and fraud	3.8	4.2	5.1	3.7	2.6	5.1	3.6	4.4
Stolen property	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	3.1	1.5	0.8
Forgery	2.0	3.8	5.5	1.2	2.5	14.5	3.6	4.5
Rape	1.5	2.3	3.8	0.8	2.5	2.8	1.2	1.5
Prostitution and commercial- ized vice	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.1
Other sex offenses	3.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.1	2.3	2.7	1.0
Violating drug laws	0.3	1.7	-	-	2.1	-	0.1	0.5
Carrying weapons, etc.	1.7	0.3	-	4.1	-	-	1.0	0.1
Nonsupport or neglect	4.8	2.1	1.3	6.8	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.1
Violating liquor laws	7.1	0.2	5.1	6.3	1.2	3.8	21.1	26.4
Driving while intoxicated	3.2	5.1	0.4	1.5	-	-	11.1	1.8
Road and driving laws	3.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	-	0.5	0.6	1.0
Parking violations	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	3.9	0.5	-	-	-	0.3	1.5	0.4
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness .	5.7	0.6	-	-	-	0.8	0.6	1.3
Vagrancy	6.5	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	0.7	-
Gambling	1.6	1.1	-	4.2	-	-	1.5	0.7
All other offenses	8.7	10.1	5.2	7.3	3.6	7.1	10.4	4.0
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mont- ana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio
All offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.6	3.7	0.4	2.5
Manslaughter	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.2
Robbery	4.0	6.8	3.7	3.5	8.1	2.8	3.9	11.4
Aggravated assault	2.1	1.5	4.3	1.2	5.6	7.1	2.3	6.5
Other assault	2.8	3.7	3.4	0.9	4.9	3.6	3.4	3.5
Burglary	20.2	12.9	20.7	29.0	16.8	13.3	9.5	25.5
Larceny, except auto theft	10.3	23.7	26.4	10.0	10.1	29.8	20.1	9.3
Auto theft	4.0	5.9	3.0	3.4	4.4	2.3	1.9	7.5
Embezzlement and fraud	2.1	3.0	2.7	8.1	4.4	4.5	2.7	4.5
Stolen property	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.5	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.8
Forgery	1.8	4.8	6.4	1.9	1.3	4.0	1.7	2.9
Rape	2.9	0.7	3.7	3.9	1.6	1.3	3.6	1.7
Prostitution and commercial- ized vice	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	1.9	-	0.3	0.4
Other sex offenses	4.5	5.1	0.9	5.3	4.5	1.0	4.9	1.0
Violating drug laws	0.1	-	2.5	-	0.2	1.3	0.3	-
Carrying weapons, etc.	1.6	0.8	1.1	-	3.1	0.5	1.1	4.1
Nonsupport or neglect	1.5	4.4	0.2	3.0	9.2	0.4	2.4	4.5
Violating liquor laws	7.5	3.3	1.2	5.6	0.9	5.5	18.2	4.8
Driving while intoxicated	1.7	5.0	0.5	6.3	0.5	4.7	3.7	0.8
Road and driving laws	4.7	1.0	0.4	4.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
Parking violations	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	9.5	0.4	0.5	3.7	-	0.7	1.3	0.2
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness .	6.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	7.0	0.7	3.7	0.9
Vagrancy	-	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Gambling	0.6	0.7	7.1	0.2	4.7	2.0	0.5	0.5
All other offenses	8.7	13.1	6.6	6.5	7.4	6.1	12.2	4.0

Table 10 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Offense	Ore- gon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
All offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Murder	0.9	0.5	-	0.2	1.3	-	0.9	0.1	1.3
Manslaughter	0.4	0.4	-	0.3	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.3
Robbery	6.4	1.9	0.5	2.0	9.9	-	7.2	1.2	3.6
Aggravated assault	2.3	4.8	1.0	1.4	5.7	0.1	2.3	0.6	2.9
Other assault	2.2	6.5	6.1	2.3	2.2	1.4	3.3	2.6	2.3
Burglary	16.1	12.7	2.2	10.7	25.8	1.6	21.9	4.2	18.8
Larceny, except auto theft	16.7	13.0	9.1	16.9	9.5	6.3	26.4	8.8	27.1
Auto theft	3.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	2.0	0.4	5.6	1.6	3.4
Embezzlement and fraud	3.8	4.2	1.0	2.7	4.4	0.8	2.0	4.4	2.6
Stolen property	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0
Forgery	4.8	1.1	0.3	2.8	4.8	0.5	5.1	1.1	5.2
Rape	2.5	1.4	0.1	2.6	0.9	0.2	1.7	1.2	2.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	0.3	1.2	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.5	-
Other sex offenses	1.5	4.6	2.8	3.3	4.8	1.7	3.6	3.5	0.5
Violating drug laws	0.6	0.5	-	0.1	2.9	-	1.1	0.1	2.1
Carrying weapons, etc.	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.7	-	-	0.3	0.6	1.0
Nonsupport or neglect	1.9	8.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6
Violating liquor laws	1.4	12.1	0.7	19.5	5.5	4.2	0.9	0.2	3.4
Driving while intoxicated	3.5	3.7	7.1	6.6	0.4	4.5	3.5	2.1	0.8
Road and driving laws	9.3	1.2	20.4	1.5	2.2	11.8	0.9	3.4	1.0
Parking violations	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.5	-
Other motor-vehicle laws	7.6	3.6	20.6	1.6	-	8.8	0.6	3.8	1.0
Disorderly conduct and drunkenness ..	2.0	1.0	14.8	7.0	1.5	44.7	1.2	10.6	5.5
Vagrancy	0.9	-	1.4	0.1	-	4.4	1.2	34.4	-
Gambling	-	2.4	2.3	0.3	-	9.5	-	0.6	-
All other offenses	9.2	9.4	5.9	11.9	11.5	6.1	7.6	11.4	12.0

JUDICIAL CRIMINAL STATISTICS, 1933

Table 11. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY OFFENSE, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY OF THE MAJOR OFFENSES AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY STATES: 1933

Percent not shown where less than 0.1

Offense	24 States	Ari- zona	Colo- rado	Dele- ware	Dist.of Columbia	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Major offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Murder	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	4.3	1.8	0.8	2.7	
Manslaughter	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	
Robbery	7.0	9.8	11.9	1.6	17.5	2.1	5.5	10.3	
Aggravated assault	6.1	10.9	2.9	1.4	10.9	5.0	6.1	3.1	
Other assault	7.5	2.7	0.8	12.0	-	1.8	2.3	3.7	
Burglary	23.2	29.8	32.1	15.0	27.8	34.8	20.4	22.2	
Larceny, except auto theft	22.7	19.1	23.6	50.5	15.9	16.5	27.6	29.9	
Auto theft	5.1	3.4	4.9	0.9	12.0	4.1	5.4	6.4	
Embezzlement and fraud	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.1	2.8	5.9	7.1	7.1	
Stolen property	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	3.3	3.0	1.3	
Forgery	3.5	4.8	6.3	1.6	2.7	16.8	7.2	7.3	
Rape	2.7	2.9	4.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.4	
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1.4	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	0.9	2.7	0.2	
Other sex offenses	8.3	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.1	2.7	5.4	1.5	
Violating drug laws	0.6	2.1	-	-	2.3	-	0.2	0.8	
Carrying weapons, etc	3.0	0.4	-	5.6	-	-	2.0	0.1	
	Mich- igan	Minne- sota	Mon- tana	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	North Dakota	Ohio	
Major offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Murder	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.9	4.6	0.7	2.9	
Manslaughter	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.5	
Robbery	6.8	9.5	4.5	5.0	11.6	3.7	6.7	13.6	
Aggravated assault	3.5	2.1	5.1	1.7	8.0	9.0	4.0	7.8	
Other assault	4.7	5.2	4.1	1.3	7.1	4.5	6.0	4.2	
Burglary	34.2	18.2	25.0	41.7	24.0	16.7	16.4	30.5	
Larceny, except auto theft	17.4	33.3	31.8	14.3	14.5	37.6	34.8	11.1	
Auto theft	6.8	8.3	3.6	5.0	6.3	2.9	3.2	8.9	
Embezzlement and fraud	3.5	4.2	3.2	11.7	6.2	5.7	4.7	5.4	
Stolen property	1.4	1.8	2.1	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.1	
Forgery	3.1	6.7	7.7	2.7	1.9	5.1	3.0	3.5	
Rape	5.0	1.0	4.5	5.7	2.2	1.7	6.2	2.0	
Prostitution and commercialized vice	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	2.7	-	0.5	0.5	
Other sex offenses	7.6	7.1	1.1	7.7	6.4	1.2	8.5	1.1	
Violating drug laws	0.2	-	3.0	-	0.3	1.7	0.5	-	
Carrying weapons, etc	2.7	1.1	1.3	-	4.4	0.6	2.0	4.9	
	Oregon	Penn- syl- vania	Rhode Island	South Dakota	Utah	Ver- mont	Wash- ington	Wis- consin	Wyo- ming
Major offenses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Murder	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.7	-	1.1	0.5	1.7
Manslaughter	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.7
Robbery	10.0	3.2	1.2	4.0	12.8	-	8.6	3.8	4.8
Aggravated assault	3.5	8.3	4.0	2.7	7.4	0.5	2.7	1.8	3.8
Other assault	3.4	11.2	24.0	4.6	2.8	10.3	4.0	8.3	3.1
Burglary	25.1	21.9	8.5	21.5	33.3	11.8	26.4	13.5	24.7
Larceny, except auto theft	26.1	22.5	36.2	33.8	12.3	45.4	31.9	28.3	35.7
Auto theft	5.7	2.4	3.1	5.8	2.6	3.1	6.7	5.1	4.5
Embezzlement and fraud	5.9	7.3	4.0	5.4	5.7	5.5	2.4	14.2	3.4
Stolen property	2.0	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.6	0.3	1.3	1.4
Forgery	7.5	2.0	1.2	5.6	6.3	3.6	6.1	3.6	6.9
Rape	4.0	2.5	0.3	5.2	1.1	1.7	2.0	4.0	3.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	0.4	2.0	0.6	-	-	2.4	0.2	1.5	-
Other sex offenses	2.3	8.0	11.2	6.7	6.3	12.3	4.4	11.3	0.7
Violating drug laws	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	3.7	-	1.3	0.3	2.7
Carrying weapons, etc	0.9	4.1	2.3	1.5	-	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.4

Defendants sentenced by State courts, by offense, for 24 States combined, Table 12, shows the number of defendants in criminal cases found guilty, and sentenced by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 24 States, during 1933, classified by sentence or treatment and offense. Table 13, based on table 12, gives, by offense, the percentage distribution by sentence or treatment, of defendants in criminal cases found guilty and sentenced by trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 24 States during 1933.

Of the total 94,176 defendants sentenced during 1933, slightly over one-fifth (20.7 percent) were sentenced to State prisons and reformatories for adults; a small proportion of them (0.7 percent) were sentenced to institutions for juvenile delinquents only; almost one-fourth (24.3 percent) were sentenced to local jails, workhouses, etc., somewhat over one-fifth (21.7 percent) were sentenced to pay fines, costs, or other money payments only; not far from one-fourth (23.3 percent) were put on probation or given suspended sentences with supervision; one-twelfth (8.5 percent) were put on probation or given suspended sentences without supervision; and a small proportion (5.2 percent) were otherwise sentenced. Thus, considerably less than one-half (45.7 percent) of the defendants sentenced were incarcerated while well over one-half (54.3 percent) were released on payment of fines, costs, etc., or else were placed on probation or given suspended sentences.

Approximately one-third of those sentenced to State prisons and reformatories, and about one-half of those sentenced to jails, workhouses, etc., were sentenced to make money payments also. Of those sentenced to pay fines, costs, or other money

payments, about one-third were required to pay fines only or without other money payments and about one-third were required to make money payments only or to make payments to give support, with or without supervision. Considerably over one-half of those put on probation or given suspended sentences with supervision, were required to make money payments also.

The distribution of those sentenced, by sentence or treatment, varied strikingly between offenses and another. As would be expected, a large proportion of those found guilty of more serious offenses, such as murder, manslaughter, robbery, and rape, were sentenced to State prisons and reformatories. While a considerable proportion of those sentenced for more serious offenses were committed to local jails, workhouses, etc., or were put on probation or given suspended sentences with supervision, only a small proportion of them were released on the payment of fines, costs, or other money payments only. Only a small proportion were put on probation or given suspended sentences without supervision. On the other hand, a large proportion of those sentenced for "other assault" or for disorderly conduct and violations were committed to local jails, workhouses, etc., or were released on payment of fines, costs, or other money payments only. A large proportion of those sentenced for auto theft, for nonsupport or neglect, or for violation of liquor laws, were placed on probation or were given suspended sentences with supervision; and a large proportion of those sentenced for vagrancy were put on probation or were given suspended sentences without supervision. Defendants found guilty of nonsupport or neglect are quite commonly placed on probation while supporting their families.

Table 12. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 24 STATES, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE: 1933

Sentence or treatment	All offenses	Murder	Man-slaughter	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Other assault	Burglary	Larceny, exc. auto	Auto theft
Total defendants sentenced ...	94,176	688	464	3,631	3,175	3,897	12,081	11,868	2,666
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	19,459	556	253	2,542	830	331	5,652	3,033	1,123
With money payment also	6,358	209	90	846	221	145	2,077	862	352
Without money payment	13,101	347	163	1,696	609	186	3,575	2,171	771
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	654	2	4	29	13	5	162	168	31
Local jails, workhouses, etc. ...	22,909	71	94	430	1,066	1,405	2,010	3,580	345
With money payment also	11,652	45	62	216	499	822	1,070	1,850	133
Without money payment	11,257	26	32	214	567	583	940	1,730	212
Fine, costs, or other money payment only	20,393	-	11	58	442	974	320	1,217	99
Fine with or without other money payment	13,392	-	8	29	222	726	180	789	72
Costs only	4,051	-	-	26	210	233	122	352	18
Restitution or support order with or without costs	2,950	-	3	3	10	15	18	76	9
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision	21,929	13	99	505	739	976	3,409	3,256	983
With money payment also	12,479	6	59	220	348	558	1,622	1,524	431
Without money payment	9,450	7	40	285	391	418	1,787	1,732	552
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision	8,041	-	1	59	76	177	453	560	80
Death penalty	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	749	4	2	8	9	29	75	54	5
	Embezzlement & fraud	Stolen property	Forgery	Rape	Prost. & com. vice	Other sex offenses	Drug laws	Carrying weapons	Non-support neglect
Total defendants sentenced ...	3,553	1,033	1,838	1,424	705	3,283	314	1,558	4,534
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	704	201	814	731	123	737	95	226	166
With money payment also	282	77	226	185	26	202	20	85	47
Without money payment	422	124	588	546	97	535	75	141	119
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	7	4	12	12	1	16	2	4	3
Local jails, workhouses, etc. ...	867	307	338	267	236	677	140	565	190
With money payment also	595	190	141	153	138	356	69	344	68
Without money payment	272	117	197	114	98	321	71	221	122
Fine, costs, or other money payments only	744	207	101	106	161	898	21	203	2,252
Fine with or without other money payment	353	125	59	72	142	447	14	152	233
Costs only	300	73	37	24	15	115	7	49	114
Restitution or support order with or without costs	91	9	5	10	4	338	-	2	1,905
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision	1,040	265	504	277	143	789	43	476	1,821
With money payment also	633	111	259	170	88	525	16	205	1,421
Without money payment	407	154	245	107	55	264	27	271	400
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision	178	47	62	26	37	156	11	79	68
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	13	2	7	5	4	10	2	5	34

Table 12. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 24 STATES BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE 1933 - Continued

Sentence or treatment	Liquor laws	Driving intoxicated	Road driving laws	Parking	Other motor vehicle	Disorderly truck.	Vagrancy	Gambling	All other offenses
Total defendants sentenced	6,653	2,980	2,815	114	3,669	5,373	6,139	1,531	8,180
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	262	42	8	-	42	95	23	12	858
With money payment also	135	19	4	-	6	9	4	8	223
Without money payment	127	23	4	-	36	86	19	6	635
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	171
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	2,519	1,231	135	4	583	2,008	1,739	285	1,817
With money payment also	1,813	843	64	1	441	520	23	167	1,029
Without money payment	706	388	71	3	142	1,488	1,716	118	788
Fine, costs, or other money payments only	1,419	1,085	2,424	106	2,482	2,003	29	681	2,380
Fine with or without other money payment	1,017	970	2,074	91	1,879	1,811	26	602	1,859
Costs only	376	100	345	15	599	175	3	73	670
Restitution or support order with or without costs	26	15	5	-	4	17	-	6	381
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision	2,247	516	159	1	472	864	84	477	1,771
With money payment also	1,405	374	118	1	384	668	29	344	960
Without money payment	842	142	41	-	88	196	55	133	811
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision	178	93	68	3	77	256	4,194	73	1,029
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	26	8	21	-	13	147	69	3	194

Table 13. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 24 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1933

Percent not shown where less than 0.1

Sentence or treatment	All of-fenses	Mur-der	Man-slaugh-ter	Rob-bery	Aggra-vated assault	Ot.as-sault	Bur-glary	Lar-ceny ex-auto	Auto theft
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	20.7	80.8	54.5	70.0	26.1	8.5	46.8	25.6	42.1
With money payment also	6.8	30.4	19.4	23.3	7.0	3.7	17.2	7.3	13.2
Without money payment	13.9	50.4	35.1	46.7	19.2	4.8	29.6	18.3	28.9
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	24.3	10.3	20.3	11.8	33.6	36.1	16.8	30.2	12.9
With money payment also	12.4	6.5	13.4	5.9	15.7	21.1	8.9	15.6	5.0
Without money payment	12.0	3.8	6.9	5.9	17.9	15.0	7.8	14.6	8.0
Fine, costs, or other money payment only	21.7	-	2.4	1.6	13.9	25.0	2.6	10.3	3.7
Fine with or without other money payment	14.2	-	1.7	0.8	7.0	18.6	1.5	6.6	2.7
Costs only	4.3	-	-	0.7	6.6	6.0	1.0	3.0	0.7
Restitution or support order with or without costs	3.1	-	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision	23.3	1.9	21.3	13.9	23.3	25.0	28.2	27.4	36.9
With money payment also	13.3	0.9	12.7	6.1	11.0	14.3	13.4	12.8	16.2
Without money payment	10.0	1.0	8.6	7.8	12.3	10.7	14.8	14.6	20.7
Probation or suspended sentence with-out supervision	8.5	-	0.2	1.6	2.4	4.5	3.7	4.7	3.0
Death penalty	-	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2
	Embezzle-ment & fraud	Stolen prop-erty	For-gery	Rape	Prost. & com-vices	Other sex of-fenses	Drug laws	Carry-ing weapons	Non-support neglect
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	19.8	19.5	44.3	51.3	17.4	22.4	30.3	14.5	3.7
With money payment also	7.9	7.5	12.3	13.0	3.7	6.2	6.4	5.5	1.0
Without money payment	11.9	12.0	32.0	38.3	13.8	16.3	23.9	9.1	2.6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	24.4	29.7	18.4	18.8	33.5	20.6	44.6	36.5	4.2
With money payment also	16.7	18.4	7.7	10.7	19.6	10.8	22.0	22.1	1.5
Without money payment	7.7	11.3	10.7	8.0	13.9	9.8	22.6	14.2	2.7
Fine, costs, or other money payment only	20.9	20.0	5.5	7.4	22.8	27.4	6.7	13.0	49.7
Fine with or without other money payment	9.9	12.1	3.2	5.1	20.1	13.6	4.5	9.8	5.1
Costs only	8.4	7.1	2.0	1.7	2.1	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.5
Restitution or support order with or without costs	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	10.2	-	0.1	42.0
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision	29.3	25.7	27.4	19.5	20.3	24.0	13.7	30.6	40.2
With money payment also	17.8	10.7	14.1	11.9	12.5	16.0	5.1	13.2	31.3
Without money payment	11.5	14.9	13.3	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.6	17.4	8.8
Probation or suspended sentence with-out supervision	5.0	4.5	3.4	1.8	5.2	4.8	3.5	5.1	1.5
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7

Table 13. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION IN 24 STATES, BY OFFENSE: 1933 - Continued

Sentence or treatment	Liquor laws	Driving while intoxicated	Road and driving laws	Parking violations	Other motor-vehicle laws	Disorderly cond.? drunk.	Vagrancy	Gambling	All other offenses
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	3.9	1.4	0.3	-	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.8	10.5
With money payment also	2.0	0.6	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.7
Without money payment	1.9	0.8	0.1	-	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.4	7.8
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	37.9	41.3	4.8	3.5	15.9	37.4	28.3	18.6	22.2
With money payment also	27.3	28.3	2.3	0.9	12.0	9.7	0.4	10.9	12.6
Without money payment	10.6	13.0	2.5	2.6	3.9	27.7	28.0	7.7	9.6
Fine, costs, or other money payment only	21.3	36.4	86.1	93.0	67.6	37.3	0.5	44.5	28.7
Fine with or without other money payment	15.3	32.6	73.7	79.8	51.2	33.7	0.4	39.3	15.9
Costs only	5.7	3.4	12.3	13.2	16.3	3.3	-	4.8	8.2
Restitution or support order with or without costs	0.4	0.5	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.4	4.7
Probation or suspended sentence with supervision	33.8	17.3	5.6	0.9	12.9	16.1	1.4	31.2	21.6
With money payment also	21.1	12.6	4.2	0.9	10.5	12.4	0.5	22.5	11.7
Without money payment	12.7	4.8	1.5	-	2.4	3.6	0.9	8.7	9.9
Probation or suspended sentence without supervision	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.1	4.8	68.3	4.8	12.6
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.4	0.3	0.7	-	0.4	2.7	1.1	0.2	2.4

Defendants sentenced, by sentence and offense, by States. Table 14 shows, by States, the number of defendants in criminal cases found guilty and sentenced during 1933 by the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction in 24 States, classified by sentence or treatment and offense. Table 15, based on table 14, gives the percentage distribution by sentence or treatment, of defendants in criminal cases found guilty and sentenced during 1933 by the trial courts of general criminal jurisdiction, by offense, by States. The percentage distribution is shown, for each offense, for only those States reporting more than 100 defendants sentenced.

As a rule, in the case of each offense, there were wide variations between States in the percentage distribution of defendants according to sentence or treatment. In the 11 States for which the distribution of the defendants sentenced for robbery is given in table 15, ranges in the percentages were as follows: Sentenced to State prisons and reformatories for adults, Pennsylvania 43.4, Kansas 95.6; committed to local jails, work-

houses, etc., Colorado 2.1, Pennsylvania 37.2; released on payment of fines, costs, or other money payments only, less than 0.1 in several States, Pennsylvania 5.5; placed on probation or given suspended sentence with supervision, Kansas 0.5, Ohio 23.8; placed on probation or given suspended sentence without supervision, less than 0.1 in several States, New Jersey 5.2. The percentages for other offenses present similarly striking differences between States in the distribution of sentenced defendants by sentence or treatment. For example, of those sentenced for murder, the percentage committed to local jails, workhouses, etc., was only 1.2 in Ohio, as against 35.4 in Pennsylvania; of those sentenced for burglary, the percentage sentenced to State prisons and reformatories for adults was 19.2 in New Hampshire and 81.1 in Kansas; of those sentenced for vagrancy, 90.9 percent in Vermont were committed to local jails, workhouses, etc., while 71.4 percent in Wisconsin were placed on probation or given suspended sentences without supervision.

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933

All Offenses

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	94,176	663	1,381	589	1,181	393	3,606	2,825	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	19,459	315	882	9	861	190	900	1,414	
With money payment also	6,358	3	198	8	-	5	361	1,326	
Without money payment	13,101	312	684	1	861	185	539	88	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	654	5	15	2	-	11	58	2	
Local jails, workhouses, etc	22,909	53	127	376	59	102	1,244	706	
With money payment also	11,652	4	48	156	-	13	816	660	
Without money payment	11,257	49	79	220	59	89	428	46	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	20,393	47	58	92	3	16	423	431	
Fine with or without other payment	13,392	40	25	51	3	15	377	260	
Costs only	4,051	-	14	-	-	-	11	147	
Restitution or support order	2,950	7	19	41	-	1	35	24	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	21,929	161	280	179	255	62	822	206	
With money payment also	12,479	23	98	36	9	7	416	170	
Without money payment	9,450	138	182	73	246	55	406	36	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	8,041	66	15	-	-	11	147	29	
Death penalty	42	4	4	-	3	-	3	-	
Other	749	12	-	1	-	1	9	57	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	5,347	2,729	564	431	8,042	815	697	6,820	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	1,549	1,146	340	75	2,001	387	235	2,691	
With money payment also	19	21	12	6	373	146	5	1,612	
Without money payment	1,530	1,125	328	69	1,628	241	228	1,079	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	24	3	23	-	117	20	34	5	
Local jails, workhouses, etc	651	591	36	108	1,563	125	266	973	
With money payment also	114	191	15	37	340	48	147	758	
Without money payment	537	400	21	71	1,223	77	119	215	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1,468	229	62	57	745	45	74	654	
Fine with or without other payment	366	165	62	41	517	41	44	584	
Costs only	894	2	-	13	7	3	14	45	
Restitution or support order	208	62	-	3	219	1	16	25	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	1,453	563	79	32	3,143	119	61	2,303	
With money payment also	765	103	8	14	2,120	66	40	1,085	
Without money payment	688	460	71	18	1,023	53	21	1,216	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	178	101	22	155	463	112	39	116	
Death penalty	-	-	2	1	3	3	-	9	
Other	24	96	-	3	9	4	-	71	
	Oreg.	Pe.	R.I.	S. Dek.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	1,496	28,572	4,694	960	454	5,009	1,495	17,029	384
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	463	2,915	164	306	249	194	871	1,133	171
With money payment also	6	2,004	2	21	5	66	110	47	4
Without money payment	457	911	162	285	246	128	761	1,086	167
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	4	185	2	17	-	37	59	26	29
Local jails, workhouses, etc	319	8,909	887	237	93	857	274	4,309	44
With money payment also	95	6,595	42	143	28	379	122	888	13
Without money payment	224	2,314	845	94	65	478	152	3,421	31
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	314	6,982	2,816	163	41	1,653	77	3,892	53
Fine with or without other payment	302	2,577	2,810	135	32	1,622	65	3,209	49
Costs only	4	2,325	4	14	1	15	5	529	4
Restitution or support order	8	2,080	2	14	8	16	7	154	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	276	8,479	821	212	40	254	188	1,959	52
With money payment also	53	5,283	811	114	11	168	41	1,031	7
Without money payment	223	3,196	10	98	29	86	147	928	45
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	117	923	1	24	30	1	40	5,430	31
Death penalty	1	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other	2	174	3	1	1	15	5	280	3

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Murder

Sentence or treatment	23 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.
Total defendants sentenced	688	14	33	11	48	6	11	47
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	556	10	25	5	45	5	7	44
With money payment also	209	-	5	3	-	-	1	38
Without money payment	347	10	20	-	45	5	6	6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc	71	-	4	8	-	-	-	-
With money payment also	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	26	-	4	8	-	-	-	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
With money payment also	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Without money payment	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death penalty	42	4	4	-	3	-	3	-
Other	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio
Total defendants sentenced	32	10	8	4	52	30	3	168
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	29	10	6	2	48	26	3	150
With money payment also	1	-	-	-	10	9	-	84
Without money payment	28	10	6	2	38	17	3	66
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
With money payment also	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Without money payment	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death penalty	-	-	2	1	3	3	-	9
Other	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis. Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	14	144	1	2	6	-	14	25 5
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	12	82	1	2	6	-	13	23 4
With money payment also	1	54	-	-	-	-	2	1 -
Without money payment	11	28	1	2	6	-	11	22 4
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	2 -
With money payment also	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	2 -
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
With money payment also	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death penalty	1	7	-	-	-	-	1	- 1
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Manslaughter

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	464	9	13	4	5	3	19	19	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	253	9	3	2	4	2	16	13	
With money payment also	90	-	1	2	-	-	8	13	
Without money payment	163	9	2	-	4	2	8	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc	94	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	
With money payment also	62	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	32	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fine with or without other payment	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	99	-	4	-	1	1	3	6	
With money payment also	59	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	
Without money payment	40	-	3	-	1	1	2	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	48	13	5	4	41	12	3	85	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	21	12	4	3	27	11	2	45	
With money payment also	1	-	-	-	5	4	-	32	
Without money payment	20	12	4	3	22	7	2	13	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.....	5	-	-	-	7	-	1	8	
With money payment also	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	
Without money payment	4	-	-	-	6	-	1	1	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Fine with or without other payment	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	21	1	1	-	7	-	-	30	
With money payment also	10	1	-	-	7	-	-	12	
Without money payment	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	18	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	6	114	2	3	7	2	16	26	5
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	3	32	1	3	4	2	14	15	5
With money payment also	2	16	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Without money payment	1	16	1	3	4	2	8	13	5
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.....	-	60	-	-	3	-	-	5	-
With money payment also	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	9	-	-	3	-	-	5	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	2	17	-	-	-	-	2	3	-
With money payment also	-	17	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
Without money payment	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Robbery

Sentence or treatment	23 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	3,631	51	144	7	194	7	100	182	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	2,642	41	130	1	172	5	82	174	
With money payment also	846	-	18	1	-	-	28	160	
Without money payment	1,696	41	112	-	172	5	54	14	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	29	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.....	430	-	3	6	8	1	10	5	
With money payment also	216	-	-	5	-	-	5	4	
Without money payment	214	-	3	1	8	1	5	1	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Fine with or without other payment	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Costs only	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	505	8	9	-	14	1	6	1	
With money payment also	220	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	
Without money payment	285	8	9	-	14	1	1	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	59	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	215	185	21	15	652	24	27	776	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	165	160	19	8	373	19	23	546	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	81	7	-	381	
Without money payment	165	160	19	8	292	12	23	165	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	6	-	1	-	8	1	2	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	6	9	-	3	80	1	-	35	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	33	
Without money payment	6	9	-	3	66	1	-	2	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	3	-	-	-	21	-	1	2	
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	-	-	21	-	1	2	
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	35	16	1	-	135	-	1	185	
With money payment also	14	-	-	-	76	-	-	78	
Without money payment	21	16	1	-	59	-	1	107	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	4	34	3	-	2	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	96	532	14	19	45	-	107	204	14
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	60	231	14	16	37	-	94	162	10
With money payment also	-	168	-	1	1	-	10	-	-
Without money payment	60	73	14	15	36	-	84	162	10
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc	31	198	-	-	3	-	10	20	1
With money payment also	-	144	-	-	-	-	10	1	-
Without money payment	31	54	-	-	3	-	-	19	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs only	1	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	4	64	-	3	2	-	2	17	1
With money payment also	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
Without money payment	4	27	-	3	2	-	2	8	1
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	7	-	-	3	-	1	1	1
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Aggravated Assault

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	3,175	57	35	6	121	17	110	54	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	830	20	7	-	95	6	46	30	
With money payment also	221	-	2	-	-	-	21	28	
Without money payment	609	20	5	-	95	6	25	2	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	13	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1,066	2	17	6	8	6	33	13	
With money payment also	499	-	9	3	-	-	20	11	
Without money payment	567	2	8	3	8	6	13	2	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	442	3	3	-	-	-	4	7	
Fine with or without other payment	222	3	3	-	-	-	4	5	
Costs only	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Restitution or support order	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	739	23	8	-	18	2	18	4	
With money payment also	348	2	3	-	-	-	10	3	
Without money payment	391	21	5	-	18	2	8	1	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	76	9	-	-	-	2	8	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	110	40	24	5	453	58	16	443	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	55	31	13	-	117	29	9	163	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	28	11	-	91	
Without money payment	55	31	13	-	89	18	9	72	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	18	4	4	-	135	12	5	103	
With money payment also	1	-	3	-	32	6	1	77	
Without money payment	17	4	1	-	103	6	4	26	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	8	1	3	3	23	4	-	35	
Fine with or without other payment	8	1	3	2	22	4	-	30	
Costs only	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	26	2	4	-	161	7	2	135	
With money payment also	12	1	1	-	115	1	-	38	
Without money payment	14	1	3	-	46	6	2	97	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	2	-	2	15	6	-	3	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	34	1,365	47	13	26	2	34	94	11
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	19	97	19	5	14	1	20	30	4
With money payment also	1	31	-	2	-	-	6	-	-
Without money payment	18	66	19	3	14	1	14	30	4
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	4	621	16	3	6	-	8	38	4
With money payment also	-	331	-	-	-	-	1	3	1
Without money payment	4	290	16	3	6	-	7	35	3
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	4	317	9	2	2	1	3	8	2
Fine with or without other payment	4	106	9	2	2	1	3	8	2
Costs only	-	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	6	299	1	3	1	-	3	13	1
With money payment also	-	149	1	2	-	-	1	9	-
Without money payment	6	150	-	1	1	-	2	6	1
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	23	-	-	3	-	-	1	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Other Assault

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	3,897	14	10	52	-	6	41	65	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	331	4	2	-	-	1	6	7	
With money payment also	145	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	
Without money payment	186	4	1	-	-	1	4	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1,405	5	6	38	-	2	16	35	
With money payment also	822	-	1	22	-	-	5	32	
Without money payment	583	5	5	16	-	2	11	3	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	974	3	1	7	-	-	9	17	
Fine with or without other payment	726	3	1	7	-	-	9	13	
Costs only	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Restitution or support order	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	976	-	1	7	-	1	7	5	
With money payment also	558	-	-	4	-	1	2	4	
Without money payment	418	-	1	3	-	-	5	1	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	177	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	150	100	19	4	398	29	24	239	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	19	22	7	-	37	10	1	12	
With money payment also	-	1	-	-	4	3	-	3	
Without money payment	19	21	7	-	33	7	1	9	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	48	33	4	1	128	4	19	68	
With money payment also	7	14	3	-	28	3	13	48	
Without money payment	41	19	1	1	100	1	6	20	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	59	26	3	1	25	3	3	85	
Fine with or without other payment	31	24	3	1	22	3	3	78	
Costs only	25	2	-	-	2	-	-	7	
Restitution or support order	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	19	17	2	-	162	6	1	64	
With money payment also	11	4	1	-	103	3	1	23	
Without money payment	8	13	1	-	59	3	-	41	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	4	2	3	2	43	6	-	6	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	33	1,858	284	22	10	43	49	438	9
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	6	148	3	-	-	3	16	25	2
With money payment also	-	112	-	-	-	-	6	4	2
Without money payment	6	36	3	-	-	3	10	21	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	10	750	79	10	6	4	21	118	1
With money payment also	1	587	4	2	4	-	13	34	1
Without money payment	9	163	75	8	1	4	8	84	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	10	321	133	6	4	30	7	215	5
Fine with or without other payment	9	138	130	5	3	28	6	204	5
Costs only	-	174	3	-	1	2	1	12	-
Restitution or support order	1	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	6	666	69	4	-	6	5	27	1
With money payment also	-	310	69	2	-	6	3	11	-
Without money payment	6	256	-	2	-	-	2	16	1
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	58	-	2	1	-	-	42	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	10	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Burglary

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	12,081	156	387	65	309	118	368	391	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	5,652	109	284	-	227	62	169	317	
With money payment also	2,077	2	82	-	-	3	74	300	
Without money payment	3,575	107	202	-	227	59	95	17	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	162	2	-	-	-	3	2	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	2,010	1	15	45	11	30	99	24	
With money payment also	1,070	-	8	2	-	3	63	21	
Without money payment	940	1	7	43	11	27	36	3	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	320	-	8	-	-	-	5	9	
Fine with or without other payment	180	-	1	-	-	-	5	2	
Costs only	122	-	6	-	-	-	-	5	
Restitution or support order	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	3,409	30	76	20	71	23	81	34	
With money payment also	1,622	3	19	2	-	1	32	30	
Without money payment	1,787	27	57	18	71	22	49	4	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	453	14	4	-	-	-	12	4	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	1,031	352	117	125	1,351	108	66	1,740	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	491	203	89	24	509	71	44	898	
With money payment also	3	1	2	1	78	25	2	521	
Without money payment	488	202	87	23	431	46	42	377	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	10	-	7	-	27	2	9	2	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	75	52	-	32	202	6	7	136	
With money payment also	21	8	-	4	47	1	3	99	
Without money payment	54	44	-	28	155	5	4	37	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	14	2	1	2	45	-	2	24	
Fine with or without other payment	3	2	1	-	43	-	-	22	
Costs only	11	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	424	87	20	8	497	11	3	640	
With money payment also	192	6	-	1	287	1	-	279	
Without money payment	232	81	20	7	210	10	3	361	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	62	8	-	58	71	18	1	24	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	16	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	241	3,622	101	103	117	49	327	715	72
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	141	1,215	52	79	87	33	256	256	36
With money payment also	-	927	1	6	-	13	30	6	-
Without money payment	141	288	51	73	87	20	226	250	36
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	2	67	-	-	-	2	13	3	11
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	34	1,059	43	4	7	4	3	119	2
With money payment also	1	782	-	1	-	2	1	3	-
Without money payment	33	277	43	3	7	2	2	116	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1	190	1	-	-	-	-	12	4
Fine with or without other payment	1	89	1	-	-	-	-	6	4
Costs only	-	91	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Restitution or support order	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	47	914	4	19	13	10	47	321	9
With money payment also	1	562	4	10	-	3	4	184	1
Without money payment	46	352	-	9	13	7	43	137	8
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	15	129	1	1	10	-	8	4	9
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Larceny, Except Auto Theft

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	11,868	100	285	218	177	56	499	526	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	3,033	43	166	1	107	28	187	326	
With money payment also	862	-	31	1	-	-	69	321	
Without money payment	2,171	43	135	-	107	28	118	5	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	168	-	6	2	-	2	8	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	3,580	10	33	181	10	15	179	117	
With money payment also	1,850	-	12	63	-	-	98	107	
Without money payment	1,730	10	21	118	10	15	81	10	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1,217	-	15	-	-	1	12	19	
Fine with or without other payment	789	-	2	-	-	1	9	4	
Costs only	352	-	3	-	-	-	3	15	
Restitution or support order	76	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	3,256	36	62	33	60	7	105	51	
With money payment also	1,524	-	32	4	-	-	33	34	
Without money payment	1,732	36	30	29	60	7	72	17	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	560	10	3	-	-	5	8	8	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	54	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	551	646	149	43	816	243	140	635	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	152	343	98	3	196	128	66	146	
With money payment also	2	1	-	-	15	48	-	78	
Without money payment	150	342	98	3	181	80	66	68	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	3	-	25	8	8	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	120	132	1	11	170	32	48	186	
With money payment also	8	14	1	5	27	7	17	142	
Without money payment	112	118	-	6	143	25	31	44	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	70	19	6	1	28	6	4	65	
Fine with or without other payment	34	19	6	-	28	5	4	53	
Costs only	26	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	
Restitution or support order	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	180	120	31	8	319	34	4	222	
With money payment also	96	19	-	4	154	20	2	109	
Without money payment	84	101	31	4	165	14	2	113	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	25	31	10	20	78	35	10	10	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	
	Oreg.	Pe.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	250	3,712	428	162	43	189	395	1,501	104
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	87	388	14	82	20	37	207	152	56
With money payment also	1	260	-	1	-	8	18	8	-
Without money payment	86	128	14	81	20	29	189	144	56
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	2	48	-	11	-	16	12	10	7
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	66	1,417	86	39	9	72	92	537	17
With money payment also	24	1,013	6	18	4	21	31	188	4
Without money payment	42	364	80	21	5	51	61	349	13
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	9	449	171	8	-	27	6	297	-
Fine with or without other payment	9	152	71	6	4	27	4	25	-
Costs only	-	253	-	1	-	-	2	38	-
Restitution or support order	-	44	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	73	1,252	157	9	7	37	60	365	14
With money payment also	3	663	57	4	5	24	9	149	3
Without money payment	70	589	-	15	2	13	5	21	1
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	12	131	-	3	3	-	16	134	10
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	27	-	-	-	-	2	6	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Auto Theft

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	2,666	18	59	4	133	14	116	113	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	1,123	13	34	-	79	4	66	93	
With money payment also	352	-	3	-	-	-	28	89	
Without money payment	771	13	31	-	79	4	38	4	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	31	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	345	-	5	4	9	3	19	7	
With money payment also	133	-	-	2	-	-	8	7	
Without money payment	212	-	5	2	9	3	11	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	99	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	
Fine with or without other payment	72	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	
Costs only	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Restitution or support order	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	983	4	20	-	45	4	22	3	
With money payment also	431	-	3	-	-	-	6	2	
Without money payment	552	4	17	-	45	4	16	1	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	80	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	216	161	17	15	354	19	13	509	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	94	74	9	5	99	13	9	244	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	11	7	-	145	
Without money payment	94	74	9	5	88	6	9	99	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	3	-	-	-	5	1	3	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	14	18	6	5	43	1	1	19	
With money payment also	2	-	1	-	22	-	1	13	
Without money payment	12	18	5	5	21	1	-	7	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	3	3	-	-	11	-	-	1	
Fine with or without other payment	2	3	-	-	10	-	-	1	
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	99	64	2	-	169	1	-	236	
With money payment also	45	3	-	-	107	1	-	110	
Without money payment	54	61	2	-	62	-	-	126	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	2	2	-	4	26	3	-	9	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dek.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	55	395	37	23	9	13	83	272	13
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	15	99	-	14	5	4	55	86	9
With money payment also	-	63	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Without money payment	15	36	-	14	5	4	49	86	9
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	3	-	3	-	1	4	5	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	24	108	2	4	-	2	3	47	1
With money payment also	1	62	-	1	-	-	3	16	1
Without money payment	23	46	2	3	-	2	-	31	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	27	32	-	-	1	2	5	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	13	32	-	-	1	1	4	-
Costs only	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Restitution or support order	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	13	141	3	7	4	2	17	124	-
With money payment also	1	51	3	2	2	2	1	61	-
Without money payment	12	90	-	5	2	2	16	33	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	3	16	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Embezzlement and Fraud

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	5,553	28	71	22	31	20	129	125	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	704	14	49	-	20	6	44	80	
With money payment also	282	-	13	-	-	-	21	74	
Without money payment	422	14	36	-	20	6	23	6	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	867	4	2	10	1	7	24	17	
With money payment also	595	1	1	4	-	-	15	14	
Without money payment	272	3	1	6	1	7	9	3	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	744	-	-	1	-	-	22	11	
Fine with or without other payment	353	-	-	-	-	-	21	5	
Costs only	300	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	
Restitution or support order	91	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	1,040	9	20	11	10	7	34	15	
With money payment also	633	1	10	4	-	1	14	14	
Without money payment	407	8	10	7	10	6	20	1	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	178	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	112	81	15	35	350	37	19	308	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	28	20	7	4	67	17	12	100	
With money payment also	2	-	-	2	26	10	-	59	
Without money payment	26	20	7	2	41	7	12	41	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	8	35	2	15	67	3	3	31	
With money payment also	1	6	1	4	22	2	-	20	
Without money payment	7	29	1	11	45	1	3	11	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	39	2	1	2	31	2	2	20	
Fine with or without other payment	5	2	1	1	17	1	2	16	
Costs only	11	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	
Restitution or support order	23	-	-	1	13	-	-	1	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	34	17	4	1	143	8	-	150	
With money payment also	25	9	2	-	105	6	-	63	
Without money payment	9	8	2	1	38	2	-	87	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	3	7	1	13	40	7	2	6	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	57	1,206	47	26	20	23	30	751	10
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	27	107	3	10	18	4	22	39	6
With money payment also	-	59	-	2	2	4	-	8	-
Without money payment	27	48	3	8	16	-	22	31	6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	8	399	21	5	-	8	3	194	-
With money payment also	5	351	2	3	-	3	2	138	-
Without money payment	3	48	19	2	-	5	1	56	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1	352	5	1	1	5	-	246	-
Fine with or without other payment	1	208	5	1	1	5	-	61	-
Costs only	-	121	-	-	-	-	-	159	-
Restitution or support order	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	26	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	16	297	18	10	1	6	4	223	2
With money payment also	8	166	18	3	-	5	2	177	-
Without money payment	8	131	-	7	1	1	2	46	2
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	5	41	-	-	-	-	-	44	2
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION,
BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Stolen Property

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kane.	
Total defendants sentenced	1,033	14	17	3	2	12	54	23	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	201	7	6	-	2	3	21	10	
With money payment also	77	-	3	-	-	-	5	10	
Without money payment	124	7	3	-	2	3	16	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	307	-	2	3	-	6	21	2	
With money payment also	190	-	2	3	-	2	19	2	
Without money payment	117	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	207	4	2	-	-	-	1	7	
Fine with or without other payment	125	4	2	-	-	-	1	7	
Costs only	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	265	1	6	-	-	3	10	4	
With money payment also	111	-	5	-	-	2	2	3	
Without money payment	154	1	1	-	-	1	8	1	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	47	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	43	35	10	2	148	19	8	122	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	15	6	5	-	26	9	6	21	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	12	
Without money payment	15	6	5	-	17	7	6	9	
Institutions for juveniles delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	5	17	3	-	37	4	1	33	
With money payment also	1	3	-	-	15	-	-	25	
Without money payment	4	14	3	-	22	4	1	8	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	9	1	-	-	18	1	1	4	
Fine with or without other payment	7	1	-	-	18	-	1	3	
Costs only	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	14	10	-	1	49	4	-	58	
With money payment also	7	1	-	-	40	1	-	24	
Without money payment	7	9	-	1	9	3	-	34	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	1	2	1	17	1	-	4	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	19	361	36	9	7	11	4	70	4
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	4	41	-	2	2	6	2	5	2
With money payment also	-	32	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
Without money payment	4	9	-	1	2	3	2	5	2
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	7	136	8	5	2	2	1	12	-
With money payment also	-	113	-	1	-	1	-	4	-
Without money payment	7	24	8	4	2	1	1	8	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	109	20	2	-	1	1	26	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	35	20	2	-	1	1	22	-
Costs only	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Restitution or support order	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	6	71	8	-	3	2	-	15	-
With money payment also	1	13	8	-	-	-	-	4	-
Without money payment	5	58	-	-	3	2	-	11	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Forgery

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	1,838	25	76	7	30	57	130	128	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	814	9	49	1	19	40	52	103	
With money payment also	226	-	6	1	-	-	24	92	
Without money payment	588	9	43	-	19	40	28	11	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	12	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	538	-	1	6	3	6	40	8	
With money payment also	141	-	-	3	-	1	25	6	
Without money payment	197	-	1	3	3	5	15	2	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	101	-	1	-	-	1	3	10	
Fine with or without other payment	59	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	
Costs only	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Restitution or support order	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	504	9	20	-	8	7	30	5	
With money payment also	259	2	8	-	-	1	11	4	
Without money payment	245	7	12	-	8	6	19	1	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	62	6	1	-	-	2	3	2	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	98	130	36	8	106	33	12	200	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	52	72	31	4	22	23	10	92	
With money payment also	1	-	-	2	6	10	-	56	
Without money payment	51	72	31	2	16	13	10	36	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	9	19	-	1	23	4	1	6	
With money payment also	-	2	-	-	7	1	-	2	
Without money payment	9	17	-	1	16	3	1	4	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	7	
Fine with or without other payment	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	
Costs only	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	28	34	4	1	53	1	1	92	
With money payment also	17	1	1	-	42	1	-	55	
Without money payment	11	33	3	1	11	-	1	37	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	7	5	1	2	5	4	-	1	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	72	323	15	27	22	15	76	192	20
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	53	27	7	13	15	10	65	55	10
With money payment also	-	14	-	2	-	3	6	3	-
Without money payment	53	13	7	11	15	7	59	52	10
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	10	132	5	5	2	-	-	57	-
With money payment also	-	90	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
Without money payment	10	42	5	3	1	-	-	56	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	66	1	1	-	-	-	6	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	38	1	1	-	-	-	5	-
Costs only	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	25	84	2	6	4	3	7	70	8
With money payment also	8	47	2	3	3	3	-	49	1
Without money payment	17	37	-	3	1	2	7	21	7
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	4	11	-	2	1	-	3	2	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Rape									
Sentences or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	1,424	15	53	5	30	11	43	43	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	731	8	43	-	24	8	40	42	
With money payment also	183	-	9	-	-	-	16	36	
Without money payment	546	8	34	-	24	8	24	6	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	267	-	-	5	1	1	1	-	
With money payment also	153	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	
Without money payment	114	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	106	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Fine with or without other payment	72	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Costs only	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	277	6	8	-	5	1	4	1	
With money payment also	170	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	
Without money payment	107	5	7	-	5	1	3	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	26	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	157	20	21	17	126	11	25	114	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	114	16	20	9	65	3	19	60	
With money payment also	1	-	-	-	7	2	1	34	
Without money payment	113	16	20	9	58	3	18	26	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	3	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	8	2	-	5	17	-	-	22	
With money payment also	3	-	-	1	10	-	-	21	
Without money payment	5	2	-	4	7	-	-	1	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	2	-	-	12	-	-	2	
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	2	
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	31	-	1	-	27	-	4	30	
With money payment also	23	-	-	-	12	-	1	18	
Without money payment	8	-	1	-	15	-	3	12	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	-	-	3	2	4	-	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	38	408	3	25	4	7	25	211	10
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	21	117	3	25	2	7	19	55	9
With money payment also	-	69	-	3	-	3	4	-	-
Without money payment	21	48	3	22	2	4	15	55	9
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	5	151	-	-	2	-	5	42	-
With money payment also	-	105	-	-	-	-	1	6	-
Without money payment	5	46	-	-	2	-	4	36	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ...	-	66	-	-	-	-	1	21	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	39	-	-	-	-	1	19	-
Costs only	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Restitution or support order	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ...	8	60	-	-	-	-	-	90	1
With money payment also	1	42	-	-	-	-	-	69	-
Without money payment	7	18	-	-	-	-	-	21	1
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Prostitution and Commercialized Vice

Sentence or treatment	18 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	705	1	2	-	5	3	48	3	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	123	-	2	-	4	1	15	1	
With money payment also	26	-	1	-	-	-	8	1	
Without money payment	97	-	1	-	4	1	7	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	236	1	-	-	1	2	7	1	
With money payment also	138	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	
Without money payment	98	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	161	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	
Fine with or without other payment	142	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	
Costs only	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	143	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
With money payment also	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	55	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	37	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	15	5	1	-	150	-	2	26	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	1	1	1	-	59	-	-	3	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	
Without money payment	1	1	1	-	56	-	-	2	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	8	1	-	-	28	-	-	7	
With money payment also	7	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	
Without money payment	1	1	-	-	23	-	-	4	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	4	2	-	-	19	-	2	3	
Fine with or without other payment	3	2	-	-	17	-	-	3	
Costs only	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	1	1	-	-	38	-	-	13	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	10	
Without money payment	1	1	-	-	15	-	-	3	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	4	338	7	-	-	10	3	62	-
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	17	1	-	-	7	3	7	-
With money payment also	-	10	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	7	1	-	-	5	3	7	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	-	161	3	-	-	-	-	16	-
With money payment also	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
Without money payment	-	54	3	-	-	-	-	5	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	3	64	-	-	-	1	-	43	-
Fine with or without other payment	3	50	-	-	-	1	-	43	-
Costs only	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	-	76	3	-	-	2	-	8	-
With money payment also	-	48	3	-	-	1	-	3	-
Without money payment	-	28	-	-	-	1	-	5	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Other Sex Offenses

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	3,283	8	22	4	1	9	97	27	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	737	3	18	-	1	6	31	18	
With money payment also	202	-	1	-	-	-	7	14	
Without money payment	535	3	17	-	1	6	24	4	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	16	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	677	-	1	3	-	2	39	3	
With money payment also	356	-	-	3	-	-	25	3	
Without money payment	321	-	1	-	-	2	14	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	898	-	1	-	-	-	10	6	
Fine with or without other payment	447	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	
Costs only	115	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Restitution or support order	336	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	
Probation or susp.sent. with supervision ...	789	2	2	1	-	-	12	-	
With money payment also	525	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	
Without money payment	264	2	2	1	-	-	6	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	156	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	241	138	5	23	362	8	34	65	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	67	83	5	-	157	4	10	34	
With money payment also	2	12	-	-	66	2	1	27	
Without money payment	65	71	5	-	91	2	9	7	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	19	19	-	10	56	1	11	13	
With money payment also	2	4	-	5	17	1	-	10	
Without money payment	17	15	-	5	39	-	11	3	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	106	9	-	2	16	-	8	8	
Fine with or without other payment	-	3	-	2	15	-	1	7	
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Restitution or support order	106	6	-	-	1	-	7	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	43	21	-	1	112	2	2	9	
With money payment also	19	5	-	1	74	1	1	5	
Without money payment	24	16	-	-	38	1	1	4	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	5	3	-	10	17	1	3	1	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	28	1,325	132	32	22	51	54	599	2
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	8	79	14	19	14	22	31	112	1
With money payment also	-	50	-	-	-	6	6	8	-
Without money payment	8	29	14	19	14	16	25	104	1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	5	257	30	9	1	4	18	176	-
With money payment also	-	198	1	1	-	2	5	79	-
Without money payment	5	59	29	8	1	2	13	97	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1	559	30	2	6	5	1	128	-
Fine with or without other payment	1	257	30	1	1	5	1	112	-
Costs only	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Restitution or support order	-	193	-	1	5	-	-	14	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	6	386	58	1	-	19	3	109	-
With money payment also	2	308	58	-	-	5	1	39	-
Without money payment	4	78	-	1	-	14	2	70	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	2	39	-	-	1	-	1	63	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Violating Drug Laws

Sentence or treatment	18 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	314	11	-	-	25	-	4	14	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	95	5	-	-	23	-	-	7	
With money payment also	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Without money payment	75	5	-	-	23	-	-	2	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	140	1	-	-	1	-	4	3	
With money payment also	69	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	
Without money payment	71	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	21	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Fine with or without other payment	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costs only	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	43	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
With money payment also	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	27	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	7	-	14	-	19	11	2	1	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	5	-	10	-	1	5	-	1	
With money payment also	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	
Without money payment	5	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	-	-	-	-	15	-	1	-	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	
With money payment	-	-	-	-	11	-	1	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	
Costs only	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	
With money payment also	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	9	144	1	1	13	-	16	14	8
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	5	5	-	-	11	-	16	1	-
With money payment also	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	5	1	-	-	11	-	16	1	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	2	100	1	-	-	-	-	8	4
With money payment also	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	2	39	1	-	-	-	-	8	4
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Fine with or without other payment	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	-	31	-	1	-	-	-	3	-
With money payment also	-	12	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Without money payment	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Carrying Weapons, etc.

Sentence or treatment	19 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	1,558	2	-	24	-	-	36	2	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	226	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	
With money payment also	85	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Without money payment	141	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	565	-	-	13	-	-	15	1	
With money payment also	344	-	-	9	-	-	11	1	
Without money payment	221	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	203	-	-	4	-	-	4	1	
Fine with or without other payment	162	-	-	4	-	-	4	1	
Costs only	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	476	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	
With money payment also	205	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	
Without money payment	271	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	79	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	85	22	6	-	250	4	8	281	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	25	8	2	-	53	1	3	52	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	24	
Without money payment	25	8	2	-	42	-	3	28	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	14	11	3	-	76	2	4	106	
With money payment also	5	2	-	-	13	-	2	97	
Without money payment	9	9	3	-	63	2	2	9	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	6	-	-	-	14	1	1	26	
Fine with or without other payment	3	-	-	-	14	1	-	26	
Costs only	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	56	3	-	-	87	-	-	86	
With money payment also	10	-	-	-	54	-	-	33	
Without money payment	26	3	-	-	33	-	-	53	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	3	-	1	-	18	-	-	9	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo
Total defendants sentenced	9	681	27	7	-	1	4	105	4
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	1	66	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
With money payment also	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	1	19	5	2	-	-	-	-	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	3	249	11	1	-	-	2	54	-
With money payment also	2	174	-	-	-	-	-	28	-
Without money payment	1	75	11	1	-	-	2	26	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ...	2	100	8	-	-	-	1	31	4
Fine with or without other payment	2	54	8	-	-	-	1	30	4
Costs only	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Restitution or support order	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ...	3	232	3	4	-	1	-	6	-
With money payment also	-	96	3	-	-	1	-	3	-
Without money payment	3	136	-	4	-	-	-	3	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION,
BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Noneupport or Neglect

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	4,534	14	18	40	13	4	68	58	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	166	2	4	-	-	-	5	16	
With money payment also	47	-	2	-	-	-	1	16	
Without money payment	119	2	2	-	-	-	4	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	190	-	-	-	2	2	4	4	
With money payment also	68	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	
Without money payment	122	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	2,252	-	6	40	-	1	20	14	
Fine with or without other payment	233	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Costs only	114	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Restitution or support order	1,905	-	6	40	-	1	18	13	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	1,821	10	6	-	11	1	54	22	
With money payment also	1,421	9	3	-	9	-	49	18	
Without money payment	400	1	3	-	2	1	5	4	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	68	2	2	-	-	-	4	2	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	79	119	1	13	742	3	17	304	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	19	23	-	-	18	1	4	44	
With money payment also	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	23	
Without money payment	19	22	-	-	17	1	4	21	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	5	10	-	4	40	-	2	14	
With money payment also	1	5	-	3	23	-	1	6	
Without money payment	4	5	-	1	17	-	1	8	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	15	16	-	1	182	-	1	20	
Fine with or without other payment	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	
Costs only	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	13	15	-	1	180	-	1	18	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	37	68	1	-	491	2	10	200	
With money payment also	24	16	-	-	395	-	9	152	
Without money payment	13	52	1	-	96	2	1	48	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	2	1	-	8	10	-	-	17	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	9	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	29	2,515	75	16	7	33	20	324	2
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	1	1	-	6	1	4	-	16	1
With money payment also	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Without money payment	1	-	-	6	1	3	-	16	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	6	15	21	-	-	2	3	56	-
With money payment also	1	13	-	-	-	1	3	4	-
Without money payment	5	2	21	-	-	1	-	52	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	5	1,872	1	6	2	15	5	30	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	224	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
Costs only	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	5	1,539	1	5	2	13	5	29	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	10	605	53	2	4	12	8	213	1
With money payment also	7	562	53	-	-	3	8	103	1
Without money payment	3	43	-	2	4	9	-	110	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	7	-	-	2	-	-	4	7	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	2	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Violating Liquor Laws

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	6,653	1	71	37	14	15	762	745	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	262	-	26	-	6	2	19	76	
With money payment also	135	-	13	-	-	2	13	69	
Without money payment	127	-	13	-	6	-	6	7	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	2,519	-	20	16	2	10	412	397	
With money payment also	1,813	-	7	15	-	3	307	383	
Without money payment	706	-	13	1	2	7	105	14	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	1,419	1	4	10	3	3	115	211	
Fine with or without other payment	1,017	1	2	10	3	3	106	120	
Costs only	376	-	1	-	-	-	3	91	
Restitution or support order	26	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	2,247	-	20	11	3	-	193	38	
With money payment also	1,405	-	6	6	-	-	123	35	
Without money payment	842	-	14	5	3	-	70	3	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	178	-	1	-	-	-	18	5	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	26	-	-	-	-	-	3	18	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	399	90	7	24	72	45	127	327	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	59	4	-	-	-	5	6	12	
With money payment also	3	2	-	-	-	4	1	10	
Without money payment	56	2	-	-	-	1	5	2	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	73	50	4	6	1	19	92	67	
With money payment also	19	40	3	6	1	13	71	57	
Without money payment	54	10	1	-	-	6	21	10	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	61	19	-	8	32	5	11	220	
Fine with or without other payment	38	19	-	5	32	5	8	217	
Costs only	23	-	-	3	-	-	3	2	
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	199	10	2	1	31	12	11	18	
With money payment also	121	9	2	-	30	7	9	13	
Without money payment	78	1	-	1	1	5	2	5	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	7	7	1	9	8	4	7	6	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	21	3,467	31	187	25	126	13	54	13
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	11	10	-	7	6	9	2	2	-
With money payment also	1	9	-	1	-	7	-	-	-
Without money payment	10	1	-	6	6	2	2	2	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	4	1,216	7	80	11	23	2	2	5
With money payment also	1	806	-	66	3	9	-	-	3
Without money payment	3	410	7	14	8	14	2	2	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only .	1	573	24	20	5	56	7	24	6
Fine with or without other payment	1	316	23	19	4	52	6	21	6
Costs only	-	243	1	1	-	1	1	3	-
Restitution or support order	-	14	-	-	1	3	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision .	5	1,572	-	79	1	38	2	-	1
With money payment also	1	953	-	60	1	29	-	-	-
Without money payment	4	619	-	19	-	9	2	-	1
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	96	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION,
BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Driving While Intoxicated

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	2,980	34	6	9	-	-	399	50	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults) .	42	1	2	-	-	-	6	3	
With money payment also	19	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	
Without money payment	23	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ...	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1,231	16	1	3	-	-	175	19	
With money payment also	843	-	-	3	-	-	115	16	
Without money payment	388	16	1	-	-	-	60	3	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	1,085	8	2	6	-	-	95	23	
Fine with or without other payment	970	8	2	6	-	-	90	22	
Costs only	100	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	
Restitution or support order	15	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision	516	7	1	-	-	-	99	5	
With money payment also	374	-	-	-	-	-	57	5	
Without money payment	142	7	1	-	-	-	42	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision .	93	2	-	-	-	-	22	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	S.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	93	137	3	27	42	38	26	53	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults) .	8	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	
With money payment also	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	6	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	27	99	-	5	6	17	17	24	
With money payment also	8	58	-	4	-	8	10	23	
Without money payment	19	41	-	1	6	9	7	1	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	34	15	3	13	35	2	3	18	
Fine with or without other payment	19	15	3	8	35	2	3	17	
Costs only	14	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	
Restitution or support order	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision	19	15	-	2	1	14	2	5	
With money payment also	12	5	-	2	1	14	2	3	
Without money payment	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision .	5	7	-	7	-	3	-	5	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	52	1,061	334	63	2	134	52	362	3
State prisons and reformatories (for adults) .	-	8	1	2	-	4	1	3	-
With money payment also	-	7	-	-	-	2	1	1	-
Without money payment	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ...	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	36	468	120	28	2	18	39	111	-
With money payment also	34	425	-	17	2	7	28	85	-
Without money payment	2	43	120	1	-	11	11	26	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	8	278	208	13	-	92	5	227	2
Fine with or without other payment	7	197	208	10	-	92	5	219	2
Costs only	1	72	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Restitution or support order	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision	6	273	5	17	-	20	6	19	1
With money payment also	6	224	5	5	-	20	5	8	-
Without money payment	-	49	-	12	-	-	1	10	1
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision .	2	31	-	3	-	-	-	6	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Road and Driving laws

Sentence or treatment	23 States	Ariz	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	2,815	8	1	3	-	2	20	28	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
With money payment also	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	135	2	-	-	-	-	5	1	
With money payment also	64	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Without money payment ..	71	2	-	-	-	-	4	1	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	2,424	3	1	-	-	1	6	26	
Fine with or without other payment	2,074	3	1	-	-	1	6	25	
Costs only	345	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Restitution or support order	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	159	3	-	3	-	-	4	-	
With money payment also	118	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	
Without money payment	41	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	68	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Death penalty ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	250	28	2	18	8	5	2	42	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jail, workhouses, etc.	8	7	2	-	1	2	1	9	
With money payment also	2	4	1	-	-	-	1	8	
Without money payment	6	3	1	-	1	2	-	1	
Fine costs or other money payment only ..	229	14	-	10	4	-	1	20	
Fine with or without other payment	26	14	-	9	4	-	1	19	
Costs only	200	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Restitution or support order	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	10	6	-	3	2	-	-	8	
With money payment also	6	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	
Without money payment	4	4	-	-	1	-	-	8	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	3	1	-	3	1	-	-	3	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo
Total defendants sentenced	139	329	956	14	10	356	14	576	4
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
With money payment also	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	3	26	9	4	7	9	7	32	-
With money payment also	-	22	-	4	3	4	4	10	-
Without money payment	3	4	9	-	4	5	3	22	-
Fines costs, or other money payment only ..	112	178	947	9	3	339	5	514	2
Fine with or without other payment	112	110	947	9	3	339	5	438	2
Costs only	-	68	-	-	-	-	-	76	-
Restitution or support order	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or usp. sent. with supervision ..	1	104	-	1	-	7	-	7	-
With money payment also	-	86	-	1	-	7	-	5	-
Without money payment	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	23	9	-	-	-	-	1	20	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	2	-

Table 14. DEPENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Parking Violations

Sentence or treatment	10 States	Idaho	Iowa	Mich.	Oreg.	Pa.
Total defendants sentenced	114	1	1	3	1	5
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	-	-	-	-	-
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	4	-	-	1	-	1
With money payment also	1	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	3	-	-	1	-	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	106	1	-	2	1	4
Fine with or without other payment	91	1	-	-	1	1
Costs only	15	-	-	2	-	3
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision	1	-	1	-	-	-
With money payment also	1	-	1	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	3	-	-	-	-	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
	R. I.	S. Dak.	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	
Total defendants sentenced	6	1	4	1		91
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	-	-	-	-	-
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	-	-	-	1	-	1
With money payment also	-	-	-	1	-	-
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	6	1	4	-	-	87
Fine with or without other payment	6	1	4	-	-	77
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	10
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision	-	-	-	-	-	-
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	-	-	3
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION,
BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Other Motor-vehicle Laws

Sentence or treatment	20 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.		
Total defendants sentenced	3,669	3	-	-	-	1	54	12		
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	42	2	-	-	-	-	11	-		
With money payment also	6	1	-	-	-	-	2	-		
Without money payment	36	1	-	-	-	-	9	-		
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	583	1	-	-	-	-	14	4		
With money payment also	441	-	-	-	-	-	5	4		
Without money payment	142	1	-	-	-	-	9	-		
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	2,482	-	-	-	-	1	5	7		
Fine with or without other payment	1,879	-	-	-	-	1	5	7		
Costs only	599	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Restitution or support order	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	472	-	-	-	-	-	17	1		
With money payment also	384	-	-	-	-	-	3	1		
Without money payment	88	-	-	-	-	-	14	-		
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	77	-	-	-	-	-	7	-		
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	507	12	3	16	4	6	9	16		
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	12	3	-	4	-	2	-	-	2	
With money payment also	5	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	
Without money payment	7	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	474	2	2	7	1	1	9	8		
Fine with or without other payment	56	2	2	7	1	1	7	5		
Costs only	418	-	-	-	-	-	2	3		
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	16	6	-	3	3	-	-	-	3	
With money payment also	11	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	5	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	113	1,011	967	15	-	266	9	641	4	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	4	5	-	-	5	2	5	-	
With money payment also	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Without money payment	-	3	5	-	-	3	2	5	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	3	399	49	-	-	25	3	62	-	
With money payment also	2	375	-	-	-	9	-	35	-	
Without money payment	1	24	49	-	-	16	3	27	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ...	93	240	893	14	-	226	1	494	4	
Fine with or without other payment	93	168	893	12	-	223	1	391	4	
Costs only	-	69	-	2	-	3	-	102	-	
Restitution or support order	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ...	-	343	20	-	-	10	2	48	-	
With money payment also	-	302	19	-	-	9	1	35	-	
Without money payment	-	41	1	-	-	1	1	13	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	17	14	-	1	-	-	1	31	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION,
BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
Disorderly Conduct and Drunkenness

Sentence or treatment	21 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	5,373	4	-	-	-	3	20	36	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	95	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
With money payment also	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Without money payment	86	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	2,008	-	-	-	-	1	6	17	
With money payment also	520	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	
Without money payment	1,488	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	2,003	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	
Fine with or without other payment	1,811	-	-	-	-	-	2	14	
Costs only	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Restitution or support order	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	864	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	
With money payment also	668	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	
Without money payment	196	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	256	4	-	-	-	-	7	1	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	147	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	360	28	2	4	565	6	26	59	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	45	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	
With money payment also	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Without money payment	44	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	111	7	2	1	259	-	24	24	
With money payment also	12	7	1	-	-	-	13	24	
Without money payment	99	-	1	1	259	-	11	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	131	14	-	-	3	-	2	28	
Fine with or without other payment	49	14	-	-	3	-	2	25	
Costs only	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Restitution or support order	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	60	-	-	-	283	5	-	3	
With money payment also	30	-	-	-	223	5	-	2	
Without money payment	30	-	-	-	60	-	-	1	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	13	6	-	3	19	-	-	1	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	30	274	693	67	7	1,345	18	1,805	21
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	1	12	-	-	19	1	12	-
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-
Without money payment	-	1	12	-	-	14	-	12	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	6	53	286	15	6	532	13	638	7
With money payment also	3	37	26	13	5	311	11	37	3
Without money payment	3	16	260	2	1	221	2	601	4
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ...	21	121	81	42	-	757	2	773	11
Fine with or without other payment	21	50	80	40	-	753	2	745	11
Costs only	-	62	-	1	-	4	-	26	-
Restitution or support order	-	9	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ...	2	89	314	7	-	34	2	59	-
With money payment also	2	51	311	5	-	24	1	9	-
Without money payment	-	38	3	2	-	10	1	50	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1	8	-	3	1	-	-	186	3
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	137	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Vagrancy

Sentence or treatment	15 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	Mont.	N.J.
Total defendants sentenced	6,139	2	6	24	1	1	1	7
State prisons and reformatories (for adults) .	23	-	1	-	-	-	1	6
With money payment also	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ...	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1,739	2	2	9	-	1	-	1
With money payment also	23	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	1,716	2	2	2	-	1	-	1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	29	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Fine with or without other payment	26	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Costs only	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision	84	-	-	6	1	-	-	-
With money payment also	29	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	55	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision .	4,194	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	N.Dak.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced	1	14	7	66	1	132	18	5,858
State prisons and reformatories (for adults) .	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	12
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Without money payment	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	10
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1	13	2	41	-	120	14	1,533
With money payment also	-	6	1	2	-	4	-	3
Without money payment	1	7	1	39	-	116	14	1,530
Fines, costs, or other money payment only	-	-	2	2	-	10	-	12
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	-	2	-	9	-	12
Costs only	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision	-	-	3	20	1	-	3	50
With money payment also	-	-	1	20	1	-	-	2
Without money payment	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	48
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4,184
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	67

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Gambling

Sentence or treatment	17 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	1,531	7	-	25	-	-	58	20	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
With money payment also	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Without money payment	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	285	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	
With money payment also	167	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	
Without money payment	118	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	681	3	-	19	-	-	37	9	
Fine with or without other payment	602	3	-	19	-	-	37	9	
Costs only	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	477	2	-	6	-	-	12	2	
With money payment also	344	2	-	4	-	-	12	2	
Without money payment	133	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	73	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	31	19	40	1	375	16	2	36	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1	10	-	-	98	2	-	5	
With money payment also	1	10	-	-	35	1	-	5	
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	63	1	-	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	25	5	38	1	118	12	1	22	
Fine with or without other payment	21	5	38	1	118	12	1	22	
Costs only	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Restitution or support order	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	5	-	-	-	142	2	-	9	
With money payment also	2	-	-	-	137	2	-	9	
Without money payment	3	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	4	2	-	10	-	1	-	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	-	679	108	3	-	14	-	100	-
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With money payment also	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
With money payment also	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Without money payment	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ...	-	185	99	3	-	11	-	93	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	116	99	3	-	8	-	90	-
Costs only	-	64	-	-	-	3	-	3	-
Restitution or support order	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation of susp. sent. with supervision ...	-	284	9	-	-	-	-	4	-
With money payment also	-	161	9	-	-	-	-	4	-
Without money payment	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

Table 14. DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED BY TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION,
BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT AND OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued
All Other Offenses

Sentence or treatment	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	8,190	67	72	43	43	28	376	113	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	858	15	31	1	33	9	68	48	
With money payment also	223	-	6	-	-	-	28	44	
Without money payment	635	15	25	1	33	9	40	4	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	171	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1,817	6	12	27	2	8	110	24	
With money payment also	1,029	2	8	12	-	1	78	24	
Without money payment	788	4	4	15	2	7	32	-	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	2,350	20	9	5	-	7	48	27	
Fine with or without other payment	1,299	13	7	5	-	7	41	19	
Costs only	670	-	2	-	-	-	1	6	
Restitution or support order	381	7	-	-	-	-	6	2	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	1,771	10	17	10	8	4	90	6	
With money payment also	960	2	7	8	-	1	32	5	
Without money payment	811	8	10	2	8	3	58	1	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1,029	7	3	-	-	-	21	6	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	194	9	-	-	-	-	1	2	
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	463	358	37	28	599	50	85	271	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	82	55	12	11	114	8	5	66	
With money payment also	-	2	-	1	11	1	-	30	
Without money payment	82	53	12	10	103	7	5	36	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	12	-	35	3	7	1	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	52	53	5	4	73	13	27	53	
With money payment also	7	13	1	1	17	5	14	36	
Without money payment	45	40	4	3	56	8	13	17	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	172	77	5	5	102	6	21	36	
Fine with or without other payment	59	38	5	4	83	5	9	31	
Costs only	73	-	-	1	1	1	4	2	
Restitution or support order	40	39	-	-	18	-	8	3	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	115	65	2	3	230	10	20	100	
With money payment also	78	21	-	-	134	3	15	46	
Without money payment	37	44	2	3	96	7	5	54	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	33	14	1	5	43	10	5	8	
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	9	94	-	-	2	-	-	7	
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	138	2,696	276	114	52	183	113	1,939	46
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	9	138	8	19	7	14	32	59	14
With money payment also	-	78	1	2	-	5	8	6	-
Without money payment	9	60	7	17	7	9	24	53	14
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	42	-	2	-	17	7	-	7
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	39	720	49	25	27	32	26	428	2
With money payment also	14	555	1	14	6	5	8	207	-
Without money payment	25	165	48	11	21	27	18	221	2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ...	39	867	144	33	14	72	30	602	9
Fine with or without other payment	36	201	144	22	14	71	28	448	9
Costs only	2	483	-	7	-	1	1	85	-
Restitution or support order	1	183	-	4	-	-	1	69	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ...	36	712	74	28	-	40	15	164	12
With money payment also	12	420	68	15	-	25	4	63	1
Without money payment	24	292	6	13	-	15	11	101	11
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	15	195	-	6	4	1	3	647	2
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	22	1	1	-	7	-	39	-

Table 15. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933

[Selected States; see p. 50. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

Sentence or treatment	All offenses								
	24 States	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	20.7	47.5	63.9	1.5	72.9	48.3	25.0	50.1	
With money payment also	6.8	0.5	14.3	1.4	-	1.3	10.0	46.9	
Without money payment	13.9	47.1	49.5	0.2	72.9	47.1	14.9	3.1	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3	-	2.8	1.6	0.1	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	24.3	8.0	9.2	63.8	5.0	26.0	34.5	25.0	
With money payment also	12.4	0.6	3.5	26.5	-	3.3	22.6	23.4	
Without money payment	12.0	7.4	5.7	37.4	5.0	22.6	11.9	1.6	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	21.7	7.1	4.2	15.6	0.3	4.1	11.7	15.3	
Fine with or without other payment	14.2	6.0	1.8	8.7	0.3	3.8	10.5	9.2	
Costs only	4.3	-	1.0	-	-	-	0.3	5.2	
Restitution or support order	3.1	1.1	1.4	7.0	-	0.3	1.0	0.8	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	23.3	24.3	20.3	18.5	21.6	15.8	22.8	7.3	
With money payment also	13.3	3.5	7.1	6.1	0.8	1.8	11.5	6.0	
Without money payment	10.0	20.8	13.2	12.4	20.8	14.0	11.3	1.3	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	8.5	10.0	1.1	-	-	2.8	4.1	1.0	
Death penalty	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	
Other	0.8	1.8	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	1.3	
All offenses - con.									
	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.	Ohio	
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	29.0	42.0	60.3	17.4	24.9	47.5	33.4	39.5	
With money payment also	0.4	0.8	2.1	1.4	4.6	17.9	0.7	23.6	
Without money payment	28.6	41.2	58.2	16.0	20.2	29.6	32.7	15.8	
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only	0.4	0.1	4.1	-	1.5	2.5	4.9	-	
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	12.2	21.7	6.4	25.1	19.4	15.3	38.2	14.3	
With money payment also	2.1	7.0	2.7	8.6	4.2	5.9	21.1	11.1	
Without money payment	10.0	14.7	3.7	16.5	15.2	9.4	17.1	3.2	
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	27.5	8.4	11.0	13.2	9.2	5.5	10.6	9.6	
Fine with or without other payment	6.8	6.0	11.0	9.5	6.4	5.0	6.3	8.6	
Costs only	16.7	0.1	-	3.0	0.1	0.4	2.0	0.7	
Restitution or support order	3.9	2.3	-	0.7	2.7	0.1	2.5	0.4	
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	27.2	20.8	14.0	7.4	39.1	14.6	8.8	33.8	
With money payment also	14.3	3.8	1.4	3.2	26.4	8.1	5.7	15.9	
Without money payment	12.9	16.9	12.6	4.2	12.7	6.5	3.0	17.9	
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	3.3	3.7	3.9	36.0	5.8	13.7	4.2	1.7	
Death penalty	-	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.1	
Other	0.4	3.5	-	0.7	0.1	0.5	-	1.0	
All offenses - con.									
	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.Dak.	Utah	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.	Wyo.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	30.9	10.2	3.5	31.9	54.8	6.4	58.3	6.7	44.5
With money payment also	0.4	7.0	-	2.2	0.7	2.2	7.4	0.3	1.0
Without money payment	30.5	3.2	3.5	29.7	54.2	4.3	50.9	6.4	43.5
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	0.3	0.6	-	1.8	-	1.2	2.6	0.2	7.6
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	21.3	31.2	18.9	24.7	20.5	28.6	18.3	25.3	11.5
With money payment also	6.4	25.1	0.9	14.9	6.2	12.6	8.2	5.3	3.4
Without money payment	15.0	8.1	18.0	9.8	14.3	15.9	10.2	20.1	8.1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	21.0	24.4	60.0	17.0	9.0	54.9	5.2	22.9	13.8
Fine with or without other payment	20.2	9.0	59.9	14.1	7.0	53.9	4.3	18.8	12.8
Costs only	0.3	8.1	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	3.1	1.0
Restitution or support order	0.5	7.3	-	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	18.4	29.7	17.5	22.1	8.8	8.4	12.6	11.6	13.5
With money payment also	3.5	18.5	17.3	11.9	2.4	5.6	2.7	6.1	1.3
Without money payment	14.9	11.2	0.2	10.2	6.4	2.9	9.8	5.4	11.7
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	7.8	3.2	-	2.5	6.6	-	2.7	31.9	8.1
Death penalty	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.3
Other	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.8

Table 15. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Sentence or treatment	Murder		Man- sler Pa.	Robbery					
	Ohio.	Pa.		Colo.	D.C.	Iowa	Kens.	Mich.	Minn.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	89.3	56.9	28.1	90.3	88.7	82.0	95.6	76.7	86.5
With money payment also	50.0	37.5	14.0	12.5	-	28.0	87.9	-	-
Without money payment	39.3	19.4	14.0	77.8	88.7	54.0	7.7	76.7	86.5
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	0.5	2.8	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	1.2	35.4	52.6	2.1	4.1	10.0	2.7	2.8	4.9
With money payment also	0.6	29.9	44.7	-	-	5.0	2.2	-	-
Without money payment	0.6	5.6	7.9	2.1	4.1	5.0	0.5	2.8	4.9
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	0.5	1.4	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	2.6	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
Costs only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.4	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	4.2	2.8	14.9	6.3	7.2	6.0	0.5	16.3	8.6
With money payment also	1.8	1.4	14.9	-	-	5.0	0.5	6.5	-
Without money payment	2.4	1.4	-	6.3	7.2	1.0	-	9.8	8.6
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	-	-	0.7	-	2.0	-	-	-
Death penalty	5.4	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery - con.					Aggravated assault				
	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wash.	Wis.	D.C.	Iowa	Mich.	N.J.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	57.2	70.4	43.4	87.9	79.4	78.5	41.8	50.0	25.8
With money payment also	12.4	49.1	29.7	9.3	-	-	19.1	-	6.2
Without money payment	44.8	21.3	13.7	78.5	79.4	78.5	22.7	50.0	19.6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	1.2	-	0.6	-	2.0	-	0.9	0.9	0.4
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	12.3	4.3	37.2	9.3	9.8	6.6	30.0	16.4	29.8
With money payment also	2.1	4.3	27.1	9.3	0.5	-	18.2	0.9	7.1
Without money payment	10.1	0.3	10.2	-	9.3	6.6	11.8	15.5	22.7
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	3.2	0.3	5.5	-	-	-	3.6	7.3	5.1
Fine with or without other payment	3.2	0.3	0.8	-	-	-	3.6	7.3	4.9
Costs only	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	20.7	23.8	12.0	1.9	8.3	14.9	16.4	23.6	35.5
With money payment also	11.7	10.1	7.0	-	4.4	-	9.1	10.9	25.4
Without money payment	9.0	13.8	5.1	1.9	3.9	14.9	7.3	12.7	10.2
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	5.2	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	-	7.3	0.9	3.3
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-
Ag.assault				Other assault					
	Ohio	Pa.	Mich.	Minn.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	36.8	7.1	12.7	22.0	9.3	5.0	8.0	1.1	5.7
With money payment also	20.5	2.3	-	1.0	1.0	1.3	6.0	-	0.9
Without money payment	16.3	4.8	12.7	21.0	8.3	3.8	1.9	1.1	4.8
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	0.4	-	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	23.3	45.5	32.0	33.0	32.2	28.5	40.4	27.8	26.9
With money payment also	17.4	24.2	4.7	14.0	7.0	20.1	31.6	1.4	7.8
Without money payment	5.9	21.2	27.3	19.0	25.1	8.4	8.8	26.4	19.2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	7.9	23.2	39.3	26.0	6.3	35.6	17.3	46.8	49.3
Fine with or without other payment	6.8	7.8	20.7	24.0	5.5	32.6	7.4	45.8	46.6
Costs only	1.1	14.8	16.7	2.0	0.5	2.9	9.4	1.1	2.7
Restitution or support order	-	0.7	2.0	-	0.3	-	0.5	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	30.5	21.9	12.7	17.0	40.7	26.8	30.5	24.3	6.2
With money payment also	8.6	10.9	7.3	4.0	25.9	9.6	16.7	24.3	2.5
Without money payment	21.9	11.0	5.3	13.0	14.8	17.2	13.8	-	3.7
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.0	10.8	2.5	3.1	-	9.6
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.9	0.1	0.7	-	0.5	1.7	0.6	-	2.3

Table 15. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Sentence or treatment	Burglary							
	Ariz.	Colo.	D.C.	Idaho	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	69.9	73.4	73.5	52.5	45.9	81.1	45.4	57.7
With money payment also	1.3	21.2	-	2.5	20.1	76.7	0.3	0.3
Without money payment	68.6	52.2	73.5	50.0	25.8	4.3	45.1	57.4
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	1.3	-	-	2.5	0.5	-	0.9	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	0.6	3.9	3.6	25.4	26.9	6.1	6.9	14.8
With money payment also	-	2.1	-	2.5	17.1	5.4	1.9	2.3
Without money payment	0.6	1.8	3.6	22.9	9.8	0.8	5.0	12.5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	2.1	-	-	1.4	2.3	1.3	0.6
Fine with or without other payment	-	0.3	-	-	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
Costs only	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.3	1.0	-
Restitution or support order	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	19.2	19.6	23.0	19.5	22.0	8.7	39.2	24.7
With money payment also	1.9	4.9	-	0.8	8.7	7.7	17.8	1.7
Without money payment	17.3	14.7	23.0	18.6	13.3	1.0	21.5	23.0
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	9.0	1.0	-	-	3.3	1.0	5.7	2.3
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	-
Burglary - con.								
	Mont.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Mex.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	76.1	19.2	37.7	65.7	51.6	58.5	33.5	51.5
With money payment also	1.7	0.8	5.8	23.1	29.9	-	25.6	1.0
Without money payment	74.4	18.4	31.9	42.6	21.7	58.5	8.0	50.5
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	6.0	-	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.8	1.8	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	-	25.6	15.0	5.6	7.8	14.1	29.2	42.6
With money payment also	-	3.2	3.5	0.9	5.7	0.4	21.6	-
Without money payment	-	22.4	11.5	4.6	2.1	13.7	7.6	42.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	0.9	1.6	3.3	-	1.4	0.4	5.2	1.0
Fine with or without other payment	0.9	-	3.2	-	1.3	0.4	2.5	1.0
Costs only	-	0.8	-	-	0.1	-	2.5	-
Restitution or support order	-	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	17.1	6.4	36.8	10.2	36.8	19.5	25.2	4.0
With money payment also	-	0.8	21.2	0.9	16.0	0.4	15.5	4.0
Without money payment	17.1	5.6	15.5	9.3	20.7	19.1	9.7	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	46.4	5.3	16.7	1.4	6.2	3.6	1.0
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	0.8	-	-	0.9	0.4	1.3	-
Burglary - con.								
	S.Dek.	Utah	Wash.	Wis.	Ariz.	Colo.	Del.	D. C.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	76.7	74.4	78.3	35.8	43.0	58.2	0.5	60.5
With money payment also	5.8	-	9.2	0.8	-	10.9	0.5	-
Without money payment	70.9	74.4	69.1	35.0	43.0	47.4	-	60.5
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	4.0	0.4	-	2.1	0.9	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	3.9	6.0	0.9	16.6	10.0	11.6	83.0	5.6
With money payment also	1.0	-	0.3	0.4	-	4.2	28.9	-
Without money payment	2.9	6.0	0.6	16.2	10.0	7.4	54.1	5.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	-	-	1.7	-	5.3	-	-
Fine with or without other payment	-	-	-	0.8	-	0.7	-	-
Costs only	-	-	-	0.6	-	1.1	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	0.3	-	3.5	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	18.4	11.1	14.4	44.9	36.0	21.8	15.1	33.9
With money payment also	9.7	-	1.2	25.7	-	11.2	1.8	-
Without money payment	8.7	11.1	13.1	19.2	36.0	10.5	13.3	33.9
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1.0	8.5	2.4	0.6	10.0	1.1	-	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	0.5	-

Table 15. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Sentence or treatment	Larceny, except auto theft - con.							
	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	Mont.	N.J.	N.Mex.	N.Dak.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	37.5	62.0	27.6	53.1	65.8	24.0	52.7	47.1
With money payment also	13.8	61.0	0.4	0.2	-	1.8	19.8	-
Without money payment	23.6	1.0	27.2	52.9	65.8	22.2	32.9	47.1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	1.6	-	-	-	2.0	3.1	3.3	5.7
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	35.9	22.2	21.8	20.4	0.7	20.8	13.2	34.3
With money payment also	19.6	20.3	1.5	2.2	0.7	3.3	2.9	12.1
Without money payment	16.2	1.9	20.3	18.3	-	17.5	10.3	22.1
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	2.4	3.6	12.7	2.9	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.9
Fine with or without other payment	1.8	0.8	6.2	2.9	4.0	3.4	2.1	2.9
Costs only	0.6	2.9	4.7	-	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	0.4	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	21.0	9.7	32.7	18.6	20.8	39.1	14.0	2.9
With money payment also	6.6	6.5	17.4	2.9	-	18.9	8.2	1.4
Without money payment	14.4	3.2	15.2	15.6	20.8	20.2	5.8	1.4
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1.6	1.5	4.5	4.8	6.7	9.6	14.4	7.1
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	1.0	0.7	0.2	-	-	-	-
	Larceny, except auto theft - con.							
	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.Dak	Vt.	Wash.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	23.0	34.8	10.5	3.3	50.6	19.6	52.4	10.1
With money payment also	12.3	0.4	7.0	-	0.6	4.2	4.6	0.5
Without money payment	10.7	34.4	3.4	3.3	50.0	15.3	47.8	9.6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	0.8	1.3	-	6.8	8.5	3.0	0.7
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	29.3	26.4	38.2	20.1	24.1	38.1	23.3	35.8
With money payment also	22.4	9.6	28.4	1.4	11.1	11.1	7.8	12.5
Without money payment	6.9	16.8	9.8	18.7	13.0	27.0	15.4	23.3
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	10.2	3.6	12.1	40.0	4.9	14.3	1.5	19.8
Fine with or without other payment	8.3	3.6	4.1	40.0	3.7	14.3	1.0	16.7
Costs only	1.6	-	6.8	-	0.6	-	0.5	2.5
Restitution or support order	0.3	-	1.2	-	0.6	-	-	0.5
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	35.0	29.2	33.7	36.7	11.7	19.6	15.2	24.3
With money payment also	17.2	1.2	17.9	36.7	2.5	12.7	2.3	9.9
Without money payment	17.8	28.0	15.9	-	9.3	6.9	12.9	14.4
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1.6	4.8	3.5	-	1.9	-	4.1	8.9
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.9	0.4	0.7	-	-	-	0.5	0.4
	Auto theft							
	D.C.	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	Minn.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	59.4	56.9	82.3	43.5	46.0	28.0	47.9	25.1
With money payment also	-	24.1	78.8	-	-	3.1	28.5	15.9
Without money payment	59.4	32.8	3.5	43.5	46.0	24.9	19.4	9.1
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	1.4	-	1.4	-	0.8
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	6.8	16.4	6.2	6.5	11.2	12.1	3.7	27.3
With money payment also	-	6.9	6.2	0.9	-	6.2	2.4	15.7
Without money payment	6.8	9.5	-	5.6	11.2	5.9	1.4	11.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	-	4.3	8.0	1.4	1.9	3.1	0.2	6.8
Fine with or without other payment	-	4.3	-	0.9	1.9	2.8	0.2	3.3
Costs only	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	2.5
Restitution or support order	-	-	1.8	0.5	-	0.3	-	1.0
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	33.8	19.0	2.7	45.8	39.8	47.7	46.4	35.7
With money payment also	-	5.2	1.8	20.8	1.9	30.2	21.6	12.9
Without money payment	33.8	13.8	0.9	25.0	37.9	17.5	24.8	22.8
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	3.4	-	0.9	1.2	7.3	1.8	4.1
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	0.9	0.5	-	0.3	-	0.3

Table 15. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Sentence or treatment	Embezzlement and fraud							Stolen property		
	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons, reformatories (adults)	34.1	64.0	25.0	19.1	32.5	8.9	5.2	17.6	17.2	11.4
With money payment also	16.3	59.2	1.8	7.4	19.2	4.9	1.1	6.1	9.8	8.9
Without money payment	17.8	4.8	23.2	11.7	13.3	4.0	4.1	11.5	7.4	2.5
Institutions for juvenile delinq. only	-	0.8	-	0.6	-	0.2	-	0.7	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	18.6	13.6	7.1	19.1	10.1	33.1	25.8	25.0	27.0	37.7
With money payment also	11.6	11.2	0.9	6.3	6.5	29.1	18.4	10.1	20.5	31.0
Without money payment	7.0	2.4	6.3	12.9	3.6	4.0	7.5	14.9	6.6	6.6
Fines, costs, or other money payt only	17.1	8.8	34.8	8.9	6.5	29.2	32.8	12.2	3.3	30.2
Fine with or without other payment .	16.3	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.2	17.2	8.1	12.2	2.5	9.7
Costs only	0.8	2.4	9.8	0.3	1.0	10.0	21.2	-	0.8	18.0
Restitution or support order	-	2.4	20.5	3.7	0.3	1.9	3.5	-	-	2.5
Probation or susp. sent. supervision .	26.4	12.0	30.4	40.9	48.7	24.6	29.7	33.1	47.5	19.7
With money payment also	10.9	11.2	22.3	30	21.5	13.8	23.6	27.0	19.7	3.6
Without money payment	15.5	0.8	8.0	10.9	28.2	10.9	6.1	6.1	27.9	1.1
Probation or susp. sent. without sup.	3.9	0.8	2.7	11.4	1.9	3.4	5.9	11.5	3.3	1.1
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.7	-	1.6	-
	Forgery							Rape		
	Iowa	Kans.	Minn.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Mich.	N.J.	Ohio
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons, reformatories (adults)	40.0	80.5	55.4	20.8	46.0	8.4	28.6	72.6	51.6	52.6
With money payment also	18.5	71.9	-	5.7	28.0	4.3	1.6	0.6	5.6	29.8
Without money payment	21.5	8.6	55.4	15.1	18.0	4.0	27.1	72.0	46.0	22.8
Institutions for juvenile delinq. only	0.8	-	-	0.9	-	0.3	1.0	1.9	2.4	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	30.8	6.3	14.6	21.7	3.0	40.9	29.7	5.1	13.5	19.3
With money payment also	19.2	4.7	1.5	6.6	1.0	27.9	0.5	1.9	7.9	18.4
Without money payment	11.5	1.6	13.1	15.1	2.0	13.0	29.2	3.2	5.6	0.9
Fines, costs, or other money payt only	2.3	7.8	-	1.9	3.5	20.4	3.1	-	9.5	1.8
Fine with or without other payment .	2.3	2.3	-	1.9	1.5	11.8	2.6	-	7.9	1.8
Costs only	-	4.7	-	-	2.0	8.0	-	-	-	-
Restitution or support order	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.6	0.5	-	1.6	-
Probation or susp. sent. supervision .	23.1	3.9	26.2	50.0	46.0	23.0	36.5	19.7	21.6	21.8
With money payment also	8.4	3.1	0.8	39.6	27.5	14.6	20.5	14.6	9.5	15.8
Without money payment	14.6	0.8	25.4	10.4	18.5	11.5	10.9	5.1	11.9	10.5
Probation or susp. sent. without sup.	2.3	1.6	3.8	4.7	0.5	3.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.8	-	-	-	1.0	0.6	-	-	-	-
	Rape - con.		Prost. com. vice		Other sex offenses					
	Pa.	Wis.	N.J.	Pa.	Mich.	Minn.	N.J.	Pa.	R.I.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons, reformatories (adults)	28.7	26.1	39.3	5.0	27.8	60.1	43.4	6.0	10.6	18.7
With money payment also	16.9	-	2.0	3.0	0.8	8.7	18.2	3.8	-	1.3
Without money payment	11.8	26.1	37.3	2.1	27.0	51.4	25.1	2.2	10.6	17.4
Institutions for juvenile delinq. only	0.5	-	0.7	-	-	2.2	1.1	0.1	-	0.2
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	37.0	19.9	18.7	47.6	7.9	13.8	15.5	19.4	22.1	29.4
With money payment also	25.7	2.8	3.3	31.1	0.8	9	4	14.9	0.8	13.2
Without money payment	11.3	17.1	15.3	16.0	7.1	0.9	10.8	4.5	22.0	1
Fines, costs, or other money pay only	16.2	0	-	18.9	4.0	5	4.4	42.2	22.7	21.4
Fine with or without other payment .	9.6	9	11.3	14.8	-	2.2	-	19.4	22.7	1.7
Costs only	5	0.5	1.7	3.0	-	-	-	8.2	-	0.3
Restitution or support order	1.2	0.5	-	1.2	44.0	4.3	0.3	14.6	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. supervision .	11.7	7	25.3	22.5	7.8	1.2	30.9	29.1	43	-
With money payment also	10.3	32.7	15.3	14.2	7.9	3.6	20.4	12	4	-
Without money payment	4.4	10.0	-	8.3	10	11.6	11.5	5.9	-	0.7
Probation or susp. sent. without sup.	2.2	0.9	3.3	5.1	1	2.2	4.7	2.9	-	11
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.7	0.5	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.3	-	0.

Table 15. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Sentence or treatment	Drug	Carrying weapons, etc.				Nonsupport or neglect		
	Pa.	N.J.	Ohio	Pa.	Wis.	Minn.	N.J.	Ohio
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	3.5	21.2	18.5	9.7	-	19.3	2.4	14.5
With money payment also	2.8	4.4	8.5	6.9	-	0.8	0.1	7.6
Without money payment	0.7	16.8	10.0	2.8	-	18.5	2.3	6.9
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	0.8	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	69.4	30.4	37.7	38.6	51.4	8.4	5.4	4.6
With money payment also	42.4	5.2	34.5	25.6	26.7	4.2	3.1	2.0
Without money payment	27.1	25.2	3.2	11.0	24.8	4.2	2.3	2.6
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	5.6	5.6	9.3	14.7	29.5	13.4	24.5	6.6
Fine with or without other payment	5.6	5.6	9.3	7.9	28.6	0.8	0.1	0.7
Costs only	-	-	-	6.5	1.0	-	0.1	-
Restitution or support order	-	-	-	0.3	-	12.6	24.3	5.9
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	21.5	34.8	30.6	34.1	5.7	57.1	66.2	65.8
With money payment also	8.3	21.6	11.7	14.1	2.9	13.4	53.2	50.0
Without money payment	13.2	13.2	18.9	20.0	2.9	43.7	12.9	15.8
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	7.2	3.2	4.7	13.3	0.8	1.3	5.6
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	0.7	0.1	-	0.8	0.1	3.0
Nonsupport-con		Violating liquor laws						
	Pa.	Wis.	Iowa	Kans.	Mich.	N.Dak.	Ohio	Pa.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	4.9	2.5	10.2	14.8	4.7	3.7	0.3
With money payment also	-	-	1.7	9.3	0.8	0.8	3.1	0.3
Without money payment	-	4.9	0.8	0.9	14.0	3.9	0.6	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	0.6	17.5	54.1	53.3	18.3	72.4	20.5	35.1
With money payment also	0.5	1.2	40.3	51.4	4.8	55.9	17.4	23.2
Without money payment	0.1	16.0	13.8	1.9	13.5	16.5	3.1	11.8
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	74.4	9.3	15.1	28.3	15.3	8.7	67.3	16.5
Fine with or without other payment	8.9	0.3	13.9	16.1	9.5	6.3	66.4	9.1
Costs only	4.3	-	0.4	12.2	5.8	2.4	0.6	7.0
Restitution or support order	61.2	9.0	0.8	-	-	-	0.3	0.4
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	24.1	65.7	25.3	5.1	49.9	8.7	5.5	45.3
With money payment also	22.3	31.8	16.1	4.7	30.3	7.1	4.0	27.5
Without money payment	1.7	34.0	9.2	0.4	19.5	1.6	1.5	17.9
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	2.2	2.4	0.7	1.8	5.5	1.8	2.8
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.8	0.6	0.4	2.4	-	-	1.2	-
Liquor - con.		Driving while intoxicated						
	S.Dak.	Vt.	Iowa	Minn.	Pa.	R.I.	Vt.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	3.7	7.1	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	3.0	0.8
With money payment also	0.5	5.6	0.8	-	0.7	-	1.5	0.3
Without money payment	3.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.6
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only .	-	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	42.8	18.3	43.9	72.3	44.1	35.9	13.4	30.7
With money payment also	35.3	7.1	28.8	42.3	40.1	-	5.2	23.5
Without money payment	7.5	11.1	15.0	29.9	4.1	35.9	8.2	7.2
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	10.7	44.4	23.8	10.9	26.2	62.3	68.7	61.3
Fine with or without other payment	10.2	41.3	22.6	10.9	18.6	62.3	68.7	60.5
Costs only	0.5	0.8	0.5	-	6.8	-	-	0.6
Restitution or support order	-	2.4	0.8	-	0.8	-	-	0.3
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	42.2	30.2	24.8	10.9	25.7	1.5	14.9	5.0
With money payment also	32.1	23.0	14.3	3.6	21.1	1.5	14.9	2.2
Without money payment	10.2	7.1	10.5	7.3	4.6	-	-	2.8
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	0.5	-	5.5	5.1	2.9	-	-	1.7
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	0.3	-	0.2	-	-	0.6

Table 15. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SENTENCE OR TREATMENT, OF DEFENDANTS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED, BY OFFENSE, BY STATES: 1933 - Continued

Sentence or treatment	Road and driving laws						Other motor	
	Mich.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	Vt.	Wis.	Mich.	Oreg.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	-	-	0.6	-	0.3	0.2	0.6	-
With money payment also	-	-	0.6	-	0.3	-	-	-
Without money payment	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.6	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	3.2	2.2	7.9	0.9	2.5	5.6	2.4	2.7
With money payment also	0.8	-	6.7	-	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.8
Without money payment	2.4	2.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	3.8	1.4	0.9
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	91.6	80.6	54.1	99.1	95.2	89.2	93.5	82.3
Fine with or without other payment	10.4	80.6	33.4	99.1	95.2	76.0	11.0	82.3
Costs only	80.0	-	20.1	-	-	13.2	82.4	-
Restitution or support order	1.2	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	4.0	0.7	31.6	-	2.0	1.2	3.2	-
With money payment also	2.4	-	26.1	-	2.0	0.9	2.2	-
Without money payment	1.6	0.7	5.5	-	-	0.3	1.0	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1.2	16.5	2.7	-	-	3.5	0.2	15.0
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	3.0	-	-	0.3	0.2	-
Other motor vehicle				Disorderly cond. and drunk.				
	Pa.	R.I.	Vt.	Wis.	Mich.	N.J.	Pa.	R.I.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.8	12.5	-	0.4	1.7
With money payment also	0.1	-	0.8	-	0.3	-	-	-
Without money payment	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	12.2	-	0.4	1.7
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	39.5	5.1	9.4	9.7	30.8	45.8	19.3	41.3
With money payment also	37.1	-	3.4	5.3	3.3	-	13.3	3.8
Without money payment	2.4	5.1	6.0	4.2	27.5	45.8	5.8	37.5
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	23.7	92.3	85.0	77.1	36.4	0.5	44.2	11.7
Fine with or without other payment	16.6	92.3	83.8	61.0	13.6	0.5	18.2	11.5
Costs only	6.8	-	1.1	15.9	21.7	-	22.6	-
Restitution or support order	0.3	-	-	0.2	1.1	-	3.3	0.1
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	33.9	2.1	3.8	7.5	16.7	50.1	32.5	45.3
With money payment also	29.9	2.0	3.4	5.5	8.3	39.5	18.6	44.9
Without money payment	4.1	0.1	0.4	2.0	8.3	10.6	13.9	0.4
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	1.4	-	-	4.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	-
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1.1	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.7	-
Disorderly-con		Vagrancy		Gambling				
	Vt.	Wis.	Vt.	Wis.	N.J.	Pa.	R.I.	Wis.
Total defendants sentenced	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State prisons and reformatories (for adults)	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.2	1.9	-	-	-
With money payment also	0.4	-	0.8	-	0.3	-	-	-
Without money payment	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.6	-	-	-
Institutions for juvenile delinquents only ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local jails, workhouses, etc.	39.6	35.3	90.9	26.2	26.1	23.6	-	1.0
With money payment also	25.1	2.0	3.0	0.1	9.3	16.2	-	1.0
Without money payment	16.4	33.3	87.9	26.1	16.8	7.4	-	-
Fines, costs, or other money payment only ..	56.3	42.8	7.6	0.2	31.5	27.2	91.7	93.0
Fine with or without other payment	56.0	41.3	6.8	0.2	31.5	17.1	91.7	90.0
Costs only	0.3	1.4	0.8	-	-	9.4	-	3.0
Restitution or support order	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. with supervision ..	2.3	3.3	-	0.9	37.9	41.8	8.3	4.0
With money payment also	1.8	0.5	-	-	36.5	23.7	8.3	4.0
Without money payment	0.7	2.8	-	0.8	1.3	18.1	-	-
Probation or susp. sent. without supervision	-	10.3	-	71.4	2.7	7.4	-	2.0
Death penalty	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0.2	7.6	-	1.1	-	-	-	-

